



**LEADERSHIP IN STANDARD CHARTERED  
ORGANIZATION: A COMPARATIVE STUDY BETWEEN  
MALAYSIA AND JAPAN**

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**BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION  
(HONS) INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS  
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
KAMPUS BANDARAYA MELAKA**

**JANUARY 2012**

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**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the  
Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) International Business**

**FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
KAMPUS BANDARAYA MELAKA**

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## DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK



**BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (HONS) INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS  
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
KAMPUS BANDAR MELAKA**

### “DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK”

I, *Raja Alia Zafirah Binti Raja Abdul Rahim*, (I/C Number: 880327-56-5440)

Hereby, declare that,

- This work has not previously been accepted in substance for any degree, locally or overseas and is not being concurrently submitted for this degree or any other degrees
- This project paper is the result of my independent work and investigation, except where otherwise stated
- All verbatim extracts have been distinguished by quotation marks and sources of my information have been specifically acknowledged.

Signature:

Date:

**LETTER OF SUBMISSION**

20 January 2012  
Project Advisors,  
Faculty of Business Management  
University Technology Mara  
Campus City of Malacca

Dear Madam / Sir,

**SUBMISSION OF PROJECT PAPER**

Attached is the project paper title “LEADERSHIP IN STANDARD CHARTERED ORGANIZATION: A COMPARATIVE STUDY BETWEEN MALAYSIA AND JAPAN” to fulfill the requirement as needed by the Faculty of Business Management, University Technology Mara.

Thank you  
Yours sincerely,

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RAJA ALIA ZAFIRAH BINTI RAJA ABDUL RAHIM  
2009138489  
Bachelor of Business Administration (Hons) International Business

## **ABSTRACT**

Leadership literature in the past decade has drawn a sharp distinction between three types of leadership: transactional, charismatic and transformational. The leadership has dealt extensively with the sources and aspects of these leadership patterns, particularly in the context of “the leader and his people”. Hence this paper will look through in comprehensive view and examines the probability of the various leadership patterns emerging in organizations from the point of view of the conditions prevailing in the organization and their psychological implications.

The dilemma faced by many businesses today is managing strategic change initiatives efficiently and effectively. Arguably, managing changes simultaneously poses great challenges to organizational success in terms of the desired change. The purpose of this paper is to discuss the driving forces that occurred during management of change in Standard Chartered bank in two countries that are Malaysia and Japan. Issues in the implementation process include change initiatives and the challenges that were faced by the leaders. This observation suggests that organizational leaders should give careful attention to how each activity can be designed and well integrated when planning and implementing organizational change in order to succeed.