# HONEY AND EXTRACT OF ROSEMARY AS GREEN INHIBITOR OF CORROSION CONTROL FOR MILD STEEL IN 0.5 M NaCI

### **NURHAFIZAH BT ZULKIFLI**

Final Year Project Report Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.)
Applied Chemistery in the Faculty of Applied Sciences
Universiti Teknologi MARA

**MAY 2009** 

This Final Year Project Report entitled "Honey and Extract of Rosemary as Green Inhibitor of Corrosion Control for Mild Steel in 0.5 M NaCl" was submitted my Nurhafizah Binti Zulkifli, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Applied Chemistry, in the Faculty of Applied Sciences, was approved by

Miss Sabrija Bt M. Yahaya

Supervisor

Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

Miss Sabrida Bt M.Yahaya

Project Coordinator

B.Sc. (Hons.) Applied Chemistery

Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA Dr Yusairie Mohd Head of Programme B.Sc. (Hons.) Applied Chemistery Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

Date: 20 MAY 2009

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

First of all, I feel really grateful to Allah S.A.W because of this willingness and power, I can finish my final project and thesis on time. I would like to wish to express my sincere gratitude to my charismatic and passionate supervisor Miss Sabrina Binti M. Yahaya for devoting her time and effort with generosity and patient. I am indebted for all her guidance, valuable views, comments and cooperation since the beginning of the research until it fully completed.

I would like to thanks to laboratory assistant staffs for their kindness in help me during my laboratory work.

My deepest appreciation also goes to my family and friends for their support, encouragement and understanding.

Lastly, thanks to everyone involved directly or indirectly in finishing my final year project. I owe them very much and only Allah S.A.W would repay them and I wish Allah S.A.W bless them all.

Thank you.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

				Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ABSTRACT ABSTRAK				iii iv vi vii viii ix x
СНА	APTER 1 INTRO	DUCTION		
1.1	Research background			1
1.2	Problem statement			3
1.3	Significant of study			4
1.4	Objective of study			5
1.5	Scope of study			6
CHA	APTER 2 LITER	ATURE REVII	EW	
2.1	Introduction to corrosion			
	2.1.1 Definition of study			7
	2.1.2 Corrosion process			8
	2.1.2.1 Anodic reaction			8
	2.1.2.2 Cathodic reaction			9
2.2	Corrosion prevention control			10
	2.2.1 Inhibitors			11
	2.2.1.1 Anodic inhibitors			12
	2.2.1.2 Cathodic inhibitors			12
	2.2.1.3 Mixed inhibitors			13
2.2	Green inhibitors			14
	2.3.1 Honey			16 16
	2.3.1.	2.3.1.1 Chemical composition of honey		
		2.3.1.1.1	3	16
		2.3.1.1.2	Proteins and amino acids	17
		2.3.1.1.3	Vitamins and minerals	17
		2.3.1.1.4	Antioxidants	18
		2.3.1.1.5	Others compounds	18

#### **ABSTRACT**

# HONEY AND EXTRACT OF ROSEMARY (Rosmarinus Officinalis L ) AS GREEN INHIBITOR OF CORROSION CONTROL FOR MILD STEEL IN 0.5 M SODIUM CHLORIDE

Generally mild steel is used as basic elements construction material in effluent treatment plant, pipelines, reinforcement in concrete structure as well. This steel will more easy to exposed to aggressive environment such as high temperature, seawater and etc that will cause corrosion. To prevent this problem, inhibitor is added onto this steel to retard the corrosion rate. Usually the effective corrosion inhibitors are expensive, toxic, and hazardous for human being and environment. Therefore, the non-toxic, ecological harmless, green corrosion inhibitor is regarded as important and always actual. This study is carried out to determine the effectiveness of green inhibitor of honey and extract of Rosmarinus Officinalis L. (rosemary) for mild steel in sodium chloride. The inhibition action of honey and extract of Rosmarinus Officinalis L. (rosemary) on the corrosion of mild steel in sodium chloride has been evaluated by weight loss measurement and polarization techniques. The two methods is used to compared the inhibition efficiency of the honey and extract Rosmarinus Officinalis L. (rosemary). It was found that a good inhibitor efficiency increase as the inhibitor concentration increase, while the addition of extract Rosmarinus Officinalis L. (rosemary) increased the inhibition efficiency of the honey. After some time, the inhibition efficiency decreased due to the growth of fungi in medium. The adsorption of honey and extract of Rosmarinus Officinalis L. (rosemary) on the mild steel in sodium chloride interface is found to follow Temkin's isotherm.