



UNIVERSITI
TEKNOLOGI
MARA

Institut
Pengajian
Siswazah

THE DOCTORAL RESEARCH ABSTRACTS

Volume: 14, October 2018

14th
ISSUE

ACADEMY OF CONTEMPORARY ISLAMIC STUDIES

101



Name : EMIE SYLVIANA MOHD ZAHID

Title : PEMBANGUNAN SPIRITUAL DALAM AGIHAN DANA ZAKAT ASNAF FAKIR DAN MISKIN

Supervisor : ASSOC. PROF. DR. GHAFARULLAHUDDIN HJ. DIN (MS)
ASSOC. PROF. DR. HASAN BAHROM (CS)

Spiritual development is the most basic development that needs to be developed before physical development. Among the spiritual characteristics is the love of truth and reject the falsehood. The success and excellence of one's life are based on spiritual aspects. It is able to give a positive impact to produce good Muslims, obey Allah SWT and become a useful human being to society. In enhancing the development of asnaf in Malaysia, the Department of Endowments, Zakat and Hajj JAWHAR as a zakat activity co-ordination institution has set some objectives with regard to material and spiritual needs asnaf. However, there is a gap between the practices during the implementation of the zakat system in Malaysia where most of the aid provided is more to meet material requirements than spiritual. This study focuses on the aspect of spiritual development rather than the material and problem of values and attitudes among asnaf. The aim of the study is to discuss the definition of spiritual development according to the syara' and to identify and analyze spiritual development in the distribution of zakat funds. The results of the study found that spiritual development is a process of purification of a person's inner or inner from the nature of the mazmumah to

the facultative nature of involving the elements of al-qalb, al-naafs, al-^ḥaqal and al-rūh and rabbāniyyah approach, tazkiyyah al-naafs, ^ḥilm, and ^ḥamal. This study selected the Selangor Zakat Board as the subject of the study. The qualitative study uses interview methods, observations, and analyzes of documents as data collection methods. While the data analysis method uses inductive method, deductive method, and content analysis method. The study found that LZS has established Tahsinul Ibadah (PTI) program under Human Development Program. However, the elements and spiritual development approaches are done in a non-uniform manner as the content of the module provided still need to be improved. PTI needs to be formulated by taking into account elements and spiritual development approaches in the provision of module contents. Improvements to the module are integrated on the basis of spiritual development will be a special module for the reference of each zakat institution in Malaysia and contribute to the self development of indigent and poor asnaf to be a glorious human being in the world and hereafter.