

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

**EXAM QUESTION CONSTRUCTION
FROM DATA SOURCE BASED ON
BLOOM'S TAXONOMY USING
INFORMATION RETRIEVAL AND
KNOWLEDGE EXTRACTION**

AZIZULAIMRAN BIN KAMSOL

**BACHELOR OF
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY (Hons.)
INFORMATION SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

JANUARY 2017

STUDENT'S DECLARATION

I certify that this report and the project to which it refers is the product of my own work and that any idea or quotation from the work of other people, published or otherwise are fully acknowledged in accordance with the standard referring practices of the discipline.

.....

AZIZULAIMRAN BIN KAMSOL
2014340001

JANUARY, 2017

ABSTRACT

Exam Question Construction System (EQC-SYS) is a system that is able to create and manage examination questions that are stored in the database. The system is able to create exam questions automatically according to the topic and other options available. This sources of information required to create the exam questions are all obtained from the data sources such as slide notes that has been cleaned prior according to the template and format to assist the next process. This is done by applying Information Retrieval (IR) and Knowledge Extraction (KE). IR is the task of obtaining information resources such as documents that is related to the information needed from a collection of information resources using searching method that can be based on metadata or full-text indexing. KE is the creation of knowledge either from structured or unstructured sources. An example of structured sources is relational databases while an example of unstructured sources is documents. The system is able to generate sets of exam paper together with its respective answers from the questions stored in the database. The system is developed to reduce the problem of using a lot of time just to create exam questions for an exam, the problem of maintaining the quality of questions created by referring to the cognitive level of Bloom's Taxonomy and also the problem of balancing the questions according to the TST created by the resource person (RP). The system is developed according to the revised waterfall methodology and it will only cover one course only, which is Fundamentals of Information Systems (ITS410). The type of questions that are being stored in the database is short answer questions. The developed system is able to minimize the problem, assist the managing and creation of exam questions process and also reduce the time for the previous tasks.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
SUPERVISOR’S APPROVAL	ii
STUDENT’S DECLARATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiv

CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1	Background of Study	1
1.2	Problem Statement	2
1.3	Aim	4
1.4	Objectives	4
1.5	Project Scope	4
1.6	Project Significance	5
1.7	Project Limitation	6
1.8	Expected Result	7
1.9	Chapter Summary	7

CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1	Overview of Bloom’s Taxonomy	8
2.1.1	Knowledge Level	9
2.1.2	Comprehension Level	10
2.1.3	Application Level	10
2.1.4	Analysis Level	11
2.1.5	Synthesis Level	11

2.1.6	Evaluation Level	12
2.2	Bloom's Revised Taxonomy	12
2.2.1	Remembering Level	13
2.2.2	Understanding Level	14
2.2.3	Applying Level	14
2.2.4	Analysing Level	15
2.2.5	Evaluating Level	15
2.2.6	Creating Level	16
2.3	Text Mining	16
2.3.1	Information Extraction	17
2.3.2	Information Retrieval	17
2.3.3	Knowledge Extraction	18
2.4	Related Works That Used Information Retrieval	19
2.4.1	Content Based Document Information Retrieval System (CBDIR)	20
2.4.2	Temporal Semantics Information Retrieval System (TSIR)	20
2.4.3	Multi-Term Tag Cloud Information Retrieval System (MTCIR)	21
2.4.4	Comparison Between Related Works	21
2.5	Related Works That Used Knowledge Extraction	22
2.5.1	Independent Knowledge Extraction in Nature of Humorous Text Analysis Review Using Online Text Analysis Tool	22
2.5.2	A New Automatic Knowledge Extraction Method for Course Document Applied in the Web-based Teaching System	23
2.5.3	Automatic Extraction of Actionable Knowledge	23
2.5.4	A Reasoning System about Knowledge Extraction in Human-computer Interaction	23
2.5.5	Comparison Between Related Works	24
2.6	Exam Question Construction	25
2.7	Existing System Related to Exam Question Construction	25
2.7.1	Exam Question Classification System (EQCS)	25
2.7.2	Exam Question Classification by Using Text Mining	26