



**CENTRE OF STUDIES FOR ESTATE MANAGEMENT  
COLLEGE OF BUILT ENVIRONMENT  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

**THE DYNAMICS OF SHOPPING MALL SERVICESCAPES: A CATALYST FOR  
CUSTOMER PERCEIVED VALUE**

**Academic Project Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements  
for the award of the Degree  
Bachelor of Estate Management (Hons)**

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**SEMESTER MAC 2024 – AUGUST 2024**

## STUDENT'S DECLARATION

Title of Academic Project:

THE DYNAMICS OF SHOPPING MALL SERVICESCAPES: A CATALYST FOR  
CUSTOMER PERCIEVED VALUE

I hereby declare that this academic project is the result of my own research except for the  
quotation and summary which have been acknowledged

Signature : .....

Name of Student : AHMAD ZAKHIR BIN ZAILAN .....

Date : 19/06/2024 .....

## **SUPERVISOR'S DECLARATION**

### **Title Academic Project:**

THE DYNAMICS OF SHOPPING MALL SERVICESCAPES: A CATALYST FOR  
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Signature :

Name of Supervisor : SR. DR SITI NADIAH BINTI MOHD ALI  
.....

Date : 04/07/2024  
.....

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

In the name of Allah, Most Gracious, Most Merciful

Alhamdulillah and all praises be to Allah S.W.T for His blessings that we have managed to complete this Final Year Academic Project successfully. Thank you are given for your patience and serenity toward me in order to qualify me for achieving Bachelor of Estate Management (Hons). I would like to express my deepest gratitude and appreciation to all those who have supported me throughout the journey of completing this Final Year Project.

I am immensely grateful to my supervisor, Dr. Siti Nadiah Binti Mohd Ali, for her unwavering guidance, invaluable insights and constant encouragement. The course of this research has been greatly influenced by her knowledge and mentoring, and I am really grateful for her dedication and assistance. Your openness, empathy, and sharing of insightful ideas enabled me to successfully complete this academic project and meet its goals. I also want to thank my family and friends for their patience, moral support, prayers, and willingness to assist me in finishing my academic project. Without these people, this research would not have been possible. I am also grateful to the participants who kindly gave of their time and insights.

Lastly, even though their identities are not allowed to be disclosed here, I would like to thanks to everyone who has influenced and inspired me throughout my academic career. Your excellent deeds can only be answered by Allah s.w.t.

Thank You.

## **ABSTRACT**

Customer perception is becoming increasingly important in the service industry. As a result, the study looked at how the servicescape of Aeon Mall Kota Bharu affects customer perceived value. Based on previous research conducted by other researchers, many shopping malls are seen to focus more on profit alone without taking into account the factors that guarantee comfort and perception to customers. There are shopping malls that don't care about the location and layout of the stores causing limited movement and contact with each other while shopping. Indoor air quality also greatly affects the comfort and shopping mood of customers whether it is caused by dirt or air pollution, especially in big cities. Therefore, this research is important to carry out so that the responsible party can take appropriate action in order to preserve the perception of the business from negative elements. The competition in the wholesale and retail sector is very large, so it is very important for the management to take care to prevent the shopping mall from suffering losses. This research used a convenience sampling technique for a sample of shoppers in a shopping mall where a questionnaire was distributed in the shopping mall for 27 days to get respondents' feedback. Data were analysed through descriptive analysis in the distribution of mean and frequency. The analysis revealed a strong and positive relationship between the mall servicescape and customer perceptions. The research recommends shopping malls to find more knowledge about the setting or physical attributes that attract customers and advises investors to continue to observe customer behaviour in shopping malls to promote and modify improvements to the servicescape of shopping malls. Further research can also be done with participants from other industries, such as the financial sector and other service industry participants. Therefore, they should ensure that this knowledge is used by improving the scope of their services.