THE ANALYSIS OF DOUBLE LAYER ANTI-REFLECTION COATING AND DOPING IMPACT ON THE PERFORMANCE OF SILICON SOLAR CELLS USING PC1D

AINNUR FAQIHAH BINTI MAT ISA

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (Hons.) PHYSICS FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

JULY 2025

THE ANALYSIS OF DOUBLE LAYER ANTI-REFLECTION COATING AND DOPING IMPACT ON THE PERFORMANCE OF SILICON SOLAR CELLS USING PC1D

AINNUR FAQIHAH BINTI MAT ISA

Final Year Project Proposal Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Sciece (Hons.) Physics in Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

ABSTRACT

THE ANALYSIS OF DOUBLE LAYER ANTI-REFLECTION COATING AND DOPING IMPACT ON THE PERFORMANCE OF SILICON SOLAR CELLS USING PC1D

In the world silicon solar cells, there are many software options used by researchers to study photovoltaic cells. In this study, simulation of monocrystalline silicon solar cell was done using PC1D software. The goal of this study is to enhance their performance through two strategies. By enhancing the doping procedure and using double-layer anti-reflection coatings (DLARC). Additionally, by lowering the amount of sunlight that bounces off the surface, DLARC increases the amount of light that can be absorbed. Better doping, on the other hand, facilitates the flow of charges within the solar cell, which in turn facilitates the generation of electricity. This study demonstrates how these two approaches can be combined to increase the efficiency and affordability of solar cells using a simulation program called PC1D. The results may contribute to increasing the viability and accessibility of solar energy for daily use.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACI	KNOWLEDGEMENTS	III	
TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES			
LIST	Γ OF SYMBOLS	X	
LIST	Γ OF ABBREVIATIONS	XI	
	TRACT	IV	
ABS	TRAK	V	
CHA	APTER 1 INTRODUCTION		
1.1	Research Background	1	
1.2	Problem Statement	3 4	
1.3	Research Questions		
1.4	3	5	
1.5	Significance of Study	5	
CHA	APTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW		
2.1	Research Background	7	
2.2	Basic Theory of Solar Cell / Si Solar Cell	7	
2.3	Solar Cell Parameter	9	
2.4	PC1D Operation	11	
2.5	Anti-Reflection Coating (ARC)	13	
2.6	Double Layer Anti-Reflection Coating (DLARC)	14	
2.7	Doping	17	
CHA	APTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		
3.1	Introduction	25	
3.2		25	
	Flowchart of Research	26	
3.4	PC1D Simulation Software	29	
3.5	PC1D Simulation Software on Silicon Solar Cells	29	
CIL	APTED A DECLIT AND DISCUSSION		
4.1	APTER 4 RESULT AND DISCUSSION Introduction	22	
4.1		33	
4.2	Influence of P-type Doping Concentration on Solar Cell Perform		
4.3	Influence of N-type Doping Concentration on Solar Cell Performance 35		
7.4	Result Analysis of Efficiency Trends Based on Doping Concentre and DLARC Materials	ation 41	
4.5	Graphical Representation of Solar Cell Performance Analysis	42	
ਜ.੭	Grapmear Representation of Solar Cell 1 cholinance Allarysis	72	

CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

5.2	Introduction Conclusion Recommendations	44 44 45
CITED REFERENCES		47
APPENDICES		51
CURRICULUM VITAE		52