

**IMPLEMENTATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF SMART MOBILE  
PHONE SECURITY ACCESS SYSTEM  
(SmartSAS)**

**WAN IKHSAN BIN WAN ISHAK**

**FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
MALAYSIA**

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

*In the name of Allah S.W.T, the most Merciful and the most Gracious*

All praise and glory be to Allah S.W.T whose infinite generosity has given me the strength to complete this thesis in time. I would like to give a special thanks and appreciation to my supervisor, Madam Zaiton Sharif, for her guidance, encouragement, recommendations and references. She is such a great person who has paved the way for me throughout the overall research project. My appreciation also goes to my thesis co-supervisor, Mr. Syed Abdul Mutalib Al-Junid and Mr. Muhammad Saufy Rohmad for thier valuable guidance in the completion of the software and hardware of this Smart Mobile Phone Security Access System.

Last but not least, this is also goes to everyone who directly or indirectly involved. My sincere appreciation also extends to my family, my entire colleague and others who have provided assistance at various occasions. Their view and tips are useful indeed. May God bless you all for things that you will have done before.

## **ABSTRACT**

Home security system is very importance for all residents who put safety as a priority in their daily lives. In line with this, a project is developed to construct a security system that is connected via mobile phones when the alarm is activated. The whole project is implemented and developed both hardware and software. This project consists of keypad as the input for password key-in, PIC16F877A microcontroller as a main controller and a DC motor which acts as an output. Once the system is tempered by an intruder, the alarm is activated and the system will notify the user through a mobile phone. This alarm will be deactivated when the correct password is entered. Another feature of this alarm system is that it is equipped with auto lock system when a person enters the premise with a correct password or leaves the house within an allocated time delay (30 seconds). From the analysis, the probability for the intruders to break into the security system are  $2^{16}$  since the system is equipped with 6-digit passwords. In software implementation, MPLAB and C program languages are used.

# CONTENTS

<b>DECLARATION</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>1.0 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background Study	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Objectives of The Project	3
1.4 Scopes of The Project	4
1.5 Significance of The Project	4
1.6 Thesis Organization	5
<b>2.0 LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Security System	6
2.2 Access Control	7
2.3 Home Security System History	7
2.4 Categorized Security System	8
2.4.1 Unmonitored	9
2.4.2 Monitored	9
2.5 Monitored Home Security System Advantages	10
2.6 Types of Security System	10
2.6.1 IT Realm	10
2.6.2 Physical Realm	10

# **CHAPTER 1**

## **INTRODUCTION**

This chapter provides the background of the project. It also discussed about the background study, problem statement, objectives of the project, scope of the project, and significance of the project in Implementation and Development of Smart Mobile Phone Security Access System (SmartSAS) that led to this project.

### **1.1 BACKGROUND STUDY**

Nowadays, security systems are preferably necessary to ensure the house security from intruders. Installing a security system can improve the safety of family and property. In Malaysia, robbery cases have been reported to be increasing dramatically from the year 2000 to year 2006. These cases increased from 12 000 cases to 18 000 cases, which are approximately 1000 cases increased per year [1]. This statistic indicates the importance of implementing the security system in the residential area. Furthermore, it is crucial to have advanced alarm system, which could secure the premises. Security can be defined as a degree of protection against danger, damage, loss, and crime [2]. Security systems are separated into two types, which are monitored and unmonitored. An unmonitored alarm system is the simplest of home alarm system monitoring devices.

In the case of unmonitored alarms; the system simply sounds like an audible alert when there is a breach of security [3]. In many cases, invasion occurred while homeowners are not at home, so the probability of someone hearing the alarm is slim. The alarms system inclines to scare away intruders. Mostly, intruder will retreat