## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# DUMBBELL WEIGHT RACK SENSOR

### MUHAMMAD AFIQ ZAHRAN BIN RIZALSHAM

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Diploma** (Mechanical Engineering)

**College of Engineering** 

Feb 2025

#### ABSTRACT

This project addresses the common issue of gym goers failing to rerack dumbbells despite reminders and fines. Despite efforts such as posters and fines, some individuals continue to disregard the importance of reracking weights after use. The objective of this project is to educate gym goers about proper gym etiquette to create a more organized and convenient environment for all users. To achieve this, a buzzer system will be implemented to remind or slightly embarrass users who fail to rerack their weights correctly. This approach aims to encourage accountability and responsibility among gym goers. By making gym users feel like the space belongs to them, we think they'll be more likely to follow the rules about putting weights back where they belong. Consequently, the anticipated result is a noticeable improvement in weight placement, ensuring that the gym remains orderly and accessible to all. This project aims to create a friendly and helpful atmosphere at the gym, where everyone cares about each other. By teaching people, the right way to behave and making sure they follow the rules, we want to make the gym a happy place where everyone can work out without any problems. Overall, the implementation of this project aims to enhance the overall gym going experience for all participants, fostering a sense of community and mutual respect among users.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I am deeply grateful to God, whose guidance and blessings have given me the strength and patience to complete this project successfully.

I would like to extend my gratitude to my supervisor, Dr Azizul Hakim Bin Samsudin, for his support, guidance and knowledge through this bumpy journey. His expertise has been a major impact on making this project possible.

Highly thankful to my parents, even though I am far from home I can still feel their unwavering love and belief in me. Thank you for always praying for all the good things in my life. I couldn't imagine a life without them.

As for my friends, thank you for your support. They provided me with motivation and competition when I needed it the most. Their kindness in lending knowledge and a helping hand made this project an enjoyable experience.

Finally, I am grateful to the lecturers who shared their knowledge, ideas, inspiration and equipped me with the skills needed to complete this project. Their dedication to teaching and patience has been an astonishing example for me in the future.

Your guidance has been an invaluable contribution, Thank you. Alhamdulillah.

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

| CONFIRMATION BY SUPERVISOR |   | ii   |
|----------------------------|---|------|
| AUTHOR'S DECLARATION       |   | iii  |
| ABSTRACT                   |   | iv   |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT            |   | v    |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS          |   | vi   |
| LIST OF TABLES             |   | viii |
| LIST OF FIGURES            |   | ix   |
| LIST                       | OF ABBREVIATIONS                                | X    |
|                            |   |      |
| СНАР                       | TER ONE : INTRODUCTION                          | 1    |
| 1.1                        | Background of Study                             | 1    |
| 1.2                        | Problem Statement                               | 2    |
| 1.3                        | Objectives                                      | 2    |
| 1.4                        | Scope of Study                                  | 3    |
| 1.5                        | Significance of Study                           | 4    |
|                            |   |      |
| СНАР                       | TER TWO : LITERATURE REVIEW                     | 5    |
| 2.1                        | Benchmarking/Comparison with Available Products | 5    |
| 2.2                        | Review of Related Manufacturing Process         | 8    |
| 2.3                        | Patent and Intellectual Properties              | 10   |
| 2.4                        | Summary of Literature                           | 13   |
| СНАР                       | TER THREE : METHODOLOGY                         | 16   |
| 3.1                        | Overall Process Flow                            | 16   |
| 3.2                        | Detail Drawing                                  | 17   |
| 3.3                        | Engineering Calculation and Analysis            | 23   |
| 3.4                        | Bill of Materials and Costing                   | 29   |
| 3.5                        | Fabrication Process                             | 31   |
| 3.6                        | Functionality of Prototype                      | 36   |

### CHAPTER ONE INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Background of Study

Nowadays, everyone is determined with having a perfect body. Working out is good for both physical and emotional health. After the pandemic gym has been the new added routine in people's life. Gym memberships has been growing drastically since then. There are a wide range of ages that you can see in the gym such as teenagers, adults, middle-aged adults and sometimes senior adults [1].

Well, with this different range of ages comes many types of ego as well. Meaning by that has created a problem which is the issue of re-racking dumbbells in the correct order. Moreover, it will affect the other gym goers to use it.

Some gym has a solution to overcome this problem by labelling where should the desired dumbbell be placed. Other than that, gym also hang many posters around the gym saying, "*Please re-rack the weight*" [2] and sometime say something sarcastic such as "*You don't re-rack because you have chicken leg*" or some sort. This solution is quite not effective for every gym because when people see someone doing something wrong, they feel a bit scared to tell them because of their big body.

Hence, the use of dumbbell weight rack sensor is suitable for this type of problem. The sensor itself will detect if the correct weight is place in the right placement or not. Additionally, the sensor will give a sense of reminder or embarrassment to the user.

The aim of this project is to make the gym a better place with all the weight being in the correct place for the other gym goers to use with ease without the hassle to find the missing pair in the gym.