





Catalysing Global Research Excellence

agazine

# hanging Lives Empowering Humanities













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#### **Digital Connectivity**

In the dynamic realm of UNESCO World Heritage sites and rural landscapes in Malaysia, the integration of digital technology has sparked transformative changes in conservation efforts. Preceding the digital revolution, obstacles like limited information access and ineffective communication posed challenges to preserving cultural heritage in rural regions. However, with the advent of social media platforms such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, and TikTok, Malaysian rural communities now possess potent tools to surmount these barriers. These platforms enable them to showcase the vibrant cultural legacies of their landscapes to a global audience, fostering dialogue and rallying support for conservation initiatives.

Furthermore, social media is crucial for community engagement in rural landscape preservation throughout Malaysia. Online forums, groups, and events allow residents, stakeholders, and allies to collaborate and share ideas. This digital interconnectedness empowers individuals of all generations to embrace their cultural heritage, allowing them to influence the direction of their communities' conservation efforts. Younger generations, mainly active on platforms like TikTok and Instagram, contribute vibrant and creative content that engages audiences and

sparks interest in rural landscapes. Meanwhile, older age groups often prefer Facebook and Twitter, where they share traditional knowledge and historical insights. Through this diverse array of social media platforms utilized by different age groups, rural inhabitants in Malaysia emerge as proactive advocates, spearheading initiatives to safeguard their cultural landscapes for the prosperity of future generations.



Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/dusunriffaachanglun

## Global Reach, Local Impact: Social Media's Role for Rural Landscape Conservation

Social media platforms have become indispensable tools for amplifying the voices of local communities in UNESCO World Heritage conservation and the preservation of rural cultural landscapes in Malaysia. By transcending geographical barriers, these platforms enable individuals to highlight their

landscapes' cultural and environmental significance, instilling a sense of pride and ownership in their heritage. Through digital storytelling and engagement, rural inhabitants in Malaysia are empowered to share their narratives, thus raising awareness about the importance of preserving their cherished landscapes. Furthermore, social media serves as a catalyst for mobilizing action and empowering communities to actively participate in conservation efforts. By providing a platform for dialogue and collaboration, social media enables local residents, stakeholders, and youth to take control of their narratives and contribute to preserving rural cultural landscapes. Amidst UNESCO World Heritage sites and Malaysia's cultural heritage, social media plays a crucial role in engaging a global audience, garnering support, and fostering a collective sense of responsibility towards conservation. The subsequent section explores how social media contributes to different aspects of conservation, ranging from raising global awareness to empowering local communities and involving the youth.

## i. Global Awareness

Social media catalyzes community engagement and participation in rural cultural landscape conservation, fostering collaboration and collective action toward conservation goals, extending to initiatives

in Malaysia. Social media platforms create virtual spaces through online forums, groups, and events where rural communities can seamlessly connect with stakeholders and enthusiasts worldwide. These digital platforms break down spatial constraints, allowing communities to share ideas, knowledge, and resources with a diverse audience, empowering individuals to take ownership of their cultural heritage and shape its future.

Active participation in social media democratizes involvement, enabling individuals to contribute their unique perspectives and expertise, enriching the dialogue, and driving positive change in rural cultural landscape conservation efforts, including those in Malaysia. By tapping into the power of social media, individuals are empowered to become stewards of their cultural heritage, ultimately enriching the dialogue and fostering a sense of collective responsibility for conservation initiatives. Thus, social media is vital in amplifying community voices and mobilizing support for preserving rural cultural landscapes, extending its impact to Malaysia and beyond.

# ii. Community Engagement and Participation

Social media catalyzes community involvement and collaboration in conserving rural cultural landscapes and fostering collective efforts toward conservation objectives. Social media promotes cooperation and collective action toward conservation goals. Through online forums, groups, and events, social media platforms establish virtual spaces where rural communities in Malaysia and elsewhere can seamlessly connect with stakeholders and enthusiasts worldwide. These digital platforms dissolve geographical barriers, facilitating the exchange of ideas, knowledge, and resources among diverse audiences, empowering individuals to take charge of their cultural heritage and shape its trajectory.

Active involvement in social media democratizes participation, allowing individuals to contribute their unique perspectives and expertise, enriching discussions, and propelling positive change in efforts to conserve rural cultural landscapes, including those in Malaysia. By connecting the potential of social media, individuals are encouraged to become custodians of their cultural heritage, ultimately enriching conversations and nurturing a collective sense of responsibility for conservation endeavors. Hence, social media emerges as a vital tool in raising community voices and rallying support for preserving rural cultural landscapes locally and globally.

## iii. Advocacy and Activism

In advocacy and activism, social media emerges as a potent force driving global movements dedicated to preserving cultural heritage, with a spotlight on rural landscape conservation in Malaysia. Through online platforms, Malaysian individuals and groups passionately mobilize to protect rural landscapes, shedding light on potential threats such as development or environmental degradation. Coupling social media campaigns, petitions, and impactful viral content, these advocates effectively capture public attention and rally grassroots support, igniting a worldwide movement to safeguard these cultural treasures.

This concerted effort extends to engaging decision-makers and policymakers through social media channels. Malaysian advocates apply pressure to drive positive change and ensure the sustainable management of rural cultural landscapes, emphasizing the importance of conservation efforts in Malaysia and beyond. Malaysian involvement in social media further amplifies these initiatives, with local communities actively promoting rural cultural landscape places with unique characters. Using digital platforms, Malaysian advocates amplify their voices, strengthen community engagement, and mobilize resources to preserve rural heritage sites, safeguarding their rich cultural significance for future generations.





Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/dusunriffaachanglun

# iv. Preservation of Cultural Identity

In Malaysia's rural landscape conservation, social media has become a vital platform for promoting and preserving cultural identity, serving as a powerful conduit to safeguard communities' unique heritage and identity. Through various social media platforms, rural inhabitants actively participate in preserving their cultural landscapes by sharing captivating stories, cherished traditions, and profound historical narratives with a global audience. This digital showcase strengthens individuals' ties to their heritage. It fosters a profound sense of pride and belonging in their cultural identity



The traditional practice of foot washing in Malay communities at Rumah Tiang 16, Lenggong

Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=4656282537782 337&set=pcb.4656287324448525

Tourism Malaysia @kakitravelnet

By strengthening the voices of communities, social media platforms empower them to assert their cultural heritage in the digital landscape, ensuring that their rich traditions and cherished values are celebrated and preserved for future generations. Essentially, the role of social media in rural landscape conservation transcends mere conservation efforts; it emerges as a vibrant platform for communities to broadcast and reaffirm their cultural identity in an ever-expanding digital sphere, fostering a global appreciation for the diversity and richness of rural cultural heritage.

### V. Education and Outreach

The extensive reach of social media platforms is crucial in enhancing awareness and outreach efforts in rural cultural landscape conservation, encompassing Malaysia's unique regional rural characteristics. These platforms serve as invaluable educational resources, offering diverse mediums like blogs, videos, and infographics through which communities can effectively disseminate information, share compelling stories, and

provide resources related to cultural heritage preservation to a broad audience. With engaging and visually captivating content, social media enables communities to educate the public about the significance of their heritage, conservation techniques, and opportunities for involvement in conservation initiatives.

This increased accessibility to information empowers individuals to actively engage in preservation efforts, fostering a profound sense of connection and responsibility toward safeguarding cultural landscapes. Furthermore, social media facilitates interactive discussions and knowledge sharing, allowing for exchanging ideas and best practices among communities, experts, and enthusiasts. Thus, social media emerges as a powerful tool for fostering awareness and engagement in rural cultural landscape conservation, empowering individuals to make meaningful contributions to preserving and celebrating their shared cultural heritage.

the digital landscape. These dynamic tools enable communities to launch crowdfunding campaigns and gather resources for their conservation efforts. By leveraging social networks and online fundraising tools, such as crowdfunding platforms and donation features on social media platforms, rural areas can connect with diverse supporters, including individuals, organizations, and philanthropic bodies.

Despite being early, these crowdfunding and resource mobilization efforts democratize fundraising, providing

through mechanisms like crowdfunding

and resource mobilization facilitated by

Despite being early, these crowdfunding and resource mobilization efforts democratize fundraising, providing communities access to crucial financial backing and expertise necessary for implementing conservation projects. This access to resources, which may otherwise

be difficult to secure through conventional means, empowers rural communities to take charge of their cultural heritage preservation initiatives. Moreover, social media amplifies the impact and reach of crowdfunding campaigns, allowing communities to garner widespread support and engagement on a global scale. As a result, these efforts enable rural communities in Malaysia to spearhead their conservation aspirations and turn them into tangible outcomes for preserving their cultural landscapes.



thrive financially while safeguarding their

unique heritage for future generations.

Thus, social media emerges as a vital

and fostering economic vitality in

landscapes.

Malaysia's rural regions, ultimately

preserving and enhancing its cultural

catalyst in nurturing sustainable tourism

Photo credit:

https://www.facebook.com/search/top?q=bagas

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Fared Meor Razali

# viii. Capacity Building and Networking

In Malaysia, social media platforms serve as vigorous hubs where individuals dedicated to rural landscape conservation connect with a broad spectrum of stakeholders, including the public, local authorities, and tourism operators. Through channels like Instagram and TikTok, these conservation enthusiasts share real-time updates on conservation projects and vividly showcase the allure and significance of rural landscapes, garnering a growing following of engaged supporters.

However, the impact of these efforts extends beyond mere followership.
Followers actively contribute to spreading conservation messages by sharing photos of scenic landscapes and recounting their experiences visiting these areas. This user-generated content amplifies awareness about conservation issues and inspires others to join the cause and take action. As a result, social media becomes a dynamic ecosystem where followers play a crucial role in disseminating information



Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/dusunriffaachanglun

# vi. Crowdfunding and Resource Mobilization

Although crowdfunding and resource mobilization are still in their infancy in Malaysia, these approaches hold immense potential in rural cultural landscape preservation. The transformative power of social media platforms becomes evident



Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/BagasZakariah

## vii. Tourism Promotion and Economic Development

Social media plays a pivotal role in driving tourism promotion and economic development, with significant implications for Malaysia's rise in rural tourism. Platforms like Instagram, TikTok, Facebook, and YouTube provide a dynamic stage for showcasing the country's diverse cultural landscapes and enticing visitors to explore its hidden gems. Through captivating visuals and engaging content, Malaysian communities can capture the attention of a global audience, inviting travellers to immerse themselves in the rich cultural heritage and natural beauty of rural areas.

The infusion of tourism revenue boosts economic growth and fuels Malaysia's conservation efforts and community development initiatives. This symbiotic relationship between tourism promotion, economic prosperity, and cultural preservation empowers rural areas to

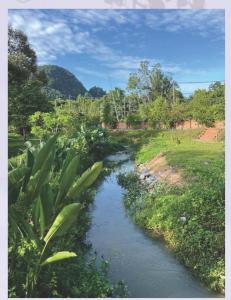


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and fostering a collective commitment to preserving Malaysia's rural cultural landscapes. Within this digital landscape, followers become advocates and?

# ix. Youth Engagement and Empowerment

In Malaysia, a vibrant cohort of young independent researchers and explorers is exploiting the potential of social media platforms like Instagram, YouTube, and personal blogs to

immerse themselves in rural cultural landscape preservation. Through visually captivating content, they document their journeys across rural areas, spotlighting these landscapes' rich cultural heritage and environmental significance. Utilizing trendy concepts such as "outfit of the day" (OOTD), they infuse their posts with aesthetic appeal, drawing in young travellers eager for visually stimulating content on social media. This innovative approach opens new avenues for adventurous souls to discover and explore the hidden gems of Malaysia's rural landscape places.



Digital information at Lenggong Geopark

Photo credit: Nash Jalaludin

https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=1016000 0909672112&set=pcb.10160000518197112 Their digital narratives raise awareness about rural cultural landscape conservation and inspire peers to join conservation efforts. Collaborating closely with local stakeholders, they lead research and conservation projects and promote sustainability. Through active involvement, they emerge as influential advocates, shaping the conservation narrative on social media and bridging past traditions with future endeavours. Additionally, the trend of food hunting among youth boosts rural tourism by showcasing local delicacies and lesserknown destinations on social platforms, enhancing cultural significance.



Traditional Malay dishes served at Rumah Tiang 16, Lenggong

Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=465628 2537782337&set=pcb.4656287324448525

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## Innovating Cultural Landscape Conservation: Empowering Communities Forward

In developing the power of social media for rural cultural landscape conservation, communities of all generations play vital roles alongside stakeholders in shaping a future where heritage preservation drives positive change and empowerment. With their digital fluency and creativity, the youth lead the charge by using platforms like Instagram, TikTok, and YouTube to showcase the beauty and significance of rural landscapes. Their engaging content attracts younger audiences, inspiring them to connect with their cultural heritage and become advocates for conservation.

Meanwhile, adults and older community members contribute their wisdom and experience to conservation efforts, providing valuable insights into traditional practices and historical knowledge. Through social media like Facebook, they share stories of their connection to the land, fostering a sense of belonging and identity among younger generations.





Lake view at Tasik Raban, Lenggong

Photo credit: https://www.facebook.com/photo/?fbid=465628 2537782337&set=pcb.4656287324448525

Tourism Malaysia @rumahtiang16

Collaborating with stakeholders like local authorities, NGOs, and heritage organizations, these partnerships across generations utilize social media's extensive reach and impact to boost conservation messages, increasing awareness and engagement among various audiences. Looking ahead, this inclusive strategy for rural landscape conservation, enabled by social media, holds the potential to foster vibrant communities where preserving heritage enhances lives and empowers people for the long term.



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