



**Large Scale Asset Purchases Impact on Gold Return:  
Evidence from the United States**

**AGNES LECSOIN PHILIP  
2014470164**

**BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (HONOURS) FINANCE  
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT  
UNIVERSITI TENOLOGI MARA (UiTM)  
KOTA KINABALU, SABAH**

**JUNE 2016**

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Here, I would like to convey my special thanks to my advisor, Mr. Jasman Tuyon who was the most lecturer that have guided me along my way of finishing my final project paper by giving support, lecture and giving a helping hand on some difficult part in finishing this final project paper. Besides that, I would like to greet a special thanks to my coordinator program, Prof. Madya Dr. Imbarine Bujang upon giving me a chance to learn how to do the final project paper as well as given up support.

Moreover, I would like to thanks to my parents for giving me support in term of financial aids and support which allow me to complete my final year project paper. In addition, thanks given to my group member who was under Mr. Jasman Tuyon supervision because give a helping hand when I really need it as well as sharing knowledge among us.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Pages</b>
TITLE PAGE	i
DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK	ii
LETTER OF SUBMISSION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v –vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIS OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
ABSTRACT	xi
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.0 Introduction	1
1.1 Background of Study	2-9
1.2 Problem Statement	9-14
1.3 Research Objectives	14
1.4 Significant of Study	15-16
1.5 Scope and Limitation of Study	17
1.6 Summary of Chapter	17
<b>CHAPTER 2 THEORY AND LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	
2.0 Introduction	18
2.1 Review of Relevant Theories	18-28
2.2 Empirical Evidence	28-38
2.3 Conceptual Framework	38-39
2.4 Hypothesis Development	39-40
2.5 Summary of Chapter	40
<b>CHAPTER 3 DATA AND METHODOLOGY</b>	
3.0 Introduction	41
3.1 Sample of Gold Market	41-42
3.2 Data	42-43
3.3 Empirical Model	

3.3.1	Dummy Regression Method	43-46
3.4	Data Estimation Procedure	47-49
3.5	Summary of Chapter	49-50
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	<b>RESULTS AND ANALYSIS</b>	
4.0	Introduction	51
4.1	Descriptive Statistic Test	51-52
4.2	Unit Root Test	52-54
4.3	Diagnostic Test	55
4.4	Regression Analysis Test	
4.4.1	Ordinary Least Square (OLS)	56-59
4.4.2	Quantile Regression (QR)	59-67
4.5	Hypothesis Summary	68-70
4.6	Discussion of Analysis	71-73
4.7	Summary of Chapter	73-74
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	<b>CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION</b>	
5.1	Introduction	75
5.2	Conclusion	75-77
5.3	Recommendation	77
References		78-83
Appendices		84-113

## **ABSTRACT**

The study examine the influence of series of Large Scale Asset Purchases announcement together with other fundamental (interest rate and currency exchange rate) and behavioral (volatility index) on gold return in the United States in the theoretical lenses of behavioral–Arbitrage Pricing Theory model. The gold return relationships with those explanatory variables are investigated using both Ordinary Least Square and Quantile Regression to uncover both static and dynamic relationship. As expected the Ordinary Least Square and Quantile Regression revealed different conclusion. Collectively, Ordinary Least Square regression results do not provide conclusive opinion. On the other hand, the Quantile Regression provides conclusive opinion that the Large Scale Asset Purchases is positively significant in lower quantile and negatively significant in upper quantile. This result provides new evidence on the heterogeneous role of Large Scale Asset Purchases on gold return. This is consistence with prospect theory of theoretical perspective.