A REVIEW ON RECENT ADVANCES OF CUCURBITA MOSCHATA EXTRACTS AS A SUSTAINABLE MATERIAL FOR DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS

MOHAMAD IMRAN BIN MOHAMAD ZIN

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (Hons.)

APPLIED CHEMISTRY
FACULTY OF APPLIED SCIENCES
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

AUGUST 2024



SUBMISSION FOR EVALUATION FINAL YEAR PROJECT 2 - CRITICAL REVIEW

A REVIEW ON RECENT ADVANCES OF CUCURBITA MOSCHATA EXTRACTS AS A SUSTAINABLE MATERIAL FOR DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS

Name

Mohamad Imran Bin Mohamad Zin

Student ID

2021483228

Program

AS245

Course code

FSG671

Mobile Phone

.

E-mail

mohamadimran962@gmail.com

Approval by Main Supervisor:

I certify that the work conducted by the above student is completed and approve this report to be submitted for evaluation.

Supervisor's name

: Ts. Dr. Abu Hassan Bin Nordin

Date

26th July 2024

Tumitin Similarity %

Signature

DR. ABU HASSAN BIN NORDIN

PENSYARAH KANAN UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA CAWANGAN PERLIS

A REVIEW ON RECENT ADVANCES OF CUCURBITA MOSCHATA EXTRACTS AS A SUSTAINABLE MATERIAL FOR DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS

MOHAMAD IMRAN BIN MOHAMAD ZIN

Final Year Project Proposal Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Applied Chemistry In The faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

AUGUST 2024

ABSTRACT

A REVIEW ON RECENT ADVANCES OF CUCURBITA MOSCHATA EXTRACTS AS A SUSTAINABLE MATERIAL FOR DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS

Cucurbita Moschata and Cucurbita Moschata Duchesne, sometimes referred to as Labu manis and Labu loceng, are two types of pumpkin that have gained popularity in Malaysia because of has a high health potential because of its high concentration of nutritional compounds. The bioactive substances found in Cucurbita Moschata, including cucurbitacin, phenolic compounds, tannins, carotenoids, and essential oils, have been recognized for a variety of potential health benefits. For example, carotenoids can serve as sources of pro-vitamin A, phenolic compounds are associated with antioxidant activity, and cucurbitacin has been shown to have anti-inflammatory, anti-hypertensive, and anti-cancer properties. The antioxidant and antibacterial properties of these bioactive substances make them very intriguing. The body is protected from oxidative damage by antioxidants, which are necessary for scavenging harmful free radicals. Cucurbita Moschata extracts, which are rich in carotenoids and phenolic components, offer interest as sources of antioxidants that might boost human immunity. A comprehensive review of current advances in the extraction and use of Cucurbita Moschata extracts with a focus on environmentally friendly and sustainable extraction techniques, the study investigates how different solvents affect the extracts' bioactivity. The possible uses of Cucurbita Moschata extract as a sustainable material in food industry, medicine formulations, and cosmetic products. This study highlights the significance of analyzing its bioactive components further in order to support sustainable agriculture, increased food security, and innovative applications in chemistry like as alternative energy sources and environmental remediation.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page			
ABST	RACT	iv			
ABSTRAK ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES		v vi vii x xi			
			LIST (OF ABBREVIATIONS	xii
			СНАР	TER 1: BACKGROUND	
			1.1	Introduction	1
			1.2	Problem Statement	2
1.3	Research questions	3			
1.4	Objective of Study	4			
1.5	Significance of Study	4			
1.6	Scope and Limitation of Study	6			
СНАР	TER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW				
2.1	Cucurbita Moschata	8			
	2.1.1 Vitamins	11			
	2.1.2 Total Phenolic Content	13			
	2.1.3 Mineral Elements	15			
	2.1.4 Chemistry and Physicochemical Characteristic	19			
	2.1.5 Benefit of Bioactive Compound	23			
	2.1.5.1 Anti-Obesity	24			
	2.1.5.2 Anti-Cancer	26			
	2.1.5.3 Antibacterial	28			
22	Extraction Method	29			