

NUR FARAH HUDA NASIR

BACHELOR OF SURVEYING SCIENCE AND GEOMATICS (HONOURS)

JULY 2024

GEOPOSTCODE STRUCTURE ENHANCEMENT BASED ON
NATIONAL DIGITAL CADASTRAL DATABASE : PILOT STUDY IN
PERLIS

NUR FARAH HUDA BINTI NASIR
2022659584



SCHOOL OF GEOMATICS SCIENCE AND NATURAL RESOURCES
COLLEGE OF BUILT ENVIRONMENT
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA MALAYSIA

JULY 2024

**GEOPOSTCODE STRUCTURE ENHANCEMENT
BASED ON NATIONAL DIGITAL CADASTRAL
DATABASE : PILOT STUDY IN PERLIS**

NUR FARAH HUDA BINTI NASIR

2022659584



**Thesis submitted to the Universiti Teknologi MARA Malaysia
in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of the
Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours)**

JULY 2024

DECLARATION

I declare that the work on this project/dissertation was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM). This project/dissertation is original and it is the result of my work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work.

In the event that my project/dissertation be found to violate the conditions mentioned above, I voluntarily waive the right of conferment of my degree of the Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours) and agree be subjected to the disciplinary rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA.

Name of Student : Nur Farah Huda Binti Nasir
Student's ID No : 2022659584
Project/Dissertation Title : Geopostcode Structure Enhancement Based on
: National Digital Cadastral Database : Pilot Study in
: Perlis
Signature and Date :

Approved by:

I certify that I have examined the student's work and found that they are in accordance with the rules and regulations of the School and University and fulfils the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours).

Name of Supervisor :
Signature and Date :

ABSTRACT

Existing address system that have been implemented in Malaysia are specifically focused on mailing delivery across the country without any further enhancement such as in regards to standardisation that actually hold crucial roles in uplifting the accuracy of postal codes and database in general. Perlis, located on the northern part of Malaysia with distinguish structure of address system stands out the most in experimenting new proposed structural geopostcodes. This research is focusing on testifying the current database used which is NDCDB, enhancing the database of proposed geopostcode in UPI structure and geocode the proposed geopostcode structure system by using match rates address. The framework of evaluating the suitable geo-postcode structural framework is by using ArcGIS 10.4 for exploring the variables of powerful tool with the use of address locator, geocoding process and extract the match rates address analysis. The current database which is NDCDB assigning UPI as key finder in locating address, producing the highest percentages of match rates with only 0.06% tied result, while match rates of full address format indicates 3% success rate with 11% tied matched and 86% of failed match due to several factors such as incomplete address and inconsistent address formatting. The assigned proposed UPI and proposed geopostcode both uphold the percentages of 100% success rate due to standardisation of address system and NDCDB elements. This finding is a pathway for researcher to continue the urgency of standardisation in database for better accuracy purposes.

Keywords: postcode; geopostcode; NDCDB; UPI; address system; match rates; geocoding; database

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	PAGE
DECLARATION	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	ix
INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background Study	1
1.2 Problem Statement	4
1.3 Aim and Objectives	6
1.4 General Methodology	6
1.5 Scope of Study	8
1.5.1 Study Area	8
1.5.2 Data Used	8
1.5.3 Software Used	8
1.6 Limitation of Study	8
1.7 Significant of Study	9
1.8 Organisation of Study	10
LITERATURE REVIEW	11
2.1 Introduction	11
2.2 Address System Structure	11
2.3 Delivery System using Address System	13