## **University Technology MARA**

# The Development of Automated Parking System and Mobile Apps for Indoor Locator Using QR code

Nur Athirah Bt Roslam

Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirements for Bachelor of Science (Hons) Data Communications and Networking, Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences

Jan 2018

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah praises to Allah S.W.T because of His Almighty and blessing, I was able to complete the report within the time. First and foremost, I would like to give my special thanks to my supervisor, Madam Siti Arpah Ahmad for her guidance and support during this whole semester until I successfully finished this report. Not to forget my CSP600 lecturer, Sir Kamarul Ariffin Abdul Jalil who gave me a lot of suggestions and ideas to make this project more efficient.

I also would like to dedicate my special appreciation to my family especially my mother and my father Roslam bin Ismail for their non-stop moral supports. Their encouragement has given me spirits to complete this project within the time.

Last but not least, i would like to give my gratitude to my dearest friends Muhammad Hadri, Nur Hafizah, Nurul Amirah, Fatin Nur Nabila and as well as others who had contributed more or less during the project completion. All the good deeds, patient and cares will be in remembrance and may Allah S.W.T bless all of you.

#### ABSTRACT

Nowadays, as the percentage of people owning vehicle have getting high, parking places in shopping malls and other places have become conflicting situation for many people. Inconvenient parking option have become one of the problem that customers faced when they visited shopping malls such as Aeon Mall.

Thus, this project is aimed to design and develop an automated parking system and android application for parking space at Aeon Shopping mall. Qr code has been used to search many items by scanning the item id in Qr code. It also has been applied in many ways such as in marketing to build creative ads for apps, create greeting card and etc.

Therefore, a mobile application for indoor parking locator aimed to locate vehicle inside the shopping mall using Qr code is developed. This project also allows users to check current numbers of available parking slot in Aeon Mall. It utilizes QR-code to locate customer's vehicle and Raspberry Pi to control sensors and count the number of free parking slot. In general, this application showed the promising result and achieve its goals.

### **TABLE OF CONTENT**

CONTENTS	PAGE
SUPERVISOR'S APPROVAL	i
STUDENT'S DECLARATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF ABBREVATIONS	xiii

#### CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1Project Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Aim	3
1.2 Objective	4
1.4 Scope of the project	4
1.5 Significant of the project	4

#### CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Parking System Technology	5
2.2 Barcode Technology	6
2.3 Technology Consideration	7
2.3.1 QR code	7
2.3.2 Barcode Scanner	8
2.3.3 Raspberry Pi 3	9
2.3.4 Servo Motor	10
2.3.5 Ultrasonic Sensor	11
2.3.6 LCD	12
2.3.7 Arduino	13

#### **CHAPTER 1**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

In this chapter 1, this project is focusing on the overall view of the project which covers the details of the topics, problem statement, objectives, scope and significance of the project.

#### **1.1 Project Background**

Nowadays, smartphone is widely use all over the world since it is an advanced mobile that is based on an operating system which allows it to run various applications. As the world now is getting advanced day by day, smartphone have become one of the most important gadget to bring along when people are going out. Smartphone is a handheld use and have many functions such as accessing the internet and it can run variety of third-party software components including QR-code (Cassavoy, n.d.). Every large shopping mall have multi-levels car parking area with doors and labels for each car park. Surveys have been conducted at large shopping malls and the result shows that customers have problems to locate back their vehicle when they forgot the exact location. This project is focusing on the scope that concentrates on mobile application to locate vehicle by using Qr code and display the information of free parking slot to the user.