



**Faculty of Administrative Science & Policy Studies  
Universiti Teknologi MARA**

**Title:**

**FACTOR OF POLITICAL SUPPORT IN N27 SEBUYAU  
SARAWAK BARISAN NASIONAL**

**Prepared by:**

**MONALISSA MARIAH BRAIN**

**2015409048**

**YUSRA SYAZWANI BINTI MUAS**

**2015887044**

**Name of supervisor:**

**MADAM NUR AIDA KIPLI**

**SEPTEMBER 2016**

### **Acknowledgement**

First of all, thanks to God because given us to complete this task just in time. Even we faced with a lot of difficulties along to complete this task, we still manage to complete it and we are so glad about it.

Next, a lot of thanks to our supervisor Madam Nur Aida Kipli for being a very good guider for us while we doing this task and sacrifice her time to guide us to complete this tasks. She had given us appropriate example and knowledge in order to make us understand more about this research proposal. She spent her time to carry out each and every experiment related to this research proposal and to make sure that we understand everything she told and most importantly we know what we are doing with our research proposal.

Besides that, a great thanks to our family and friends who tried their best to give their support and help for us either by giving us a lot of encouragement for keep up with the task or by supporting the financial for use to pay all the cost required to complete this research proposal.

### **Abstract**

This research study is about the factor of political support in N27 Sebuyau Sarawak Barisan Nasional. We want to identify the factors and reason of the Sarawak Barisan Nasional victory and why does the voters in Sebuyau still support Sarawak Barisan Nasional even though there are lot of negative issues of Sarawak Barisan Nasional. The result of this research are most of the people who support Sarawak Barisan Nasional in Sebuyau area is because of the their representative, the contribution from Sarawak Barisan Nasional and also for the sake of the government which they don't want to be lead by other parties. However, we can see that not all the villagers in Sebuyau support Sarawak Barisan Nasional.

## TABLE OF CONTENT

### Chapter 1 : Introduction

|                           |       |
|---------------------------|-------|
| 1.0 Introduction          | 8-9   |
| 1.1 Problem Statement     | 10-13 |
| 1.2 Research Question     | 14    |
| 1.3 Research Objective    | 14    |
| 1.4 Scope of Study        | 14    |
| 1.5 Term and Concept      | 15-16 |
| 1.6 Significance of Study | 16    |
| 1.7 Conclusion            | 17    |

### Chapter 2 : Literature Review & Conceptual Framework

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| 2.0 Evolution of Sarawak Politic                     | 18-21 |
| 2.1 Sarawak State Election                           | 22-28 |
| 2.2 The 11 <sup>th</sup> Sarawak State Election 2016 | 28-29 |
| 2.3 Sarawak State Election in Sebuyau N27            | 29-33 |
| 2.4 Conceptual Framework                             | 34    |

### Chapter 3 : Research Method

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| 3.0 Research Design        | 35    |
| 3.1 Sampling and Technique | 35    |
| 3.2 Research Instrument    | 36    |
| 3.3 Questionnaire Design   | 36-37 |
| 3.4 Data Collection        | 38    |
| 3.5 Data Analysis          | 39    |

### Chapter 4 : Research Finding

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| 4.0 Introduction               | 40    |
| 4.1 Profile of the respondents | 40-42 |
| 4.2 Reliability analysis       | 43-44 |
| 4.2 Findings by Objectives     | 45-51 |
| 4.3 Implications of Findings   | 52-54 |
| 4.4 Recommendations            | 54-56 |
| 4.5 Conclusion                 | 55    |

### Chapter 5 : Limitations & Recommendations

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| 5.0 Introduction                               | 56    |
| 5.1 Limitations of the Study                   | 56-58 |
| 5.2 Recommendations                            | 59-60 |
| 5.3 Significance and contribution of the study | 60-62 |
| 5.4 Conclusion                                 | 62    |

## CHAPTER 1

### INTRODUCTION

#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

In this chapter, we had introduced our research which are includes our background of study, problem statement, research question, research objective, scope of study, term and concept and significant of the research.

Politics in Malaysia since it become independent in 1957 have been dominated by United Malays National Organization (UMNO), which has ruled through coalition alliances with ethnic parties such as the Malaysian Chinese Congress. The government has been criticized for tolerated corruption, disregarding civil rights and controlling the judiciary and media. The opposition claims the electoral system favours the ruling UMNO and Barisan Nasional (BN) coalition, which has ruled Malaysia for more than half a century. As the perennial majority party in the BN, the UMNO has also created barriers for parties to complete in elections, such as increasing the amount of required deposits.<sup>1</sup>

The 11<sup>th</sup> Sarawak state election was held on Saturday, 7<sup>th</sup> may 2016 after nomination for candidates. The 82 members of the Sarawak state legislative assembly, were elected in single-member constituencies using first-past-the-post voting. The Sarawak state legislative would automatically dissolve on 20<sup>th</sup> June 2016. The state assemblymen is elected was held at 2011. The state assemblymen is

---

<sup>1</sup> Thomas Fuller, New York Times, August 2, 2008