

EXTENDED ABSTRACT

MiiEX'2024

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024 "EMPOWEREMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION"

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MiiEX'2024

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024 "EMPOWEREMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION"

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FOREWORD BY THE PROJECT DIRECTOR

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INNOVATION, INVENTION, AND DESIGN

FOREWORD BY THE RECTOR OF UITM CAWANGAN MELAKA



Professor Ts. Dr. Mohd Rasdi bin Zaidi

Rector, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)

Cawangan Melaka

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honour for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

2024 is a special year where MIIEX 2024 emphasizes the development of special needs. As we know, special needs indicate a limitation in a person's ability to engage in and benefit from various aspects, such as daily activities and education. Hence, with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," it is a platform for industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities to share their innovative ideas and products to increase accessibility for those with special needs.

The successful implementation of MIIEX '24 is our joint success. This event was supported by the Melaka state government through YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan, the EXCO of Science, Technology, Innovation, and Digital Communication. I also want to express my

gratitude to Universitas Negeri Padang, Indonesia, Universitas Muhammadiyah, Makassar, Indonesia, the International Association of Economic and Businesses (IAEB), Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia, Ibnu Ummi Maktum Research Center (UMMI), USIM, and The Southeast Asia Minister of Education Organization Regional Centre for Special Educational Needs (SEAMEO SEN) as our co-collaborators for MIIEX 2024.

The collaboration from various parties in MIIEX '24 is a platform that will improve cooperation and interweaving among industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities in shaping their potential in developing innovation products. This exposition also serves as a platform to cultivate and uphold the nation's innovation culture by presenting new ideas and research by young people, especially from academia and universities. Indirectly, MIIEX '24 will encourage all inventors towards empowering Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM), especially in primary and secondary schools.

The new digital landscape also inspires more innovation and new ideas that contribute to various activities, such as business and industries. As a university that encourages "Research and Innovation," we aim to foster more innovative products that benefit scholars, industries, and communities, addressing issues to improve our present and future life.

This exposition would never happen without dedication, teamwork, and commitment. A round of applause should be given to the committee teams, who are the backbone of this exposition. Their hard work, effort, and time made this exposition possible.

Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

FOREWORD BY THE DEPUTY RECTOR (RESEARCH & INDUSTRIAL LINKAGES)



Associate Professor. Dr. Nur Hayati binti Abd Rahman

Deputy Rector (Research & Industrial Linkages), Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Cawangan Melaka

With much passion and privilege, let me warmly welcome all of you to the Melaka International Innovation Exhibition (MIIEX), UiTM Cawangan Melaka's flagship event. I firmly believe that events such as these demonstrate the gradual evolution of this platform in terms of its significance and its governing principles within the sphere of learning and the broader scholarly society.

The theme for this year, "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," strongly connects to our mission of using research and technology to make a positive impact on the world we live in. Besides enforcing the message of diversity, this theme also reaffirms our focus on creating products to improve the lives of people with disabilities (PWDs). Such innovations are vital as only through focused constructive changes can society become more sensitive to the needs of all members.

MIIEX allows researchers, students, and industry professionals to come together, share their innovative research, and develop viable research partnerships. It has been great to see the enthusiasm of the participants and the efforts they put into their projects, which can offer various social and economic benefits. This is why one can state that MIIEX is a great

opportunity for creating connections between the academic environment and industry, facilitating the implementation of innovative and promising projects.

Finally, I would like to express my sincere appreciation to all the members and supporters of the organizing committee, all the participants, sponsors, and everyone involved in preparing this event. I want to express my gratitude for your commitment and involvement, as the success of MIIEX and the development of an active culture of innovation in our university and beyond is partly owed to your support.

Thank you

FOREWORD BY THE PROJECT DIRECTOR



Dr Zulkefli bin Muhamad Hanapiyah Senior Lecturer

Assalamualaikum and Warmest Greetings,

It gives me a great pleasure, on behalf of the organizing committee, to welcome all participants and speakers to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24) with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation." We are honoured and pleased to welcome all participants to this biennial event.

MIIEX '24 is a platform that gathers experts from local and international industries, academia, scientists, researchers, and the community to contribute to the advancement of scientific and technological knowledge. This knowledge helps develop disruptive innovation products that improve daily activities for businesses and the community, especially those with special needs.

MIIEX '24 provides an atmosphere for inventors of all levels to gain new exposure and collaborate. Indirectly, this promotes a collaborative and innovative culture that focuses on cutting-edge technologies and new standards in technology and creativity.

MIIEX '24 is anticipated to serve as an arena for participants to acquire and disseminate revolutionary information on ideas and innovation. It is intended that the competition will expose the contestants' minds to the latest technologies and designs, aligning with the government's goal of encouraging innovation in Malaysia.

Finally, I want to compliment my fellow committee members on their amazing efforts, which were vital to the event's success. In addition, I want to thank our co-organizers, event sponsors, and participants. Optimistically, we hope that all new knowledge discovered, invented, or innovated will lead us toward future sustainability.

Thank you.

FOREWORD BY MELAKA STATE EXCO OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, INNOVATION AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS



YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan

Melaka State Exco of Science, Technology, Innovation and Digital Communications

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The new digital landscape also inspires more innovation and new ideas that contribute to various activities, such as business and industries. As a university that encourages "Research and Innovation," we aim to foster more innovative products that benefit scholars, industries, and communities, addressing issues to improve our present and future life.

This exposition would never happen without dedication, teamwork, and commitment. A round of applause should be given to the committee teams, who are the backbone of this exposition. Their hard work, effort, and time made this exposition possible.

Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

MIIEX'24 ORGANISING COMMITTEE

COMMITTEE	NAME
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i.	

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	FAIQAH HAFIDZAH BINTI HALIM
	NORSHAHIDATUL HASANA BINTI ISHAK
	HAZRATI ZAINI
	KHAIRUL NURMAZIANNA ISMAIL
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PROGRAM BOOK, ABSTRACT &	DR MAIMUNAH JOHARI
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	PN NOR HALAWAH AHMAD
	PN AZIRA RAHIM
	NORLINDA TENDOT ABU BAKAR
	AFZAN SHAHILLA AMIR HAMZAH
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	MASLIZA BINTI MOHD RAZALI
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	AFZAN SAHILLA BINTI MOHD AMIR HAMZAH
	MUHAMMAD FURQAN BIN AZHAR
	KHAIRUL AZHAR BIN LOCHMAN

ABOUT MIIEX'24

MIIEX'24 is an innovation competition annually organised by UiTM Melaka with the intention to bring together ideas and inspiration that could fit in for commercialization needs.

This event creates a platform for researchers to establish networking, partnership and opportunities to collaborate with industries.

OBJECTIVES

- Encourage and instil passion towards inventing and innovating among UiTM
 Cawangan Melaka staff, students and academicians of local and international higher education institutions;
- 2. Highlight distinguished talents of skilful inventors and exhibit intellectual products, inventions and innovations among local and private tertiary institutions, government and private agencies, including international participants;
- 3. Become an effective Business Matching platform for participating research products, matching industries and partnering government agencies;
- 4. Recognise, inspire and promote invention and innovation products to be patented and commercialized;
- 5. Increase passion towards inventing and innovating through research and boost interests of government and non-government agencies to obtain consultancy services from a line up experts of higher education institutions and UiTM Cawangan Melaka.

THEME

'EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION'

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OKU Smart Parking Assistant

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Abstract

The OKU Smart Parking Assistant (OSPA) project leverages RFID technology to enhance the parking experience for disabled individuals by ensuring only authorized vehicles can access designated spots. This initiative addresses the misuse of these spaces and aims to promote respect and accessibility within community parking environments.

Keywords: RFID technology, disabled parking, accessibility, parking management, OKU Smart Parking Assistant

1. IINTRODUCTION

The unauthorized use of parking spots designated for disabled individuals is a pervasive issue in Malaysia, leading to significant daily challenges for those who rely on these spaces. The OKU Smart Parking Assistant (OSPA) project aims to address this problem by developing a system that ensures only vehicles with appropriate authorization can access disabled parking spots. By utilizing RFID technology, this project intends to create a more respectful and lawabiding parking environment.

RFID technology has become a pivotal component in various applications, including parking management systems. It is extensively utilized for access control, parking guidance, and information systems (Cui et al., 2019). The integration of RFID technology in parking systems allows for efficient vehicle tracking and access control to parking lots and corporate premises (Zichner & Baumann, 2013). Moreover, RFID tags play a crucial role in tracking objects within supply chains and are increasingly being adopted for consumer applications (Juels, 2006).

Smart parking systems leverage RFID technology for a multitude of functions, such as remote parking spot localization, reservation services, fast car retrieval, parking regulation, gate control, car security, and payment processing (Al-Abassi & Al-Jameel, 2021). These systems enable users to securely and conveniently reserve and access parking spaces using RFID tags (Saini et al., 2023). Additionally, RFID technology is employed in real-time parking space availability checks over the Internet, enhancing user convenience (Bagula et al., 2015).

The utilization of RFID technology in parking systems extends beyond access control to encompass parking spot selection, vehicle security, parking barrier control, payment processing, and other essential functionalities (Shahzad et al., 2018). RFID technology's versatility is evident in its applications across various sectors, including inventory control, product monitoring, access control, and tracking in parking lots ("Automated Parking Management and Monitoring System through Plate Number Detection using Image Processing", 2020). The widespread adoption of RFID technology in smart parking applications underscores its significance in enhancing operational efficiency and user experience.

2. OBJECTIVE

The primary objective of the OSPA project is to prevent the misuse of disabled parking spots by implementing an RFID-based system that automatically verifies and grants access to authorized vehicles. This system aims to improve accessibility and convenience for disabled individuals, ultimately enhancing their independence and quality of life.

3. NOVELTY & INVENTIVENESS

The novelty of the OSPA project lies in its integration of RFID technology into parking management systems specifically for disabled individuals. Unlike conventional methods, this system offers a seamless and automated solution to the problem of unauthorized parking. By collaborating with key stakeholders such as Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat (JKM) and local municipalities, the project aims to create a comprehensive network that not only prevents misuse but also enhances overall traffic flow and parking management.

4. PRACTICALITY & USEFULNESS

The practical benefits of the OSPA project are significant. By ensuring that only authorized vehicles can access disabled parking spots, the system promotes a more respectful and inclusive parking environment. The use of RFID technology allows for quick and efficient verification, reducing the time and effort required for disabled individuals to find suitable parking. Additionally, the potential for integration with real-time parking apps and traffic management systems further enhances the practicality and usefulness of the project.

5. CONCLUSION

The OKU Smart Parking Assistant project represents a promising solution to the widespread issue of unauthorized use of disabled parking spots. By leveraging RFID technology and fostering collaborations with relevant stakeholders, the project aims to improve accessibility and convenience for disabled individuals. The development of a pilot project will be crucial in testing and evaluating the effectiveness of this system in real-world scenarios, with the ultimate goal of making significant improvements in parking accessibility and independence for the disabled community.

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