

MELAKA
INTERNATIONAL
INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION

MIIEX'24

12 JUNE '24

Dewan Taming Sari,
Universiti Teknologi MARA Caw. Melaka,
Kampus Alor Gajah, Melaka

*"Empowerment of Special
Needs through Invention
& Innovation"*

**EXTENDED
ABSTRACT**

MiiEX'2024

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024

**“EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND
INNOVATION”**

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UiTM Cawangan Melaka

KM26 Jalan Lendu,

78000 Alor Gajah

Melaka Bandaraya Bersejarah

Website: <https://vmiex.uitm.edu.my/>

MiiEX'2024

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024

**“EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND
INNOVATION”**

EDITORS AND COMPILERS:

Dr Maimunah Johari

Puan Norlinda Tendot Abu Bakar

Puan Maymunah Ismail

Puan Nor Halawah Ahmad

Cik Afzan Shahilla Amir Hamzah

Puan Azira Rahim

COVER DESIGN:

Rashidy Samsudin

Wan Nur Khalisah Shamsudin

Ridzuan Adli bin Azidin

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FOREWORD BY THE RECTOR OF UiTM CAWANGAN MELAKA



Professor Ts. Dr. Mohd Rasdi bin Zaidi

Rector, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)

Cawangan Melaka

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honour for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

2024 is a special year where MIIEX 2024 emphasizes the development of special needs. As we know, special needs indicate a limitation in a person's ability to engage in and benefit from various aspects, such as daily activities and education. Hence, with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," it is a platform for industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities to share their innovative ideas and products to increase accessibility for those with special needs.

The successful implementation of MIIEX '24 is our joint success. This event was supported by the Melaka state government through YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan, the EXCO of Science, Technology, Innovation, and Digital Communication. I also want to express my

gratitude to Universitas Negeri Padang, Indonesia, Universitas Muhammadiyah, Makassar, Indonesia, the International Association of Economic and Businesses (IAEB), Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia, Ibnu Umami Maktum Research Center (UMMI), USIM, and The Southeast Asia Minister of Education Organization Regional Centre for Special Educational Needs (SEAMEO SEN) as our co-collaborators for MIIEX 2024.

The collaboration from various parties in MIIEX '24 is a platform that will improve cooperation and interweaving among industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities in shaping their potential in developing innovation products. This exposition also serves as a platform to cultivate and uphold the nation's innovation culture by presenting new ideas and research by young people, especially from academia and universities. Indirectly, MIIEX '24 will encourage all inventors towards empowering Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM), especially in primary and secondary schools.

The new digital landscape also inspires more innovation and new ideas that contribute to various activities, such as business and industries. As a university that encourages "Research and Innovation," we aim to foster more innovative products that benefit scholars, industries, and communities, addressing issues to improve our present and future life.

This exposition would never happen without dedication, teamwork, and commitment. A round of applause should be given to the committee teams, who are the backbone of this exposition. Their hard work, effort, and time made this exposition possible.

Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

FOREWORD BY THE DEPUTY RECTOR (RESEARCH & INDUSTRIAL LINKAGES)



Associate Professor. Dr. Nur Hayati binti Abd Rahman

Deputy Rector (Research & Industrial Linkages), Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Cawangan Melaka

With much passion and privilege, let me warmly welcome all of you to the Melaka International Innovation Exhibition (MIIEEX), UiTM Cawangan Melaka's flagship event. I firmly believe that events such as these demonstrate the gradual evolution of this platform in terms of its significance and its governing principles within the sphere of learning and the broader scholarly society.

The theme for this year, "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," strongly connects to our mission of using research and technology to make a positive impact on the world we live in. Besides enforcing the message of diversity, this theme also reaffirms our focus on creating products to improve the lives of people with disabilities (PWDs). Such innovations are vital as only through focused constructive changes can society become more sensitive to the needs of all members.

MIIEEX allows researchers, students, and industry professionals to come together, share their innovative research, and develop viable research partnerships. It has been great to see the enthusiasm of the participants and the efforts they put into their projects, which can offer various social and economic benefits. This is why one can state that MIIEEX is a great

opportunity for creating connections between the academic environment and industry, facilitating the implementation of innovative and promising projects.

Finally, I would like to express my sincere appreciation to all the members and supporters of the organizing committee, all the participants, sponsors, and everyone involved in preparing this event. I want to express my gratitude for your commitment and involvement, as the success of MIIEX and the development of an active culture of innovation in our university and beyond is partly owed to your support.

Thank you

FOREWORD BY THE PROJECT DIRECTOR



Dr Zulkefli bin Muhamad Hanapiyah

Senior Lecturer

Assalamualaikum and Warmest Greetings,

It gives me a great pleasure, on behalf of the organizing committee, to welcome all participants and speakers to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24) with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation." We are honoured and pleased to welcome all participants to this biennial event.

MIIEX '24 is a platform that gathers experts from local and international industries, academia, scientists, researchers, and the community to contribute to the advancement of scientific and technological knowledge. This knowledge helps develop disruptive innovation products that improve daily activities for businesses and the community, especially those with special needs.

MIIEX '24 provides an atmosphere for inventors of all levels to gain new exposure and collaborate. Indirectly, this promotes a collaborative and innovative culture that focuses on cutting-edge technologies and new standards in technology and creativity.

MIIEX '24 is anticipated to serve as an arena for participants to acquire and disseminate revolutionary information on ideas and innovation. It is intended that the competition will expose the contestants' minds to the latest technologies and designs, aligning with the government's goal of encouraging innovation in Malaysia.

Finally, I want to compliment my fellow committee members on their amazing efforts, which were vital to the event's success. In addition, I want to thank our co-organizers, event sponsors, and participants. Optimistically, we hope that all new knowledge discovered, invented, or innovated will lead us toward future sustainability.

Thank you.

**FOREWORD BY MELAKA STATE EXCO OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY,
INNOVATION AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS**



YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan

Melaka State Exco of Science, Technology, Innovation and Digital Communications

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honor for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

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Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

MIIEX'24 ORGANISING COMMITTEE

COMMITTEE	NAME
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	TUAN MUHAMMAD IDRIS IRFAN BIN TUAN MOHD AZAHAR
	RASEEDA BINTI HAMZAH
	TS. DR. NOR AFIRDAUS BINTI ZAINAL ABIDIN
DESIGN & MULTIMEDIA	EN RASHIDY SAMSUDIN
	RIDZUAN ADLI BIN AZIDIN
	WAN NUR KHALISAH SHAMSUDIN
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	CIK SITI NURUL IZZA HASHIM
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	BUSHRA ABDUL HALIM
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	FAIQAH HAFIDZAH BINTI HALIM
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	PN MAYMUNAH ISMAIL
	PN NOR HALAWAH AHMAD
	PN AZIRA RAHIM
	NORLINDA TENDOT ABU BAKAR
	AFZAN SHAHILLA AMIR HAMZAH
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	MOHD SUFIAN AB KADIR
	SITI MARIAM ALI
	ERRATUL SHELA ESHAK
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	AFZAN SAHILLA BINTI MOHD AMIR HAMZAH
	MUHAMMAD FURQAN BIN AZHAR
	KHAIRUL AZHAR BIN LOCHMAN

ABOUT MIIEX'24

MIIEX'24 is an innovation competition annually organised by UiTM Melaka with the intention to bring together ideas and inspiration that could fit in for commercialization needs.

This event creates a platform for researchers to establish networking, partnership and opportunities to collaborate with industries.

OBJECTIVES

1. Encourage and instil passion towards inventing and innovating among UiTM Cawangan Melaka staff, students and academicians of local and international higher education institutions;
2. Highlight distinguished talents of skilful inventors and exhibit intellectual products, inventions and innovations among local and private tertiary institutions, government and private agencies, including international participants;
3. Become an effective Business Matching platform for participating research products, matching industries and partnering government agencies;
4. Recognise, inspire and promote invention and innovation products to be patented and commercialized;
5. Increase passion towards inventing and innovating through research and boost interests of government and non-government agencies to obtain consultancy services from a line up experts of higher education institutions and UiTM Cawangan Melaka.

THEME

'EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION'

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iChair - The Next Generation in Intelligent Wheelchair Mobility

Alif Amirul Faizal¹, Muhammad Aiman Haziq Md Rosdi², Muhammad Firdaus Ahmad Azizan³,
Muhammad Nurhafiz Juheiri⁴, Nabil Aiman Abdul Rahim⁵, Zhafri Naquiuddin Zubaidi⁶,
Radziatul Shima Mohd Shah⁷

^{1,2,3}Universiti Teknologi MARA Cawangan Melaka, Kampus
Jasin,
77300 Merlimau, Melaka.

2021609896@student.uitm.edu.my

Abstract

An innovative wheelchair, iChair - The Next Generation in Intelligent Wheelchair Mobility solutions has been created to improve mobility and freedom for people with physical limitations who struggle to enter and navigate a variety of surroundings. Traditional wheelchairs frequently have problems, such as limited functionality and user independence, discomfort and lack of ergonomics, safety concerns, and limited assistance from users. Acknowledging these problems, the innovation combines several technologies to overcome these obstacles. It seeks to ensure safety by integrating innovative safety mechanisms to prevent accidents and offer immediate assistance in an emergency. It also aims to promote independence by giving users the ability to perform daily tasks autonomously, such as climbing stairs and reaching objects. Furthermore, the wheelchair incorporates adjustable components and ergonomic elements to improve user comfort during prolonged use. The unique aspect of this solution is how well it integrates Internet of Things (IoT) features, such as GPS navigation for easy route planning, obstacle avoidance and detection for user safety, and fall detection with emergency alerts for prompt help. Furthermore, the automated adjustable seat facilitates customized and ergonomic seating arrangements, and the neck fan adds to user comfort especially in warm regions. There are numerous advantages for society as a whole, including increased safety, comfort, and accessibility for people with physical limitations. This wheelchair solution promotes more inclusion and participation in different facets of daily life by improving mobility and independence, which ultimately contributes to a more accessible and equitable society.

Keywords: wheelchair, innovation, autonomously, Internet of Things (IoT)

1. INTRODUCTION

Traditional wheelchairs have struggled with various limitations, including restricted functionality, and safety concerns which sometimes lead to a big problem for users. However, the implementation of the iChair represents a useful wheelchair in addressing these long standing issues. With its innovative design and advanced features, the iChair offers a comprehensive solution to enhance the mobility and freedom of individuals with physical limitations. By incorporating cutting-edge technologies such as stair-climbing mechanisms, AI-powered assistance, and real-time safety alerts, the iChair not only promotes user autonomy but also prioritizes their comfort and security. Furthermore, going through its multifunctions purpose, the iChair seeks to fulfill the landscape of mobility solutions, showing the way for individuals with physical disabilities to thrive. The iChair is a game-changer for people with mobility challenges. It's a super-smart wheelchair that uses the latest technology to make life easier for users. Unlike regular wheelchairs, it's packed with cool features like GPS navigation and even a neck fan for hot days. This product is expected to become one of high demand items in future to fulfill user needs.

2. OBJECTIVE

The iChair project stands out for its innovative approach to address the challenges faced by individuals with physical limitations. The aim is to directly focus on making life easier for people with mobility challenges. It helps them move around more easily and independently. The goal is to make it easier for everyone to join in and be part of daily life. Overall, the iChair is all about making things better for people who need a wheelchair.

3. NOVELTY & INVENTIVENESS

The combination of various cutting-edge technologies, including IoT features like GPS navigation and obstacle detection, the iChair redefines the concept of wheelchair mobility solutions. Its integration of advanced safety mechanisms, such as fall detection and emergency assistance, sets a new standard for user safety. Moreover, the incorporation of adjustable components and ergonomic design elements demonstrates a fresh perspective on enhancing user comfort and independence. The iChair's novel features, such as the automated adjustable seat and integrated neck fan, showcase its commitment to pushing the boundaries of traditional wheelchair design. Overall,

4. PRACTICALITY & USEFULNESS

Safety is an important part to be applied in this product. The features are designed to prevent accidents and provide help quickly in emergencies. An adjustable seat makes the user feel more comfortable and fulfill each person's needs. Smart technology like GPS that can navigate locations make it easier to use this product.

5. CONCLUSION

The product represents an advancement in wheelchair technology, fulfilling users that have physical limitations. All of the features of this innovative product offers safety, comfort, and independence. The iChair target market focuses on disabled people that will lead to high participation in society. This next-generation wheelchair solution comes out towards creating a more accessible world for individuals with mobility challenges. Lastly, the iChair project represents a significant leap forward in mobility assistance, offering a truly innovative solution that addresses the needs of users while promoting inclusivity and accessibility to meet user satisfaction.

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