

MELAKA
INTERNATIONAL
INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION

MIIEX'24

12 JUNE '24

Dewan Taming Sari,
Universiti Teknologi MARA Caw. Melaka,
Kampus Alor Gajah, Melaka

*"Empowerment of Special
Needs through Invention
& Innovation"*

**EXTENDED
ABSTRACT**

MiiEX'2024

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024

**“EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND
INNOVATION”**

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UiTM Cawangan Melaka

KM26 Jalan Lendu,

78000 Alor Gajah

Melaka Bandaraya Bersejarah

Website: <https://vmiex.uitm.edu.my/>

MiiEX'2024

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024

“EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND
INNOVATION”

EDITORS AND COMPILERS:

Dr Maimunah Johari

Puan Norlinda Tendot Abu Bakar

Puan Maymunah Ismail

Puan Nor Halawah Ahmad

Cik Afzan Shahilla Amir Hamzah

Puan Azira Rahim

COVER DESIGN:

Rashidy Samsudin

Wan Nur Khalisah Shamsudin

Ridzuan Adli bin Azidin

PUBLISHED BY:

UiTM Cawangan Melaka

KM26 Jalan Lendu,

78000 Alor Gajah

Melaka Bandaraya Bersejarah

Tel: +606-5582094 / 2190 / 2113

eISBN: 978-967-2846-81-9

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INNOVATION, INVENTION, AND DESIGN

FOREWORD BY THE RECTOR OF UiTM CAWANGAN MELAKA



Professor Ts. Dr. Mohd Rasdi bin Zaidi

Rector, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)

Cawangan Melaka

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honour for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

2024 is a special year where MIIEX 2024 emphasizes the development of special needs. As we know, special needs indicate a limitation in a person's ability to engage in and benefit from various aspects, such as daily activities and education. Hence, with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," it is a platform for industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities to share their innovative ideas and products to increase accessibility for those with special needs.

The successful implementation of MIIEX '24 is our joint success. This event was supported by the Melaka state government through YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan, the EXCO of Science, Technology, Innovation, and Digital Communication. I also want to express my

gratitude to Universitas Negeri Padang, Indonesia, Universitas Muhammadiyah, Makassar, Indonesia, the International Association of Economic and Businesses (IAEB), Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia, Ibnu Umami Maktum Research Center (UMMI), USIM, and The Southeast Asia Minister of Education Organization Regional Centre for Special Educational Needs (SEAMEO SEN) as our co-collaborators for MIIEX 2024.

The collaboration from various parties in MIIEX '24 is a platform that will improve cooperation and interweaving among industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities in shaping their potential in developing innovation products. This exposition also serves as a platform to cultivate and uphold the nation's innovation culture by presenting new ideas and research by young people, especially from academia and universities. Indirectly, MIIEX '24 will encourage all inventors towards empowering Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM), especially in primary and secondary schools.

The new digital landscape also inspires more innovation and new ideas that contribute to various activities, such as business and industries. As a university that encourages "Research and Innovation," we aim to foster more innovative products that benefit scholars, industries, and communities, addressing issues to improve our present and future life.

This exposition would never happen without dedication, teamwork, and commitment. A round of applause should be given to the committee teams, who are the backbone of this exposition. Their hard work, effort, and time made this exposition possible.

Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

FOREWORD BY THE DEPUTY RECTOR (RESEARCH & INDUSTRIAL LINKAGES)



Associate Professor. Dr. Nur Hayati binti Abd Rahman

Deputy Rector (Research & Industrial Linkages), Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Cawangan Melaka

With much passion and privilege, let me warmly welcome all of you to the Melaka International Innovation Exhibition (MIIEEX), UiTM Cawangan Melaka's flagship event. I firmly believe that events such as these demonstrate the gradual evolution of this platform in terms of its significance and its governing principles within the sphere of learning and the broader scholarly society.

The theme for this year, "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," strongly connects to our mission of using research and technology to make a positive impact on the world we live in. Besides enforcing the message of diversity, this theme also reaffirms our focus on creating products to improve the lives of people with disabilities (PWDs). Such innovations are vital as only through focused constructive changes can society become more sensitive to the needs of all members.

MIIEEX allows researchers, students, and industry professionals to come together, share their innovative research, and develop viable research partnerships. It has been great to see the enthusiasm of the participants and the efforts they put into their projects, which can offer various social and economic benefits. This is why one can state that MIIEEX is a great

opportunity for creating connections between the academic environment and industry, facilitating the implementation of innovative and promising projects.

Finally, I would like to express my sincere appreciation to all the members and supporters of the organizing committee, all the participants, sponsors, and everyone involved in preparing this event. I want to express my gratitude for your commitment and involvement, as the success of MIIEX and the development of an active culture of innovation in our university and beyond is partly owed to your support.

Thank you

FOREWORD BY THE PROJECT DIRECTOR



Dr Zulkefli bin Muhamad Hanapiyah

Senior Lecturer

Assalamualaikum and Warmest Greetings,

It gives me a great pleasure, on behalf of the organizing committee, to welcome all participants and speakers to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24) with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation." We are honoured and pleased to welcome all participants to this biennial event.

MIIEX '24 is a platform that gathers experts from local and international industries, academia, scientists, researchers, and the community to contribute to the advancement of scientific and technological knowledge. This knowledge helps develop disruptive innovation products that improve daily activities for businesses and the community, especially those with special needs.

MIIEX '24 provides an atmosphere for inventors of all levels to gain new exposure and collaborate. Indirectly, this promotes a collaborative and innovative culture that focuses on cutting-edge technologies and new standards in technology and creativity.

MIIEX '24 is anticipated to serve as an arena for participants to acquire and disseminate revolutionary information on ideas and innovation. It is intended that the competition will expose the contestants' minds to the latest technologies and designs, aligning with the government's goal of encouraging innovation in Malaysia.

Finally, I want to compliment my fellow committee members on their amazing efforts, which were vital to the event's success. In addition, I want to thank our co-organizers, event sponsors, and participants. Optimistically, we hope that all new knowledge discovered, invented, or innovated will lead us toward future sustainability.

Thank you.

**FOREWORD BY MELAKA STATE EXCO OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY,
INNOVATION AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS**



YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan

Melaka State Exco of Science, Technology, Innovation and Digital Communications

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honor for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

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Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

MIIEX'24 ORGANISING COMMITTEE

COMMITTEE	NAME
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	TUAN MUHAMMAD IDRIS IRFAN BIN TUAN MOHD AZAHAR
	RASEEDA BINTI HAMZAH
	TS. DR. NOR AFIRDAUS BINTI ZAINAL ABIDIN
DESIGN & MULTIMEDIA	EN RASHIDY SAMSUDIN
	RIDZUAN ADLI BIN AZIDIN
	WAN NUR KHALISAH SHAMSUDIN
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	BUSHRA ABDUL HALIM
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	FAIQAH HAFIDZAH BINTI HALIM
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	PN MAYMUNAH ISMAIL
	PN NOR HALAWAH AHMAD
	PN AZIRA RAHIM
	NORLINDA TENDOT ABU BAKAR
	AFZAN SHAHILLA AMIR HAMZAH
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	ENCIK KHAIRI BIN KHAIRUDDIN
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	MOHD SUFIAN AB KADIR
	SITI MARIAM ALI
	ERRATUL SHELA ESHAK
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	MASLIZA BINTI MOHD RAZALI
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	AFZAN SAHILLA BINTI MOHD AMIR HAMZAH
	MUHAMMAD FURQAN BIN AZHAR
	KHAIRUL AZHAR BIN LOCHMAN

ABOUT MIIEX'24

MIIEX'24 is an innovation competition annually organised by UiTM Melaka with the intention to bring together ideas and inspiration that could fit in for commercialization needs.

This event creates a platform for researchers to establish networking, partnership and opportunities to collaborate with industries.

OBJECTIVES

1. Encourage and instil passion towards inventing and innovating among UiTM Cawangan Melaka staff, students and academicians of local and international higher education institutions;
2. Highlight distinguished talents of skilful inventors and exhibit intellectual products, inventions and innovations among local and private tertiary institutions, government and private agencies, including international participants;
3. Become an effective Business Matching platform for participating research products, matching industries and partnering government agencies;
4. Recognise, inspire and promote invention and innovation products to be patented and commercialized;
5. Increase passion towards inventing and innovating through research and boost interests of government and non-government agencies to obtain consultancy services from a line up experts of higher education institutions and UiTM Cawangan Melaka.

THEME

'EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION'

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Earbud Technology For the Blind

Muhammad Syafiq Irfan, Nor Raimie, Muhammad Faris Aiman,

Muhammad Airil Ashraff, Mohammad Raziq, Wan Muhammad Faris Akmal

UiTM Cawangan Melaka Kampus Jasin, Melaka, Malaysia

Abstract

This paper explores the innovative use of earbud technology to enhance accessibility for individuals with visual impairments. By integrating advanced features such as voice commands, real-time navigation, and object recognition, earbuds serve as a discreet and intuitive tool for assisting the blind in daily tasks and navigation. This technology not only fosters greater independence but also promotes inclusion and equal participation in various aspects of life for the visually impaired community.

1.0. INTRODUCTION

Blinds or visually impaired people is described as people that has a spectrum of vision loss, ranging from complete blindness to low vision. People with blindness experience the world differently than sighted people, but they are just as capable of living full and productive lives. People who are blind rely on their other senses to navigate the world. Hearing is especially important, as it allows them to listen for traffic, landmarks, and other cues. They also use touch to feel their way around or use a cane or guide dog to help them move safely. Navigating unfamiliar environments is a major challenge for blind individuals, as they can't rely on sight to avoid obstacles, or plan their route. This can lead to a lack of confidence and difficulty in moving independently.

2.0. OBJECTIVE

To create and put into practice efficient problem-solving techniques that will decrease accidents and increase safety for blind and visually impaired people, with a focus on improving awareness, mobility, and accessibility in both public and private settings. Additionally, visually impaired persons can get a sense of their surroundings through the use of sensor functions in electronic

devices that detect and locate items. The next step is to design and put into practice efficient problem-solving techniques that help blind and visually impaired people walk confidently and fearlessly by boosting their mobility and orientation abilities, expanding their access to assistive technologies, and creating a welcoming and inclusive social environment that encourages their self-reliance and independence.

3.0. NOVELTY & INVENTIVENESS

Our earbud is necessarily focused on direction with non-visual cues since this product is specially built for blind people. The example of non-visual cues that we used in our product are spatial audio and tactile feedback. This earbud is different from the usual earbud which can only listen to music and answer calls. Our earbuds have been innovated with some additional features that help blind people. As we know, the usual direction command is turn left and turn right. But with the spatial audio feature that we put in this earbud, it will create a more immersive experience and it will help the blind users to guess the precious direction that they want to go. Next is tactile feedback, which is a feature that gives command by using gentle vibrations in the earbuds to alert users of nearby obstacles or changes in direction. This will provide more safety to the blind users while walking around or heading to specific directions.

Furthermore, in this era Artificial Intelligence (AI) has become the most advanced technology. This technology is able to help people in daily life and also improve their lifestyle. So, our earbuds are also not left behind to use Ai technology. Incorporating artificial intelligence algorithms into earbuds can offer personalized assistance, such as recognizing familiar locations, identifying objects, or interpreting complex environmental cues, thereby enhancing the user's autonomy and adaptability in various situations. In addition, Gesture control is also being implemented in this earbud that can allow users to perform specific commands or navigation gestures through subtle hand movements or head gestures, providing an intuitive and hands-free interface for interaction.

4.0. PRACTICALLY & USEFULLNESS

The creation of hearing aids, namely earbuds for blind people, which provide convenience for blind people and have special features for blind people. These earbuds use Bluetooth to pair with mobile phones, and they are very easy to carry anywhere due to their relatively compact size and light weight. With the creation of these earbuds, it will make a big impact on the lives of blind

people because they can live their days like normal people with the help of these earbuds and say goodbye to blind people's crutches. This is due to the features on the earbuds that guarantee high safety for users. Among them is audio navigation with GPS that will guide blind people through streets and buildings with voice warning in detail. In addition, these earbuds have been equipped with a sound warning sensor system if there are dangerous things, such as speeding vehicles on the road or drains. Users can also use these earbuds to access calls by using voice commands, and they can send message through voice commands without typing. Users can also chat and focus on navigation because these earbuds are equipped with an Active Noise Cancellation System that makes it easier for users hear instructions from this earbud. Users can fully use their voice without having to open their mobile phones, such as when looking for information and places for destinations. These earbuds offer comfort for the user over a long period of time. The construction of a battery that has a long lifespan is also something that is sought after.

5.0. CONCLUSION

As conclusion, the innovative use of earbud technology to enhance accessibility for individuals with visual impairments. This earbud technology can help blind people to visualize the situation through their ears. It may not fully help blind people to see but at least it can help them to be more alert with the situation and also can help them to command the navigation system without typing with the phone. This earbud may improve the safety of the users since it has safety features that give them warning if something dangerous approaching. It also affordable for many people since the price is low for high end technology

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