

### EXTENDED ABSTRACT

# MiiEX'2024

# MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024 "EMPOWEREMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION"

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## MiiEX'2024

## MELAKA INTERNATIONAL INTELLECTUAL EXPOSITION 2024 "EMPOWEREMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION"

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#### **PUBLISHED BY:**

UiTM Cawangan Melaka

KM26 Jalan Lendu,

78000 Alor Gajah

Melaka Bandaraya Bersejarah

Tel: +606-5582094 / 2190 / 2113

eISBN: 978-967-2846-81-9

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**ABOUT MIIEX'24** 

INNOVATION, INVENTION, AND DESIGN

#### FOREWORD BY THE RECTOR OF UITM CAWANGAN MELAKA



Professor Ts. Dr. Mohd Rasdi bin Zaidi

Rector, Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM)

Cawangan Melaka

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honour for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

2024 is a special year where MIIEX 2024 emphasizes the development of special needs. As we know, special needs indicate a limitation in a person's ability to engage in and benefit from various aspects, such as daily activities and education. Hence, with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," it is a platform for industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities to share their innovative ideas and products to increase accessibility for those with special needs.

The successful implementation of MIIEX '24 is our joint success. This event was supported by the Melaka state government through YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan, the EXCO of Science, Technology, Innovation, and Digital Communication. I also want to express my

gratitude to Universitas Negeri Padang, Indonesia, Universitas Muhammadiyah, Makassar, Indonesia, the International Association of Economic and Businesses (IAEB), Universiti Sains Islam Malaysia, Ibnu Ummi Maktum Research Center (UMMI), USIM, and The Southeast Asia Minister of Education Organization Regional Centre for Special Educational Needs (SEAMEO SEN) as our co-collaborators for MIIEX 2024.

The collaboration from various parties in MIIEX '24 is a platform that will improve cooperation and interweaving among industries, professionals, academicians, students, and communities in shaping their potential in developing innovation products. This exposition also serves as a platform to cultivate and uphold the nation's innovation culture by presenting new ideas and research by young people, especially from academia and universities. Indirectly, MIIEX '24 will encourage all inventors towards empowering Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM), especially in primary and secondary schools.

The new digital landscape also inspires more innovation and new ideas that contribute to various activities, such as business and industries. As a university that encourages "Research and Innovation," we aim to foster more innovative products that benefit scholars, industries, and communities, addressing issues to improve our present and future life.

This exposition would never happen without dedication, teamwork, and commitment. A round of applause should be given to the committee teams, who are the backbone of this exposition. Their hard work, effort, and time made this exposition possible.

Finally, I would like to conclude this brief remark by thanking all the participants and stakeholders for joining the exposition. We hope that this collaboration never ends here.

Thank you.

### FOREWORD BY THE DEPUTY RECTOR (RESEARCH & INDUSTRIAL LINKAGES)



Associate Professor. Dr. Nur Hayati binti Abd Rahman

Deputy Rector (Research & Industrial Linkages), Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Cawangan Melaka

With much passion and privilege, let me warmly welcome all of you to the Melaka International Innovation Exhibition (MIIEX), UiTM Cawangan Melaka's flagship event. I firmly believe that events such as these demonstrate the gradual evolution of this platform in terms of its significance and its governing principles within the sphere of learning and the broader scholarly society.

The theme for this year, "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation," strongly connects to our mission of using research and technology to make a positive impact on the world we live in. Besides enforcing the message of diversity, this theme also reaffirms our focus on creating products to improve the lives of people with disabilities (PWDs). Such innovations are vital as only through focused constructive changes can society become more sensitive to the needs of all members.

MIIEX allows researchers, students, and industry professionals to come together, share their innovative research, and develop viable research partnerships. It has been great to see the enthusiasm of the participants and the efforts they put into their projects, which can offer various social and economic benefits. This is why one can state that MIIEX is a great

opportunity for creating connections between the academic environment and industry, facilitating the implementation of innovative and promising projects.

Finally, I would like to express my sincere appreciation to all the members and supporters of the organizing committee, all the participants, sponsors, and everyone involved in preparing this event. I want to express my gratitude for your commitment and involvement, as the success of MIIEX and the development of an active culture of innovation in our university and beyond is partly owed to your support.

Thank you

#### FOREWORD BY THE PROJECT DIRECTOR



Dr Zulkefli bin Muhamad Hanapiyah Senior Lecturer

Assalamualaikum and Warmest Greetings,

It gives me a great pleasure, on behalf of the organizing committee, to welcome all participants and speakers to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24) with the theme "Empowering Special Needs Through Invention and Innovation." We are honoured and pleased to welcome all participants to this biennial event.

MIIEX '24 is a platform that gathers experts from local and international industries, academia, scientists, researchers, and the community to contribute to the advancement of scientific and technological knowledge. This knowledge helps develop disruptive innovation products that improve daily activities for businesses and the community, especially those with special needs.

MIIEX '24 provides an atmosphere for inventors of all levels to gain new exposure and collaborate. Indirectly, this promotes a collaborative and innovative culture that focuses on cutting-edge technologies and new standards in technology and creativity.

MIIEX '24 is anticipated to serve as an arena for participants to acquire and disseminate revolutionary information on ideas and innovation. It is intended that the competition will expose the contestants' minds to the latest technologies and designs, aligning with the government's goal of encouraging innovation in Malaysia.

Finally, I want to compliment my fellow committee members on their amazing efforts, which were vital to the event's success. In addition, I want to thank our co-organizers, event sponsors, and participants. Optimistically, we hope that all new knowledge discovered, invented, or innovated will lead us toward future sustainability.

Thank you.

### FOREWORD BY MELAKA STATE EXCO OF SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, INNOVATION AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS



#### YB Datuk Fairul Nizam bin Roslan

#### Melaka State Exco of Science, Technology, Innovation and Digital Communications

Welcome to the Melaka International Intellectual Exposition 2024 (MIIEX '24). It is an honor for me, on behalf of UiTM Cawangan Melaka, to thank all of you for joining MIIEX '24. We are proud to inform you that this is the 13th consecutive year that UiTM Cawangan Melaka is organizing this exposition. Since 2009, UiTM Cawangan Melaka has successfully hosted this innovation exposition. Not only have we succeeded in organizing the exposition, but we have also successfully embarked on commercialized products.

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This exposition would never happen without dedication, teamwork, and commitment. A round of applause should be given to the committee teams, who are the backbone of this exposition. Their hard work, effort, and time made this exposition possible.

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Thank you.

#### **MIIEX'24 ORGANISING COMMITTEE**

COMMITTEE	NAME
PATRON	PROFESOR DATUK DR SHAHRIN BIN
	SAHIB@SAHIBUDDIN
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DEPUTY PROJECT DIRECTOR III	PN WAN HASMAT BINTI WAN HASSAN
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	DR IRFAH NAJIHAH BINTI BASIR MALAN
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	MOHAMAD SHAFIEI AYUB
	MOHD ARIFF MUSTAFA
	FAHMI SAMSUDIN
	MOHD HAFIFI MOHD SUPIR
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	MOHD AZAHAR
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	WAN NUR KHALISAH SHAMSUDIN
JURY SELECTION AND	EN NORAZLAN ANUAL
MANAGEMENT	PN AFZAN NOR BINTI TALIB
	PN NUR HIDAYAH ZAINI
	CIK FARIHA AIZA BINTI RAMLY
	PN NURUL AIN BINTI MUSTAKIM
	PN NOORZALYLA MOKHTAR
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	CIK MILFADZHILAH MOHD JAMIL
	PN NUR HAZWANI BINTI MOHAMAD ROSELI
	PN GLADYS SEBI ENTIGAR
i.	

	PN NASHRAH BINTI TALIB
	CIK SITI NURUL IZZA HASHIM
REGISTRATION AND	DR. SITI FEIRUSZ BINTI AHMAD FESOL
PARTICIPATION	SITI RAMIZAH JAMA
	SITI NURSYAHIRA ZAINUDIN
	BUSHRA ABDUL HALIM
BIRO MEDAL & CENDERAHATI	PN SYUKURRIAH IDRUS
	SITI NAZIRAH BINTI OMAR
	RAFIDAH ABDUL AZIZ
	MASTURA AYOB
	INTAN LIANA BINTI SUHAIME
	DR NORASHIKIN ADAM
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	FAIQAH HAFIDZAH BINTI HALIM
	NORSHAHIDATUL HASANA BINTI ISHAK
	HAZRATI ZAINI
	KHAIRUL NURMAZIANNA ISMAIL
SPONSORSHIP	DR MOHD SYUKRI BIN ABDULLAH
PROGRAM BOOK, ABSTRACT &	DR MAIMUNAH JOHARI
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	PN NOR HALAWAH AHMAD
	PN AZIRA RAHIM
	NORLINDA TENDOT ABU BAKAR
	AFZAN SHAHILLA AMIR HAMZAH
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	DR MOHD SUFIEAN BIN HASSAN
	ENCIK KHAIRI BIN KHAIRUDDIN
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	DR SITI NUR IZYANDIYANA BINTI AB HADI
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	ERRATUL SHELA ESHAK
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	MUNIRAH BINTI MOHD JIDI
	MASLIZA BINTI MOHD RAZALI
TECHNICAL & VENUE	EN MAZ IZUAN BIN MAZALAN
	AFZAN SAHILLA BINTI MOHD AMIR HAMZAH
	MUHAMMAD FURQAN BIN AZHAR
	KHAIRUL AZHAR BIN LOCHMAN

#### **ABOUT MIIEX'24**

MIIEX'24 is an innovation competition annually organised by UiTM Melaka with the intention to bring together ideas and inspiration that could fit in for commercialization needs.

This event creates a platform for researchers to establish networking, partnership and opportunities to collaborate with industries.

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- Encourage and instil passion towards inventing and innovating among UiTM
   Cawangan Melaka staff, students and academicians of local and international higher education institutions;
- 2. Highlight distinguished talents of skilful inventors and exhibit intellectual products, inventions and innovations among local and private tertiary institutions, government and private agencies, including international participants;
- 3. Become an effective Business Matching platform for participating research products, matching industries and partnering government agencies;
- 4. Recognise, inspire and promote invention and innovation products to be patented and commercialized;
- 5. Increase passion towards inventing and innovating through research and boost interests of government and non-government agencies to obtain consultancy services from a line up experts of higher education institutions and UiTM Cawangan Melaka.

#### **THEME**

'EMPOWERMENT OF SPECIAL NEEDS THROUGH INVENTION AND INNOVATION'

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#### **Reverz Printer**

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#### **Abstract**

Printer is one of the technological development devices that allow people to produce hard copies of documents, images, or any digital content which results in widespread use in society nowadays. The importance of printers can be seen through the various types of printers available in today's market. However, those available printers in the market can only print materials from devices just in one shot. Even though common printers allow users to print on both sides of a paper, it is still causing a huge amount of paper usage which contributes to 45% of papers used in offices being wasted every day. Thus, to optimize paper usage reduction in printing practices, Reverz Printer is introduced which come with dual functions; 1) to print like a normal printer and 2) to erase ink from printed paper. The second feature of Reverz Printer adopted 'unprint' technology which uses a green laser to remove printer ink from paper several times without damaging the paper fiber. With Reverz Printer, consumers can reuse printed papers without having to waste them. Besides having the 'unprint' technology, Reverz Printer is portable, rechargeable, and supports the WiFi connection. The ultimate goal of Reverz Printer is to provide mutual benefits for both the environment and the users as it mitigates the environmental impact of paper consumption by reducing paper usage, conserving natural resources, and giving potential cost savings to the users.

Keywords: 'Unprint' technology, Unprinting, Portable printer, WiFi printer, Reuse paper

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

The rapid development of technology from time to time has changed the way people do their work. A printer is one of those technological developments that has simplified the way people work in order to produce hard copies of documents, images, or any digital content. It is a multipurpose device that can be used either for personal or work purposes which results in its widespread use in society nowadays. The various types of printers available in today's market show that it is an important device for people. However, normal printers that are sold in the market can only print in one shot on both sides of a paper which can cause a huge amount of paper usage, especially for people who use printers daily. The study conducted by Shah et al. (2019) reported that 45% of papers used in offices are wasted every day. Other than office workers, students who regularly use printers will contribute to the escalation in paper consumption. Students were found to use a lot of paper when printing or photocopying assignments, handouts, lecture notes, and educational materials, as paper is the main form of information distribution (Kapuka et al., 2017).

The issue of paper consumption in printing activities has been acknowledged by many people which resulted in several methods of 'unprinting' over the past years. One of the methods is by applying organic chemicals like chloroform, dimethylsulfoxide, and acetone to remove the toner from printed paper. However, the method seems to be unsuitable for repeated use as it not only can cause damage to the paper's quality but is also harmful to the environment and human health (Zhao et al., 2022). Another method of 'unprinting' is by using an intense pulsed light from a xenon lamp followed by applying a small amount of ethanol (Rutgers University, 2019). The second method gives better results than the first one as it did not damage the paper, thus allowing it to be used several times. Above all, both methods of 'unprinting' need to be manually done and the consumers need to have specific materials to do it. Therefore, the idea of the Reverz Printer is developed to improve the existing methods of 'unprinting'.

#### 2. OBJECTIVE

Reverz Printer aims to provide mutual benefits for both the environment and the consumer which revolutionizes the way how traditional printers work. The 'unprint' feature that comes with the printer could contribute to environmental preservation by using less paper and carbon

from the printer. While the additional features like being portable, rechargeable, and supporting WiFi could be beneficial to the consumer for more convenient use.

#### 3. NOVELTY & INVENTIVENESS

Reverz Printer adopted the 'unprinting' method that used a green laser which only required the consumer to put the paper into the printer while maintaining the paper fiber during the 'unprinting' process. Besides that, Reverz Printer combined three features which are portable, rechargeable, and WiFi supported which usually would be offered as one function in different printers. This printer can simplify the daily routine of consumers as it is provided with efficient features that are easy to carry everywhere and cater to the needs of individuals, businesses, and industries.

#### 4. PRACTICALITY & USEFULNESS

The idea of Reverz Printer is expected to give the same benefits as the common printer with the additional features of the 'unprint' technology which could provide a more sustainable printing solution. The 'unprinting' method offered in this printer could lead to cost savings by allowing the reuse of paper and reducing the need to purchase new supplies as frequently. Apart from that, users also could easily correct errors without having to reprint the entire document which ultimately could save time, resources and reducing waste. In relation to sensitive or confidential printed documents, users could simply 'unprint' the content instead of resorting to shredding or other disposal methods, hence reducing the risk of information breaches. Moreover, the combination of the three features which are portable, rechargeable, and WiFi supported makes the printer trouble-free and can be used at all times and places in today's increasingly mobile and interconnected world. It enhances the convenience and flexibility of the users to use the printer because it is lightweight and can be rechargeable by just using a power bank during emergencies. Therefore, all-in-one features offered to the printer offers versatility, convenience and efficiency, catering to the dynamic needs of modern users and enabling printing capabilities in diverse environments.

#### 5. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the advancement features attached to Reverz Printer can serve as a model for the creation of new cutting-edge technology. Apart from that, it also offers a promising solution to mitigate the environmental impact of paper consumption by reducing paper usage, conserving natural resources, minimizing emissions and promoting sustainable printing practices. Hence, by incorporating this printer into daily usage, individual and businesses can contribute to the preservation of the environment while realizing potential cost savings.

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