UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

DESIGN AND FABRICATION OF SMART AIR PURIFIER AND HUMIDIFIER USING WATER BASED FILTER

NIK MUHAMMAD AQIL FARABI BIN NIK BADLI SHAH

....

2021879696

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Diploma in Mechanical Engineering**

College of Engineering

January 2024

ABSTRACT

Lately air pollution has crossed all bounds till this year. WHO (World Health Organization) estimates that up to seven million people die every year from exposure to polluted air. To counter this issue, an air purifier and humidifier that only uses water as an air filter is fabricated. An air purifier is a device that removes contaminants from the air in a room to improve indoor air quality. Through several studies and research, the main problem found is that many people can't afford to buy an air purifier which does cost quite expensive. Therefore, an affordable air purifier that uses a nonexpensive filter was developed. This device also acts as a humidifier as it can kill bacteria and viruses present in the air. The process of fabricating this air purifier starts with designing the air purifier using water as the main function for purifying the air. The device, designed to improve air quality, operates by pulling in indoor air, passing it through water to trap contaminants, and then releasing clean air. With this newly developed air purifier, the main objectives of this project was obtained which to develop a low-cost air purifier as well as to provide better indoor air quality for people. In essence, the air purifier is a cost-effective solution for combating air pollution, particularly benefitting those with respiratory issues like asthma.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, I wish to thank God for giving me the opportunity to embark on my diploma and for completing this long and challenging journey successfully. My gratitude and thanks go to my supervisor, Mrs Ros Atikah Bt Abdul Kadir.

Finally, this dissertation is dedicated to my father and mother for the vision and determination to educate me. This piece of victory is dedicated to both of you. Alhamdulillah's.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONF	FIRMATION BY SUPERVISOR	ii			
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION					
ABSTRACT					
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT					
TABLE OF CONTENTS					
LIST OF TABLES					
LIST	OF FIGURES	ix			
CHAI	HAPTER ONE : INTRODUCTION				
1.1	BACKGROUND OF STUDY	1			
1.2	PROBLEM STATEMENT	1			
1.3	OBJECTIVES	1			
1.4	SCOPE OF WORK	2			
CHAH	PTER TWO : LITERATURE REVIEW	3			
2.1	INTRODUCTION TO SILENT AIR PURIFIER AND HUMIDIFIER	3			
2.2	PRODUCT DISSECTION OF SILENT AIR PURIFIER AND HUMIDIFIER				
2.3	PATENT STUDY OF SMART AIR PURIFIER AND HUMIDIFIER				
2.4	BENCHMARKING OF SMART AIR PURIFIER AND HUMIDIFIER				
CHAF	PTER THREE : METHODOLOGY	8			
3.1	FLOW CHART				
3.2	PRELIMINARY RESULT				
	3.2.1 CUSTOMER REQUIREMENTS	9			
	3.2.2 SURVEY	10			
3.3	HOUSE OF QUALITY	11			
3.4	PRODUCT DESIGN DISSECTION 12				
3.5	PHYSICAL DECOMPOSITION 14				
3.6	FUNCTIONAL DECOMPOSITION 15				

3.7	GANTT CHART			
3.8	MORI	18		
CHA	CHAPTER FOUR : RESULTS AND DISCUSSION			
4.1	INTRO	DDUCTION	19	
4.2	CONCEPTS		19	
	4.2.1	CONCEPT 1	19	
	4.2.2	CONCEPT 2	21	
	4.2.3	CONCEPT 3	22	
4.3	PUGH	TABLE	23	
4.4	PRODUCT ARCHITECTURE			
4.5	CONFIGURATION DESIGN			
4.6	PARAMETRIC DESIGN			
4.7	DRAWINGS		26	
	4.7.1	DETAIL DRAWING	26	
	4.7.2	ASSEMBLY DRAWING	27	
	4.7.3	EXPLODED DRAWING	28	
	4.7.4	FINAL DESIGN	29	
4.8	FABRICATION PROCESS		30	
	4.8.1	LIST OF EQUIPMENTS	30	
	4.8.2	LIST OF MATERIALS	32	
	4.8.3	BILL OF MATERIALS AND COSTINGS	33	
	4.8.4	EXECUTION PROCESS	35	
	4.8.5	RESULT OF FABRICATION PROCESS	36	
4.9	PERF	ORMANCE TESTING	37	
CILA		WE . CONCLUCION AND DECOMMENDATIONS	20	
	CHAPTER FIVE : CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS			
5.1	CONCLUSION		38	
5.2	RECO	MMENDATIONS	38	
REFI	ERENCH	ES	39	