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DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL (INSTRUMENTATION) ENGINEERING SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR

PROJECT TITLE

TEMPERATURE CONTROL USING IEM/PC

BY

MOHD KHAIRUL NIZAM BIN MAT NOH. ITM IC : 87263441 AHMAD LUTPI BIN IBRAHIM ITM IC : 87229662 HANIZAR BIN HASHIM ITM IC : 86307747

PROJECT ADVISOR: MR. MUHAMMAD NADZRI B. MOHD NADZIR

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ABSTRACT

Control systems are used in a great range of applications in the modern world, from household appliances to the most sophisticated guided missile system. Computers, and particularly microprocessor based computers, are being applied in ever increasing numbers to all these areas of control. In this project a specialized type of control system will be studied for which all control inputs and outputs can be expressed in one of two conditions, ON or OFF. The use of an IEM/PC to provide control for this type of system will be studied. The two value nature of the variables in such systems makes interface to the computer particularly simple, but the control operations can still become quite complex.

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I.O INTRODUCTION

In this project, a process trainer in which its temperature can be controlled was used. The present control was provided by electronic circuits and this are to be replaced by a computer.

A thermistor was used to sense the temperature. This data is them converted from analogue to digital signal using an analogue to digital converter card and send to the computer. The computer then compares this value to the set point and makes a decision whether to switch ON or OFF a heating coil. A programme was then written to output the appropriate signal i.e ON or OFF heater in accordence with the set point.