



A STUDY ON FACTORS INFLUENCING THE SPENDING
BEHAVIOR OF CREDIT CARD HOLDERS IN
KOTA KINABALU, SABAH.

MARZIAH BINTI MOHD SOPHIAN
2012898514

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(HONS) FINANCE
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
KOTA KINABALU, SABAH

JUNE 2014

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, a highest gratitude goes to my adviser, Dr. Rozita Mohammed for her encouragement, valuable guidance and motivation rendered throughout the completion of this project paper. It was great to be under your professionalism and supervision which guided me to stay focus in completing this study. My deepest appreciation goes for all respondents for giving precious answers and information related to this study. Special thanks to Mr. Roslan Bin Astaman, manager of Sabah Credit Corporation had given me full assistance and cooperation during my practical training in Alamesra Branch. Lastly, a special gratitude also goes to my beloved parents, family and also friends for their moral support during the course of completing this study.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | PAGE |
|------------------------------------|-----------|
| TITLE PAGE | i |
| DECLARATION OF ORIGINAL WORK | ii |
| LETTER OF SUBMSSION | iii |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | iv |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | v - vi |
| LIST OF FIGURES | vii |
| LIST OF TABLES | viii - ix |
| LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS | x |
| ABSTRACT | xi |
| | |
| CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 Background of Study | 1 - 3 |
| 1.2 Scope of Study | 4 |
| 1.3 Problem Statement | 3 - 4 |
| 1.4 Research Questions | 4 |
| 1.5 Objectives | 4 - 5 |
| 1.6 Limitations | 5 - 6 |
| 1.7 Significance of Study | 6 - 7 |
| 1.8 Theoretical Framework | 7 - 8 |
| 1.9 Hypotheses | 8 - 9 |
| 1.10 Definition of Terms | 9 |
| | |
| CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW | |
| 2.1 Introduction | 10 |
| 2.2 Cardholders Spending Behavior | 10 - 11 |
| 2.3 Cardholders Profile | 11 - 14 |

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|---------|
| CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | | |
| 3.1 | Research Design | 15 |
| 3.2 | Target Population and Sample Size | 15 |
| 3.3 | Research Sampling | 16 |
| 3.4 | Data Collection Methods | 16 -17 |
| 3.5 | Data Analysis Procedure | 17 |
| CHAPTER 4 FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS | | |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 18 |
| 4.2 | Reliability Statistic | 19 |
| 4.3 | Frequency Distribution | 20 |
| 4.3.1 | Cardholders Profile | 20 - 29 |
| 4.3.2 | Cardholders Spending Behavior | 30 - 33 |
| 4.3.3 | Cardholders Transactions | 34 - 40 |
| 4.4 | Correlation Coefficient Analysis | 41 - 44 |
| 4.5 | Regression Analysis | 44 - 46 |
| 4.6 | Hypothesis Testing | 47 |
| CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION | | |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 48 |
| 5.2 | Conclusion | 48 - 49 |
| 5.3 | Recommendation | 49 - 50 |
| REFERENCES | | 50 - 52 |
| APPENDICES | | 53 -54 |

ABSTRACT

The general objective of the study is to identify factors influencing spending behavior of credit card holders. While the specific objectives aimed at determining how gender, age level, education level, working sector and income level affect the use of credit cards as a mean of payment s. This study would help the researcher identifying factors contributing to the behavior of spending of cardholders in Kota Kinabalu. Sampling was used to select the respondents to participate in the study. The researcher will use both primary source to collect the data. Questionnaire were designed and used to collect the primary data. The Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) version 2.0 was used as an aid to analyze data. Graphs, charts and table was used to represent the data from the answered questionnaire collected. Several respondents needed and were selected through convenience sampling. Using a convenient sampling method, a survey was conducted on 100 respondents in Kota Kinabalu, Sabah. The target population in this study is the cardholders in Kota Kinabalu area. After tested with reliability analysis, frequency distribution, correlation coefficient and regression analysis, the result shows that gender and personal income level per month are the most influencing factors towards spending behavior of cardholders in Kota Kinabalu.