INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING STANDARD 17

"PROBLEMS IN IMPLEMENTATION AND SUGGESTED SOLUTIONS IN SOLVING IT"

A Paper Submitted to the School of Accountancy, Institut Teknologi MARA In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Advanced Diploma In Accountancy.

Date: 8th July, 1986

By: Mohd Zulkifli Mokhtar

Student No: 8413-4834

For: ACC. 555, Attachment

Advisor: Joanne Ong

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to give my appreciation and thanks to person who have given their help and guidance in order for me to complete this research paper.

Personally, I would like to give my greatest appreciation and thanks to my advisor, cum supervisor in my practical training period, Mrs. Joanne Ong, who has thought and guided me a lot in completing this research paper.

Secondly, I would like to thank the staff of AlJeffri & Co., especially to the partner and manage: Mr. Syed Amin AlJeffri and Mr. Chandrasegaran and also Mr. Micheal Yap in giving me the practical experience during the term of my audit practical training, which has given me the inspiration of coming up with this research topic and provides me with the information needed for the research.

* Lastly, I would like to thank my colleagues during the practical training where they have helped me in giving the information and ideas to the completion of this research.

Table of Contents

U	INTRODUCTION	,
0	METHODOLOGY	3
0	SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS	4
0	DEFINITION AND CLASSIFICATION OF LEASES	5
0	IDENTIFICATION AND ANALYSIS OF PROBLEMS	9
	5.1 Classification Issue	9
	5.2 Depreciation Issue	10
	5.3 Tax and Capital Allowance Issue	12
	5.4 Legal Issues	15
	5.5 Off-Balance Sheet Issue	16
	5.6 Conflict with Muslim Law Issue	18
	5.7 Capitalization of Leases Issue	19
	5.8 Useful life Issue	20
	5.9 Guaranteed Residuals and Lease Amortisation Problems	21
	5.10 Changes in Lease Rentals Issue	22
	5.11 Lease Commitment and Lease Accounting	
	Commencement Date Problems	23
0	SUGGESTED SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEMS	24
	6.1 Classification Solution	24
	6.2 Depreciation Solution	25
	6.3 Capital Allowance Solution	26
	6.4 Legal Solution	27
	6.5 Off-Balance Sheet Solution	29
	6.6 Conflict with Muslim Law Solution	30
	6.7 Capitalization of Leases Solution	31

The expansion in the volume of leasing transactions over the last few years and the development of a new class of lease for larger assets over longer periods, has made leasing a major source of industrial finance in Malaysia. These developments have not been matched by changes in accounting methods necessary to give an adequate treatment to a new form of leasing transactions which has developed. Thus in order to cope with these developments, International Accounting Standard 17 - 'Accounting for Leases' was issued in September 1982 by the Malaysian Association of Certified Public Accountants [MACPA]. But due to comments and controversies occurred from the introduction of IAS 17, the MACPA in a memorandum dated December 16 1985, reissued IAS 17 as a Malaysian Exposure Draft [ED] and extended the exposure period to another six months to solicit comments relating to the provision in the standard.

The proposed standard is expected to be applied for financial statements for accounting period commencing on or after January 1 1987. Modifications to the exposure draft may, however be made in the light of comments received by May 31 1986. Should the standard be adopted, the MACPA has approved a four year transition period from the effective date of the standard. 1

Jimi Ngoh. <u>Accounting Standards Reaches New Heights</u>. The Star. February 20, 1986. p. 30.

This research paper hopefully will be a contribution to the discussion where it includes comments and controversies that create problems to the lessors and lessees by the implementation of the IAS 17.

Also it includes suggested solutions in order to overcome the problems encountered which are analysed and compiled by the researcher from suggestions and recommendations received from persons that have knowledge or experience in leasing.