FULLWAVE CONTROLLER RECTIFIER FOR WARD LEONARD SYSTEM

Thesis is presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the Bachelor in Engineering (Honour) (Electrical) INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA



School of Electrical Engineering INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA 40450 Shah Alam Dis. 1997

ABSTRACT

Ward Leonard System which makes used of an AC drives as a prime mover for a DC generator, which in turn is used to supply a DC voltage to a DC motor. The armature voltage of the motor can be control by varying the field current of the DC generator.

Ward Leonard concept is being used for speed and position control of DC adjustable speed drives from fractional horsepower portable tools to sizes, in such application as machine tools. The limitations are imposed by the speed and horsepower capabilities of the DC motor.

The objective for this project is to improve Ward Leonard Speed Controller System by using full wave phase angle control system. The converter circuit has been designed and test successfully. The output from the project is full wave at the load.

In this works, concentrate the full wave controller to replace from Mr. Rezal done at last year. His done the half wave controller. This project focus only on the phase controlled converter systems.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

All praise be to Allah S.W.T., The Most Gracious and Most Merciful who has given me the strength and ability to complete this project and report. All perfect praises belong to Allah S.W.T. Lord of the universe. May His blessing upon the Prophet Muhammad S.A.W. and members of his family and companions.

I would like to convey my deepest gratitude and appreciation to my project advisor, En. Ahmad Maliki bin Omar for his keen interest, guidance, inspiration and advise for the completion and success of this project. His constructive criticisms and suggestion rendered in the preparation of the project deserved special thanks.

My gratitude also goes to all lectures and all friends for their guidance and willingness in sharing knowledge towards the completion of this project. My special thanks to Noor Azimah binti Awang for the support in report making.

Kamal B. Mat Lik INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA Shah Alam Selangor.

Ϊİ

CONTENTS

Page No.

Abstract	i
Acknowledgement	ii
Contents	iii
CHAPTER 1	
1.0 Introduction	t
CHAPTER 2	
2.0 Controller Rectifier	2
CHAPTER 3	
3.0 Diode Rectifier	4
3.1 Thyristor	5
CHAPTER 4	
4.0 Proposed System	7
CHAPTER 5	
5.0 Proposed System Controller	8
CHAPTER 6.0	
6.0 DC Machine	10
CHAPTER 7	
7.0 Ward Leonard System	11

1.0 INTRODUCTION

The movement using dc machines to calibrate the water current sensor has been used in Jabatan Parit Dan Saliran. As a requirement for calibration purpose various velocities must be achieved through the use of Ward Leonard system.

This method has been used over the year but there is a problems in achieving constant speed.

As a result of these problems, a research was carried out by Mr. Rezal [1]. However, his work was on a single phase half wave controller to provide voltage to exciter. In this work, full load wave controller was employed.