

SMART ALARM

**Thesis is presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the
Bachelor of Engineering (Honors) in Electrical
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**



**NUR ANIZA BINTI ABDUL HORIM
FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah and thanks to Allah SWT the Beneficent, the Merciful, with the deepest sense gratitude of the Almighty that gives strength and ability to complete this project.

Foremost, I would like to take this opportunity to express sincere appreciation and gratitude to my project supervisor, PM Mahmud Ibrahim for his guidance, comments, encouragement and support to complete this thesis.

My heartiest gratitude goes to Dr Ahmad Maliki Omar, PM Uzir Kamaluddin and En Shahrul Afzal on their technical supervision, advice and willingly gives their ideas and suggestions throughout this project.

Thanks and appreciations to my parents, family and friends for their supporting and encouragement in completing this project and the degree course and also making this project success.

ABSTRACT

This project paper describes the hardware and the software development of smart alarm for boarding school using Peripheral Interface Controller (PIC). The equipment is designed to remind the students and teachers about the school routine in the academic calendar year.

Three alarm sectors are set in the boarding school. The sectors are academic building which operates during academic period, the girls hostel and the boys hostel which operate during the non-academic period including weekend. Separate sectors for academic, boys and girls are required so the minimal disturbance to other sectors is achieved.

The system allows automatic setting up to alarm or siren in the appropriate sectors according pre planning list table. It also provide for alarm sounding in all sectors during emergencies.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
ABSTRACT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF FIGURES	v
LIST OF TABLES	vi
ABBREVIATIONS	vii
CHAPTER	PAGE
I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Objective of the project	2
1.3 Methodology	2
1.4 Scope of the design	2
1.5 Organization of the project	3
II LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Peripheral Interface Controller (PIC 16F877A)	4
2.1.1 Introduction	4
2.1.2 PIC 16F877A pins out	5
2.1.3 Features and limitation of PIC	5
2.2 Seven Darlington Arrays	7
2.2.1 Introduction	7
2.2.2 Pin connection	7
III PROJECTS DESIGN	
3.1 Introduction	8
3.2 Design concept	8
3.3 Day to day schedule of a boarding school	9

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

This Smart Alarm project is for Boarding School, which normally has academic blocks, boy's and girl's hostel sectors and other auxiliary areas. There are three (3) alarms designated in this project. The first alarm is for the academic blocks operating during academic period. The second alarm sector is for the boy's hostel and the other one is for girl's hostel normally operated during non-academic period and weekends. Separate alarms for boys and girls are required due to different schedule during weekend.

The Smart Alarm will switch on the alarm at the specified place and time that had been set/program. To make the smart alarm run automatically, the clock calendar will be used as an input. An alarm in a clock calendar had been used to recognize the time and day. It will be setting at 12.00 am and start counting for a day. Then, increase a day until a week. If the last week is even week, so for the next week, it will change to odd week. It will detect which alarm will be switch on based on setting time in Peripheral Interface Controller (PIC).

The reset and an emergency switches can be activated at any time. If the reset switches is pressed, it will start to loop the program from the top of the program. But, if an emergency switches is pressed, the three of the alarm, at the same time will be on. The alarms will be off when the reset switches is pressed.