



UNIVERSITI
TEKNOLOGI
MARA

Cawangan Perak



BUILDCON2023

**COMPILATION OF PROJECT INNOVATION IDEAS
SEMESTER MARCH – AUGUST 2023**

EMBRACING SMART CONSTRUCTION TRANSFORMATION

BUILDERS' CONVENTION DAY 2023

**Department of Built Environment Studies and Technology
College of Built Environment
Universiti Teknologi MARA Perak Branch**

BUILDCON 2023
COMPILATION OF PROJECT INNOVATION IDEAS
SEMESTER MARCH – AUGUST 2023



Organised by
Department of Built Environment Studies and Technology
College of Built Environment
Universiti Teknologi MARA Perak Branch
Malaysia

BUILDCON 2023

COMPILATION OF PROJECT INNOVATION IDEAS

SEMESTER MARCH – AUGUST 2023

Editors

Siti Akhtar Mahayuddin

Noor Rizallinda Ishak

Nor Asma Hafizah Hadzaman

Sallehan Ismail

© Unit Penerbitan UiTM Perak, 2024

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, stored in any retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means; electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise; without permission on writing from the director of Unit Penerbitan UiTM Perak, Universiti Teknologi MARA, Perak Branch, 32610 Seri Iskandar Perak, Malaysia.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing in Publication Data

No e- ISBN: 978-967-2776-24-6

Cover Design: Muhammad Naim Mahyuddin

Typesetting : Siti Akhtar Mahayuddin

e ISBN 978-967-2776-24-6



DEVELOPMENT OF SANSEVIERIA TRIFASCIATA FIBRE (STF) REINFORCED CONCRETE

Nur Akmal Saidah Jamat¹ and Azamuddin Husin²

^{1,2}Department of Built Environment Studies and Technology, College of Built Environment, Universiti Teknologi MARA Perak Branch, 32610 Seri Iskandar, Perak

Email: 2020845076@student.uitm.edu.my¹, azamu696@uitm.edu.my²



Development Of Sansevieria Trifasciata Fibre (Stf) Reinforced Concrete

Innovation Idea:

Environmental issues caused by the industrial pollution of synthetic fibre pose a major challenge in today's world. Synthetic fibres are non-biodegradable, making them hard to disintegrate. To overcome this problem, an alternative material can serve as a viable substitute for synthetic fibres. Simultaneously, cracking is a common issue in concrete. There is a need to develop methods that reduce crack progression. The lack of research on the mechanical performance of concrete with STF prompted this study. The study aims to evaluate the mechanical performance of grade M30 concrete with the addition of STF. The objectives are to determine the best composition of concrete mix with STF, develop the prototype of concrete slab, and identify the marketability potential of the concrete with STF. The compressive test and density test of hardened concrete were conducted to evaluate the concrete performance. A compressive test was conducted at 7 and 28 days on three manipulated samples containing 0.25% STF, 0.5% STF, and 0.75% STF, each with a constant length of 30 millimetres. The sample with 0.25% STF exhibited the highest compressive strength and density. However, the most significant increase in compressive strength from 7 days to 28 days was observed in the concrete with 0.5% STF, showing an increase of 21.11%. Meanwhile, it was also observed that the crack progression decreases with the increasing percentage of STF. Thus, this research was conducted to assess the performance of concrete using STF, explore the potential of STF as a substitute for synthetic fibre, and evaluate its marketability potential.

Surat kami : 700-KPK (PRP.UP.1/20/1)

Tarikh : 20 Januari 2023

Prof. Madya Dr. Nur Hisham Ibrahim
Rektor
Universiti Teknologi MARA
Cawangan Perak



Tuan,

**PERMOHONAN KELULUSAN MEMUAT NAIK PENERBITAN UiTM CAWANGAN PERAK
MELALUI REPOSITORI INSTITUSI UiTM (IR)**

Perkara di atas adalah dirujuk.

2. Adalah dimaklumkan bahawa pihak kami ingin memohon kelulusan tuan untuk mengimbas (*digitize*) dan memuat naik semua jenis penerbitan di bawah UiTM Cawangan Perak melalui Repositori Institusi UiTM, PTAR.

3. Tujuan permohonan ini adalah bagi membolehkan akses yang lebih meluas oleh pengguna perpustakaan terhadap semua maklumat yang terkandung di dalam penerbitan melalui laman Web PTAR UiTM Cawangan Perak.

Kelulusan daripada pihak tuan dalam perkara ini amat dihargai.

Sekian, terima kasih.

“BERKHIDMAT UNTUK NEGARA”

Saya yang menjalankan amanah,

SITI BASRIYAH SHAIK BAHARUDIN
Timbalan Ketua Pustakawan

nar

Setuju.

27.1.2023

PROF. MADYA DR. NUR HISHAM IBRAHIM
REKTOR
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
CAWANGAN PERAK
KAMPUS SERI ISKANDAR