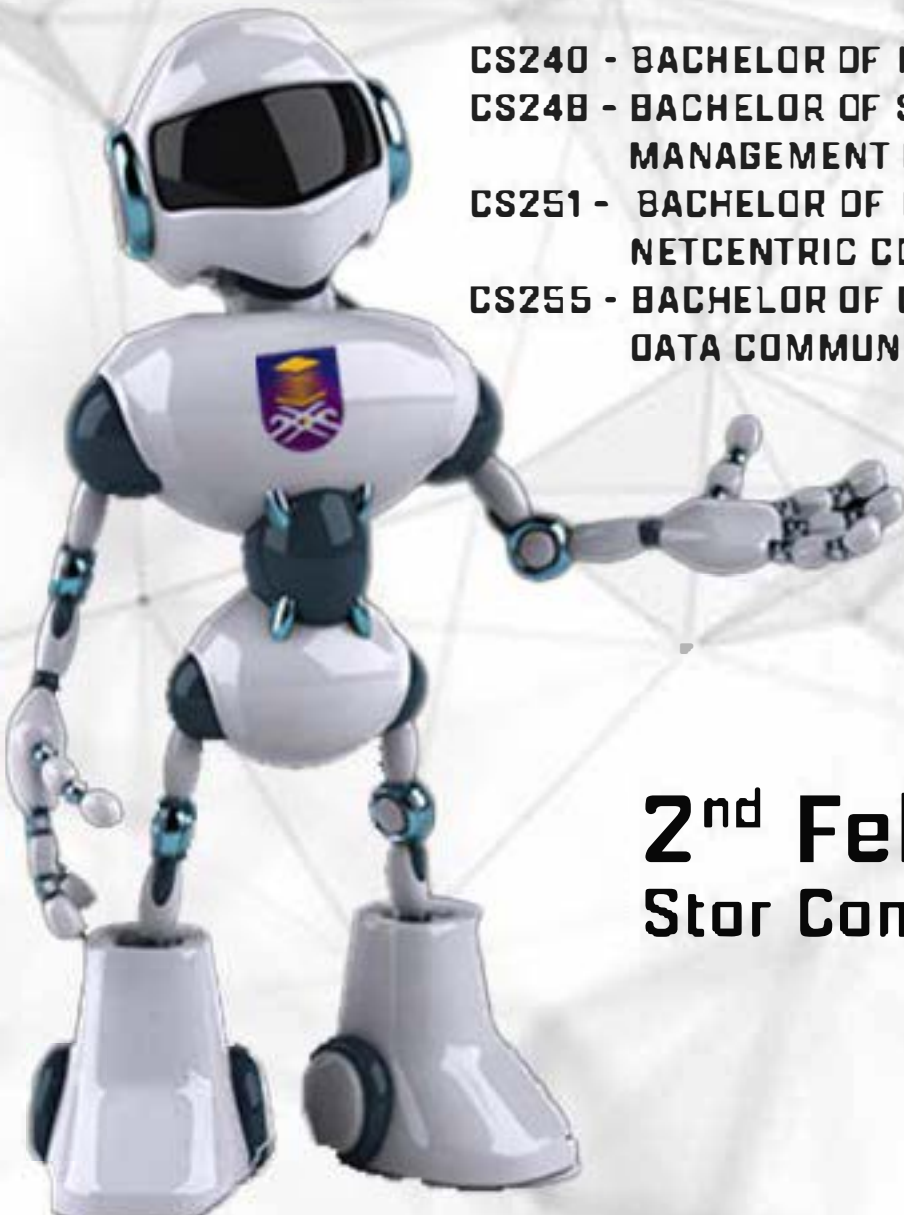

RESEARCH EXHIBITION IN MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER SCIENCES

REMACS 5.0

- 
- CS240 - BACHELOR OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY [HONS.]**
 - CS248 - BACHELOR OF SCIENCES [HONS.]
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 - CS255 - BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE [HONS]
DATA COMMUNICATION & NETWORKING**

2nd February 2023
Stor Complex, UiTM Perlis

Organized by:
College of Computing, Informatics and Media
Universiti Teknologi MARA Perlis Branch

**Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences
(REMACS 5.0)**

Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences (REMACS 5.0)

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Preface

It is with great pleasure that we present this extended abstract book, titled "The 5th Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences (REMACS 5.0)". This book is a collection of research work in the fields of Computer Science and Mathematics, contributed by the final year students from Universiti Teknologi MARA, Perlis Branch. The aim of this book is to showcase the diversity and depth of research in these two interrelated fields.

Mathematics and Computer Science are two fields that have seen tremendous growth and advancement in recent years. With the rise of new technologies and the increasing demand for data-driven solutions, researchers in these fields have been working hard to develop new theories, algorithms, and models that can help solve some of the most pressing problems of our time. This book is a testament to their hard work and dedication.

The abstracts in this book cover a wide range of topics, including algebra, analysis, logic, computer architecture, algorithms, artificial intelligence, machine learning, computer network, netcentric computing and many more. The work presented here is both theoretical and practical, and has the potential to impact many areas of society, from finance and healthcare to education and security.

We hope that this book will serve as a valuable resource for future students in the fields of Mathematics and Computer Science. We also hope that it will inspire more students to pursue innovative and groundbreaking research in these two fields. Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to all the contributors for their hard work and dedication, without which this book would not have been possible.



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REMACS 5.0

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EVENT SCHEDULE

8:00 – 8:30 am

- Registration

8:00 am – 12:00 pm

- FYP Project Presentation

12:00 - 2:00pm

- Lunch Break

2:15 – 2:35 pm

- National & Wawasan Setia Anthems
- Doa Recitation

2:35 – 2:45 pm

- Welcoming Address by Director of REMACS 5.0

2:45 – 2:55 pm

- Officiating & Closing Remarks from Rector of UiTM Perlis

2:55 – 3:00 pm

- REMACS 5.0 Montage

3:00 – 4:00 pm

- Awarding of Winners:
 - Best Poster
 - Best Project Award

- Photo Session

- End of Ceremony

Dress Code: Formal / Corporate

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EXTENDED ABSTRACTS

RESEARCH EXHIBITION IN MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER SCIENCES
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PREDICTING STROKE USING ANT COLONY OPTIMIZATION ALGORITHM

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Abstract

Statistics from Malaysian government hospitals have revealed that there is an increase in stroke cases from year to year. Stroke illness detection requires additional work; however, it is not a simple process. Since the rule list for Ant-Miner is supposedly shorter than that of other rule induction techniques, this study employed it to predict stroke disease. Ant-Miner is an approach for ant colony optimization with data mining. The aim of this study is to develop a classification model for predicting stroke. Using WEKA as a tool, the data set is discretized by changing the numerical attributes to the nominal attributes. The dataset was then processed through the GUI Ant-Miner to discover the patterns and the degree of accuracy in predicting stroke condition. Later, J48 is used to compare the accuracy of Ant-outputs Miner's in order to improve classification. To observe variations in accuracy, the number of rules, and the number of conditions, the dataset was run using a range of ants, from 50 to 250. When the minimal case per rule value was changed, rules and condition number were also observed. Due to the test's low bias and variance, the cross-validation number was set at $k=10$ times throughout. Other parameters, such as the maximum number of uncovered instances and the convergence rules were kept at 10 and 100 respectively.

Keywords: ant miner, stroke, J48

1. Introduction

Stroke is a non-negligible global health problem. The third most common cause of death in Malaysia is a stroke (Tan & Venketasubramanian, 2022). The stroke dataset used in this study is provided by Fedesoriano et al., (2020) which is available on Kaggle. The set of data consists of 5,110 observations and 12 attributes. Each patient is classified as positive or negative. The data also includes characteristics and symptoms of stroke patients. Comprehending the problem, understanding the data, modelling, assessing the results, and implementing the model are all part of the research process. By choosing these attributes, it helps the agency or hospital to detect which patient is at risk of having a stroke. The main objective of this study is to develop a classification model to predict stroke using the ACO algorithm and the specific objectives of this study are to pre-process the dataset, train data using ant colony optimization and to validate the classification model.

2. Methodology

The method begins with the preparation of data, the data is prepared before use. The ant colony method needs to be carried out by nominal variables for classification, they will first be converted to discrete values consisting of quantitative and continuous variables. It will be examined with the help of the GUI Ant-Miner system. Next process is data pre-processing. It presents the data description of this study in an ideal form for modelling. Then the original data was discretised using the Waikato Environment for Knowledge Analysis (WEKA). After that, next process is model development which is the data will be trained in Ant-Miner to develop a set of classification rules. Lastly, for the model validation, Ant-Miner accuracy will be compared against the J48 accuracy. The prediction accuracy of an algorithm determines its excellence.

3. Results and Discussion

As a result of this study, the Ant-Miner method is excellent for creating a classification model to predict stroke since it can train the data several times to get the greatest percentage accuracy. Ant-Miner found

a rule set that is more accurate than the rule set found by J48. This study's findings may be summarized as the predictive accuracy by Ant-Miner is 95.24% while J48 accuracy is 95.13%, the lowest rule number is 10.10 and the lowest number of conditions is 15.2. To conclude, it can be said that the Ant-Miner algorithm is capable of predicting stroke disease among patients.

4. Novelty of Research / Product

We proposed a particular solution based on ACO for a new idea of combining prediction models. The combination process is driven by data reflecting the context where the resulting prediction model will be applied. The ACO algorithm may be used by doctors and healthcare organisations to create a classification model for predicting strokes. The combinatorial complexity of our solution was helped by an ACO algorithm, Ant-miner customized for combining J48. ACO algorithms are strongly dependent on the choice of well working greedy functions for the problem to be solved (Rodríguez Corominas et al., 2023).

5. Conclusion

It can be concluded that the Ant-Miner algorithm is effective in foretelling the risk of stroke in patients. The primary objective of this study is to develop a classification model for the detection of stroke using the Ant-Miner version of the ACO algorithm. The purpose of the Ant-Miner is to identify the classification rules in the datasets. After pre-processing the dataset for stroke, the dataset is trained using ACO before proceeding with the validation of the classification model. After finish the research, all the objective has been achieved.

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