

ART /  
INNOVATION

PART II



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to that those mo  
actors, political  
individuals can h  
ing or ensuring their own se  
Anthony M., 2018). One of the m  
global Non-Traditional Security risks is the  
COVID-19 pandemic. This worldwide health crisis  
has resulted in an unacceptably high number of deaths  
and a significant economic impact.

Securitization theory, which is employed as a frame-  
work analysis, is the basic theory that underpins the  
analysis in this study. Securitization developed from  
Copenhagen School (COPRI – Copenhagen Peace  
Research Institute) of security studies pioneered by  
Barry Buzan, Ole Weaver and Jean De Wilde (1998).

issue. The ins...  
ing actors who play a role in declaring something  
that is existentially threatened. The government,  
represented by high-ranking officials, lobbyists, and  
even pressure from a group are all examples of securi-  
tizing actors. Next is the issue or threat that potential-  
ly brings harmful effects towards peace and stability of  
the country and lastly is the reference object or who

**ARTe: Art & Expression**  
Presents

# **ART** / *INNOVATION*

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PART II



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Art and Expression



JABATAN SENI HALUS  
FAKULTI SENI LUKIS & SENI REKA  
UiTM CAWANGAN PERAK

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## INTRODUCTION

**ARTE: Art and Expression** is a biannual book monograph series, published under the collaboration of the Program of Fine Arts, College of Creative Arts, UiTM Perak Branch with Galeri Al-Biruni under the supervision of Universiti Teknologi MARA, Malaysia. 'ARTE' is an amalgamation of the English word 'Art', and Malay word, specifically Perak slang 'Ate' which translate as conversation starter. 'ARTE' uses the concept of book chapter that platforms art enthusiasts to express their inner-creativity in the form of literal conjectures.

## VISION

To promote art and expression as aspirations towards stylistic and artistic practices.

## MISSION

- To enhance the culture of research and academic publication among academic and artists for international recognition.
- To promote intellectual, cultural and knowledge sharing through artistic expression.
- To celebrate the diversity and differences in arts practices thus, creating an intellectual platform for artist, to express their interest, in art

## PUBLICATION FREQUENCY

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# NON-TRADITIONAL SECURITY ISSUES (NTS) VIRTUAL CALENDAR

*Information at a Glance*

*a chapter by*

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## Introduction

Issues dealing with security are perhaps the most profound issues since the end of the Cold War in the 1990s. The idea is that the security of the state is no longer can only be challenged by war but also by other factors and issues that can still threaten the well-being of the citizen and state. It is known as Non-Traditional Security Issues that comprise a complete range of human security concerns. There are many types of non-traditional issues that exist in Southeast Asia such as climate change, human trafficking, drugs, cybersecurity and the latest one which is the COVID-19 pandemic (Supalak Ganjanakhundee, 2020). Many students are unaware of the issues or simply dismiss them, which has a negative impact on nations and society. This is where this study proposed an efficient and stimulating innovation that enables students to learn about the importance of the issue, which is the NTSI (Non-Traditional Security Issue) Calendar.

The NTSI (Non-Traditional Security Issue) Calendar is a virtual calendar that contains an attractive picture and useful information about non-traditional issues in Southeast Asian countries. It serves information on each page of the 12-month calendar. The main purpose of our product is to further explain and expose information focusing on the Non-Traditional Security Issue for all students to read, acknowledge and make it easier for them to see all the information at a glance as it helps to remember the issues in a simple, concise and understandable manner. This calendar emphasizes and organizes information in one piece of a virtual calendar, as opposed to existing books that need to be stored on bookshelves and necessitate students search through multiple books in order to find specific

information regarding Non-Traditional Security Issues.

## Problem Statement

Many students are unaware of the issue or simply dismiss them, which has a negative impact on the nation and society. Students also faced difficulties to understand and memorizing the concept and the issue of NTS. The reference books used for this code PAD381 are too wordy and the topic is quite dry so students are not interested to study. Non-Traditional Security Issues can cause societal and political instability and hence become a threat to society.

## Product Details

### A virtual calendar

A virtual calendar is an electronic tool that helps individuals and organizations manage and schedule their appointments, tasks and events. It can be accessed through various devices such as computers, smartphones, tablets or smart watches. Virtual calendars offer several features and functionalities to enhance the organization and their productivity. Users can easily add, edit and delete events, set reminders and share their calendars with others. They can also categorize events by using different colours or labels, making it easier to differentiate between personal, professional and other commitments (Microsoft, 2023).

Virtual calendars often provide options for synchronizing with other calendars, such as those of colleagues, friends or family members. This enables better coordination and planning, especially for shared events or projects.

Additionally, virtual calendars can be integrated with email services, allowing users to send and receive event invitations and updates directly from their calendar. One of the key advantages of virtual calendars is their accessibility. Users can access their calendars from any location with an internet connection, making it convenient to check schedules, make changes, or add new events on the go. Notifications and reminders can also be sent to multiple devices, ensuring important appointments or deadlines are not missed (Hall, 2023)

Furthermore, virtual calendars typically offer different views to cater to different preferences and needs. Common views include daily, weekly, monthly, and yearly, allowing users to have a comprehensive overview or focus on specific time frames (Tom, 2023). Some virtual calendars also provide additional features like task management, note-taking and integration with third-party apps or services. Overall, a virtual calendar serves as a versatile and efficient tool for staying organized, managing time effectively and improving productivity. With its user-friendly interface and various features, a virtual calendar simplifies the process of scheduling and tracking appointments, tasks, and events, making it an essential tool for individuals and businesses alike.

Hence, this virtual calendar illustrates the details about the Non Traditional Security Issues (NTS). Starting from the first page it contains a few pictures and information about the definition of NTS. Other pages of the calendar provide some information about the issues related to NTS.

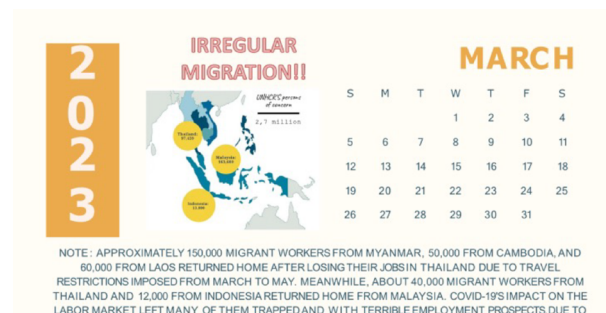
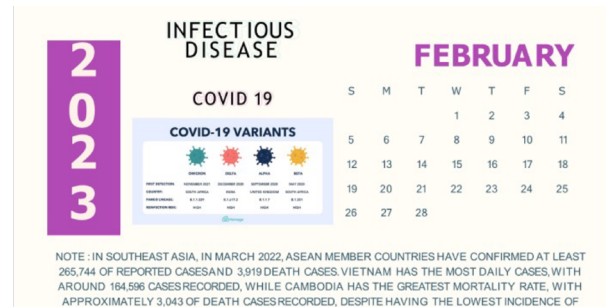
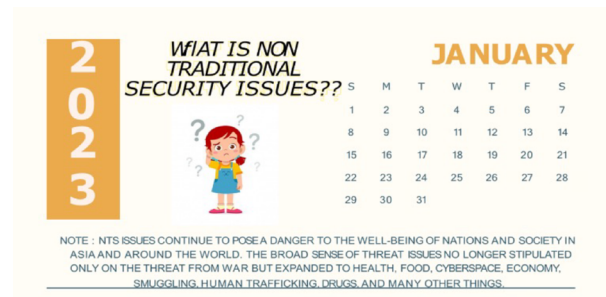


Figure 1: Front Page

## **Innovation Objectives**

Having a virtual calendar serves several purposes in today's digital age. Here are the key purposes supported by references:

### **Time Management**

A virtual calendar helps individuals manage their time effectively by organizing and tracking their schedules, appointments, and deadlines. It provides a visual representation of upcoming events and allows users to allocate specific time slots for various activities (Lamoreaux & Morrin, 2017).

### **Task Organization**

Virtual calendars allow users to input and categorize tasks, making it easier to prioritize and allocate time for different activities. By keeping all tasks centralized and easily accessible, individuals can maintain a better overview of their responsibilities (Malmgren & Seger, 2019).

### **Reminders and Notifications**

Virtual calendars offer customizable reminders and notifications, helping individuals stay on top of their commitments. These notifications can be set to alert users before an event or deadline, minimizing the chance of missing important appointments (Koster & Drossaert, 2019).

### **Collaboration and Sharing**

Virtual calendars enable users to share their calendars with colleagues, friends, or family members. This feature promotes effective collaboration and coordination between team members, enhances scheduling for group activities and improves overall productivity (Mark & Cardello, 2012).

This virtual calendar is created to guide students to get a better understanding of the issues of Non-Traditional Security in Southeast Asia. The calendar helps students to see all the information at a glance and helps them to remember issues in a simple, concise, and understandable manner. This calendar emphasizes and organizes

information in one piece of a virtual calendar, as opposed to existing books that need to be stored on bookshelves and necessitate students search through multiple books in order to find specific information regarding Non-Traditional Security Issues.

### **Commercialization Potentials**

This product also will be offered to students who register for Southeast Asia studies courses Diploma in Public Administration in semester 4 for all UiTM campuses including full-time and flexible learning students. The students will be from Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Kelantan, Kedah, Sabah, Sarawak, Perak, Terengganu and Shah Alam.

### **Project Impact & Novelty**

This NTS Virtual Calendar is time-saving, simple and easy to understand. It is also suitable for visual learners. The students can use the calendar to keep track of important dates such as upcoming classes and assignment deadlines. It is a virtual calendar that includes helpful information on each page, including recent data, facts and images of non-traditional security challenges in Southeast Asia.

### **Previous Innovation**

This product also has joined an innovation competition which is the Student Invention Innovation & Technology Design Competition (SIITC) in 2022, organized by the Faculty of Administrative Science and Policy Studies (FSPPP) UiTM Seremban 3, Negeri Sembilan and won a silver award.

### **Conclusion**

It is hoped that this NTS virtual calendar will help students better comprehend these NTS concerns because it is important for society to be aware of what is going on in our nation right now, especially in light of the Covid effect. This product will become an effective education aid and help students in doing their revision and getting better results for the Southeast Asia Studies subject.

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*Setuju.*

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