

PARENTS' STRATEGIES IN PROMOTING HEALTHY EATING HABITS AMONG SCHOOL-AGE CHILDREN IN DUNGUN

By,

NUR SYALIZAH BINTI MUHAMMAD NIZAM 2019317141 WAN NURUL IZZAH BINTI WAN SULONG 2019316881

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (HONS.) FOODSERVICE MANAGEMENT HM242

FEBRUARY 2021

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

This Undergraduate Research Project represents the endless efforts of a continuous learning process involving a lot of people. Those who have contributed their time and ideas are sincerely appreciated, especially to my lecturer, Madam Jazira Binti Anuar @ Mohd Noor, and our supervisor Mr Zul Hazam Bin Mohd Piah. Without their guidance in this project, this research study would probably be null and meaningless.

Undergraduate Research Project is the continuation of the previous research proposal project last semester that needs to be completed by each of the students. Finally, we managed to complete this project with a lot of guidance from various people. We are very grateful to have these people and help us with the progress of this project. Firstly, Alhamdulillah because we managed to accomplish the task given within the submission date.

We want to express our special thanks and appreciation to our lecturer, Madam Jazira Binti Anuar @ Mohd Noor, and our supervisor Mr Zul Hazam Bin Mohd Piah. They guided us to learn this topic and complete this project with much support. Many processes need to be done to complete this study, but with the lecturers' help and advice, we managed to accomplish the task with much more ease.

Our gratitude goes to the parents, school authorities, and residents in Dungun, Terengganu, who have committed and motivated to work on the survey together. We want to thank our parents, family, and friends, who also helped us a lot and have been a big motivation for us during this online distance learning (ODL). We are immensely grateful for all the support and encouragement that has been given throughout our study. Thank you so much.

Once again, we would like to thank Madam Jazira and our supervisor Mr Zul Hazam for teaching us and giving a lot of guidance despite the difficulty during the ODL to fulfill the need for the subject requirement. Even though this project is done for academic purposes, we have to acknowledge that it has taught us a lot and increase our level of knowledge in the research study.

Finally, we wish to sincerely thank all of the individuals who were involved directly or indirectly during the process of our study.

ABSTRACT

Children nowadays are getting exposed to unhealthy food and an increase in chronic diseases like overweight and obesity. In the outside country, the number of children that are getting obese is increasing, especially among school-age children. This disclosure is getting worried among parents and health institutions. In Malaysia, there is a lack of research regarding children eating habits. Therefore, this study is focusing on parents' strategies in promoting healthy eating habits among school-age children in Dungun.

The significance of this study is to reduce children's population from getting a chronic disease like obesity and diabetes among their age because some children are getting these diseases due to overlooking in consuming food and drink in their daily routine. Moreover, parents play an essential role in promoting healthy lifestyles to school-age children since they easily influence by the things that parents do. Meanwhile, the objective is to identify parents' strategies to promote healthy eating habits and determine the most frequently used strategy in current days to promote healthy eating habits among school-age children.

In this study, descriptive research has been used as the research design. The meaning is to describe something that could be a current situation of a group of organizations or people. Also, the population selected for this study are 17, 445 people in Dungun, Terengganu. Meanwhile, the sample size chosen for this research are 266 out of 17,445 parents who have school-age children to find out their strategies in promoting healthy food to school-age children. For the research instruments, a questionnaire survey is being used using Google Form to spread the question. This study has developed questions from previous research that have been the independent variable of this study: role model, reward, convenience and variety, and repeated exposure. It is to investigate which strategy is the most preferable for the parent in Dungun to promote healthy eating to their children. The analysis has been stated in Chapter 4 of this research, and the discussion is in Chapter 5.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sections	Contents	Pages
	Acknowledgement	i
	Abstract	ii
	Table of Contents	iv
1.0	INTRODUCTION	1
	1.1 Overview	
	1.2 Background of The Study	
	1.3 Problem Statement	2
	1.4 Research Objective	4
	1.5 Research Question	
	1.6 Study Framework	5
	1.7 Significance of The Study	
	1.8 Limitation of The Study	6
	1.8.1 Availability of respondent	
	1.8.2 Seasonal Restriction	
	1.9 Definition of The Key Terms	7
2.0	LITERATURE REVIEW	8
	2.1 Overview	
	2.2 Healthy Eating Habits Towards School-	
	age Children	0
	2.3 Role Model	9
	2.4 Reward	10
	2.5 Convenience and Variety	11
	2.6 Repeated Exposure	12
3.0	METHODOLOGY	14
	3.1 Overview	
	3.2 Research Design	
	3.3 Population and Sampling	15
	3.3.1 Population	
	3.3.2 Sample size	
	3.4 Instrument Development and	16
	Testing	
	3.5 Pilot Testing	24
	3.6 Data Collection Procedure	
	3.7 Plan for Data Analysis	25
	3.8 Research Ethic Consideration	
	3.9 Hypothesis Development	26

4.0	RESULTS 4.1 Introduction	28
	4.2 Descriptive Analysis	
	4.2.1 Demographic Profiles	2.4
	4.2.2 Reliability Test	36
	4.3 Descriptive Statistical Analysis	38
	4.4 Regression Analysis	40
	4.5 Hypothesis Analysis	42
	4.5.1 The First Hypothesis	44
	4.5.2 The Second Hypothesis	
	4.5.3 The Third Hypothesis	45
	4.5.4 The Fourth Hypothesis	
5.0	DICUSSION AND FINDINGS	46
	5.1. Introduction	
	5.2 Discussion of Finding	
	5.3 Implications of Study	48
	5.4 Limitation and Future Research	49
	5.5 Conclusions	50
6.0	REFERENCES	51
7.0	APPENDICES	60
	APPENDIX A – APPROVAL LETTER	