FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (ELECTRONICS) SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

SHAH ALAM

SELANGOR DARUL EHSAN

ART 900 Radio Base Station Monitoring System

By:-

- 1. AZMI BIN HASHIM (90004391)
- 2. MOHD. ARIFF BIN ABDULLAH (90004974)
- 3. MOHD. PAUZI BIN MOHD. YUSOH (90011404)

NOVEMBER 1992

PREFACE

This final year project is a partial requirement for engineering student to get the Advanced Diploma In Electrical Engineering (Electronics).

This project was done during the four months of practical training/industrial project at Cellular Communication Network (M) Sdn Bhd.

The purpose of this project is to expose the student with the actual environment of an engineer's work. It also provide ample opportunities for practice and promotes the development of analyzing, understanding and testing.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Most Beneficent and the Most Merciful. It is with the deepest sense of gratitude to the Almighty Allah that we write this, for if not His help and guidance the report would not have been completed as it is today.

In the preparation of this report, we have had to draw upon the active help of a large number of persons. Hence we would like to take this opportunity to thank them who in their official or personal capacities have give us many hours of their time and labor, for whom this short acknowledgement cannot express in any adequate way our profound thanks.

We wish to express our sincere gratitude and appreciation to our supervisor Mr Alameddin Sari Kaddoura, lecturers, technicians and friends for their invaluable assistance, guidance and care shown has been a great contribution to the completion of this report.

CONTENTS			PAGE	
1.0	ART 9	RT 900 : MONITORING SYSTEM		
	1.1	Abstract		1
	1.2	2 Introduction3 Proposal4 Overview of monitoring System		1
	1.3			1
	1.4			2
		1.4.1	Monitoring Terminal	3
		1.4.2	Radio Base Station	3
		1.4.3	The Communication Network	3
	1.5	Archite	cture	4
		1.5.1	Monitoring Terminal	4
		1.5.2	Radio Base Station	4
	1.6	Topolog	5	
	1.7	System Block Diagram (Black Box) at RBS		5
	1.8	Descrip	8	
	1.9	Monitoring Terminal		11
2.0	CIRCUIT DESIGN AND FUNCTIONS			12
	2.1	Sensors		
		2.1.2	Voltage Reference For Temperature Circuit ADC	14
	2.2	Intrude	er and Fire Detector	15
	2.3	Analog	To Digital Converter (ADC)	18
	•	2.3.1	Interfacing With The Z-80	20
		2.3.2	Reference Voltage	21
	2.4	Z-80 CPU		22
		2.4.1	The Clock	24
		2.4.2	Address Mapping	26

1.0 ART 900 Monitoring System

1.1 Abstract

The objective of this project report is to give an overview for the ART 900 Radio Base Station (RBS) monitoring system which is similar to SCADA (Supervisiory Control And Data Acquisition) system.

1.2 Introduction

The purpose of this project is to design a system that can monitor certain status or events at the RBS, which will be send to the monitoring terminal at the Mobile Switching Center (MSC) via one of the existing channels.

In the existing monitoring system, there are only 3 types of sensors to monitor current status at RBS, these status are:

- i. Power failure
- ii. Over voltage
- iii. Under voltage

1.3 Proposal

The project was proposed by Cellular Communication Network (M'sia) 5dn Bhd or CELCOM research and development department, after discussion with ITM. This project is expected to be completed within a period of 4 months.

This project is to upgrade the existing monitoring system at the RBS. In this system, the RBS status will be send within some time interval to the MSC via one of the existing channel.