# FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN CIVIL ENGINEERING SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR D.E.

## ON STRENGTH CHARACTERISTICS OF UNBOUND AGGREGATES

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**NOVEMBER 1993** 

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The writer would like to express his sincere thanks to his project advisor, Ir. Haron Ismail, Principal Lecturer, School of Engineering ITM for the encouragement, consultations and his valuable guidance.

Heartfelt thanks are also convey to all laboratory staffs and freinds who willingly extended their help when required during the experimental works.

Finally, the writer wishes to express his special gratitude to his beloved parents who gaive him much encouragement, understanding and support during his period of study at ITM.

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(NOVEMBER 1993)

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#### SYMOPSIS

This study is limited to laboratory investigation of the strength and degradation characteristics of course aggregates. The testing carried out were the CBR and MBR tests, large shear box tests and compression test. The purpose of this study is to examine the influence of confinement pressure on the strength characteristics of the aggregates tested. In addition this study was also carried out to examine the influence of compaction on the shear strength value of the aggregates and its degradation characteristics.

Experimental work in determining the degradation and strength characteristics was carried out under dry condition using aggregates taken from the Damansara quarry. The aggregates were predominantly granite. Three different gradation namely, well graded, uniformly graded and gap graded were used.

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### CHAPTER ONE : INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 GENERAL

The foundation to a flexible or rigid pavement comprises all those layers of material upon which the bound layers are placed The foundation have to perform several quite well defined tasks, namely:

- (a) to carry site traffic without excessive deformation,
- (b) to provide a platform to allow satisfactory paving and compaction of the road base, and
- (c) to perform in a satisfactory way the long term environmental condition to accommodate traffic load.

The top layer of the road foundation, that is the sub-base, being nearer to the load, will need to be of a higher quality than the underlying subgrade (Dawson et al,1989). For these layers, as further eloborated by Dawson et al,(1989), the requirements are progressively less rigorous.