COMPARISON OF SECANT, MODIFIED SECANT AND MODIFIED NEWTON-SECANT ITERATIVE METHODS OF SOLVING NONLINEAR EQUATIONS

NURUL SHAYIDDATUL ASMA BINTI HASSAN

Thesis submitted in fulfilment of the requirement for Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Mathematical Modelling and Analytics College of Computing, Informatics and Mathematics Universiti Teknologi Mara

August 2023

ABSTRACT

The secant method, the modified secant method, and the modified Newton-secant method are three common iterative methods for solving nonlinear equations that are compared in this article. A commonly used technique for locating roots is the secant method, however it suffers from delayed convergence close to the answer. The modified secant method introduces a slight perturbation in the secant formula to improve convergence properties in order to get over this restriction. The modified Newton-secant method, on the other hand, uses a secant-based strategy together with derivative data to combine the benefits of both the secant and Newton methods. The objective of this research is to evaluate and compare how well various methods perform in terms of number of iterations, value of roots, error and Central Processing Units (CPU) Time. Overall, this comparative analysis adds to the body of knowledge on numerical methods for nonlinear equations and helps researchers and practitioners choose and use the right iterative method by providing them with the information they need. This research conclude that Modified Secant method is the efficient method among those three methods.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude and appreciation to all those who have supported me throughout the journey of completing my final year project. Without their guidance, encouragement and assistance, this project would not have been possible. First and foremost, I would like to extend my deepest thank to my project supervisor, Madam Noor Khairiah Binti Razali. I am incredibly grateful for her invaluable guidance, patience and expertise throughout entire duration of this project. Madam Khairiah insightful feedback, continuous support and constructive criticism have played a significant role in shaping the project and improving the quality.

Furthermore, I extend my gratitude to my family especially to my mom, Asmahani Binti Abdul Ghani and my grandmom, thank you for always believing in me and instilling in me a strong work ethic and determination. Your constant encouragement and words of wisdom have been bring force behind my achievements. Your endless support and sacrifice have allowed me to pursue my education and embark on this final year project with confidence.

I would also like to thanks my friends for always support me and always bring me to buy a coffee every single day. Their presence and assistance have been invaluable in making this journey more enjoyable and rewarding. Your belief in my abilities, positive energy an motivation have kept me going during the challenging time of this project. Lastly, I would like to express my appreciation to all the participants who willingly participated in my research study. To all those individuals who have directly or indirectly contributed to the completion of this project, I offer my heartfelt thanks. Your guidance, support and encouragement have been invaluable and I am truly grateful for the opportunity to work on this project.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DECLARATION BY THE SUPERVISOR	i
DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE	i
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	1
INTRODUCTION OF RESEARCH	2
1.1 INTRODUCTION	2
1.2 BACKGROUND STUDY	3
1.3 PROBLEM STATEMENT	6
1.4 OBJECTIVES	6
1.5 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PROJECT	7
1.6 SCOPE OF THE PROJECT	7
1.7 PROJECT BENEFITS	8
1.8 DEFINITION OF TERMS AND CONCEPT	9
1.9 ORGANIZATION OF REPORT	11
LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.0 INTRODUCTION	12
2.1 LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.2 CONCLUSION	15
METHODOLOGY	16

3.0 INTRODUCTION	· 16
3.1 RESEARCH STEP	17
3.2 ALGORITHM	25
3.3 CONCLUSION	27
IMPLEMENTATION	27
4.0 INTRODUCTION	27
4.1 SAMPLE OF FUNCTION	28
4.2 IMPLEMENTATION OF NUMERICAL METHODS	32
4.2.1 IMPLEMENTATION OF SECANT METHOD	32
4.2.2 IMPLEMENTATION OF MODIFIED SECANT METHOD	33
4.2.3 IMPLEMENTATION OF MODIFIED NEWTON SECANT METHOD	35
4.2.4 ERROR ANALYSIS	37
4.3 CONCLUSION	37
RESULT AND DISCUSSION	38
5.0 INTRODUCTION	38
5.1 RESULT AND DISCUSSION	39
5.3 PERFORMANCE PROFILE	48
5.2 CONCLUSION	51
CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	51
6.0 INTRODUCTION	51
6.1 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	53
6.2 CONCLUSIONS	55
REFERENCES	55