A STUDY ON THE IMPACT OF INTEREST RATES ON MONEY MARKET RATES: SPECIAL STUDY ON MALAYSIAN TREASURY BILLS

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ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS STUDIES
(FINANCE)
INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA

NOVEMBER 1994

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ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS STUDIES (FINANCE)

A PROJECT PAPER SUMMITTED TO INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI MARA IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT FOR ADVANCED DIPLOMA IN BUSINESS STUDIES (FINANCE)

7 NOVEMBER 1994

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, Praises be to Allah S.W.T for giving the strength to complete this project paper a success. I would like to express my special thanks to all those who have directly or indirectly helped me to complete this project paper.

First of all, I would like to express my appreciation and gratitude to my advisor, Mr. P.J. Atchiah for his guidance and advices throughout the preparation of this project paper. Eventhough, at first, I did experience hard time but you are a great advisor. Without your guidance, understanding and support, this project paper would not have been completed.

Special thanks and gratitude goes to En. Abdul Razak Borhan, Money Market dealer of Malayan Banking Berhad and Cik Fariza, Officers of Economics Department, Bank Negara Malaysia for their sincere assistance in supplying informations for this study. My appreciation also go to Librarians at Perpustakaan Tun Abdul Razak, ITM and at Bank Negara Malaysia for their cooperation in giving material and information regarding this project paper.

ABSTRACT

The Malaysian economy is currently strong and still there is a massive development in the market either capital or money market. A dealer said that only within one week, from around Dec 23, 1993 to Jan 4, 1994, the foreign speculators sold many US\$ 8 billion for ringgit and it all tied to the securities market and money market.

The strong economic growth over the past few years has led the inflationary rate to decline and with the Central Bank has to keep interest rate high to monitor the inflation. With numbers of instruments have been introduced and major player like Commercial Banks, Merchant Banks, Finance Companies and Discount Houses involved in this area, the money market matured into an important market in Malaysia.

Therefore, this paper attempts to study the factors that affected the money market rates especially Treasury Bill rates. This paper will analyse three types of models that comprises 3, 6 and 12 months Treasury Bill rates representing the short run, medium and long run. The factors that will be covered are real interest rates, inflation rates, gross national product and money supply. Similar studies have also been carried out in overseas market. The findings indicate that the factor that affected the shift in Treasury Bill rates is expected inflation. Our study is consistent with the above result.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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