

## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

## AGR534: WEED SCIENCE

| Course Name<br>(English)  | WEED SCIENCE APPROVED  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Course Code   | AGR534   |  |  |  |  |
| MQF Credit  | Credit 3   |  |  |  |  |
| Course<br>Description   | This course provides a background on weed identification and biology and weed<br>interference in crops. Various weed control means are covered in detail. Special<br>emphasis is given to weed control by herbicides; classification; mode of action;<br>plant-herbicide interaction, environmental impact; equipment calibration and dosage<br>calculations. The students also acquire skills to identify herbicide injury symptoms<br>and to troubleshoot ineffective herbicide applications. The effects of herbicide<br>application on environment will also be elaborated in this course. |  |  |  |  |
| Transferable Skills Knowledge, practicals, life long learning   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Teaching<br>Methodologies   | Lectures, Practical Classes, Discussion, Self-directed Learning  |  |  |  |  |
| CLO   | <ul> <li>CLO1 Identify and explain the biology and ecology of major weeds in plantations</li> <li>CLO2 Discuss the various weed control practices</li> <li>CLO3 Apply the knowledge of agrochemicals as herbicides, sprayer hardware and spray distribution and demonstrate spray calibration</li> <li>CLO4 Discuss the effects of chemical weed control on environment</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Requisite<br>Courses  | No course recommendations  |  |  |  |  |
| Topics  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Introduction to Weed Science<br>1.1) Definition of weed<br>1.2) Types of weeds   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.1) Propagation of weeds<br>2.2) Establishment and growth of weeds<br>2.3) Weed ecology  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Weed Control<br>3.1) Weeds and effects on yield<br>3.2) Historical development of weed control<br>3.3) Methods of weed control   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Herbicide         4.1) Herbicide chemistry         4.2) Herbicide and mode of action         4.3) Surfactant technology         4.4) Safe handling of herbicide                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Physiology of weed control by herbicide<br>5.1) Structural and biochemical changes<br>5.2) Effects on photosystems<br>5.3) Herbicide symptomology<br>5.4) Herbicide resistant crops        |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>6. Sprayer Hardware and Calibration</li> <li>6.1) Components and types of sprayer hardware</li> <li>6.2) Nozzle selection</li> <li>6.3) Field calibration and calculation</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |

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## 7. Herbicide and environment 7.1) Residual effects 7.2) Pollution of water bodies and air 7.3) Bioaccumulation 7.4) Bioremediation and phytoremediation

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Start Year : 2021 Review Year : 2019

| Assessment Breakdown  | %      |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Continuous Assessment | 60.00% |
| Final Assessment      | 40.00% |

| Details of               |  |                        |                 |      |  |
|--------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------|------|--|
| Continuous<br>Assessment | Assessment Type  | Assessment Description | % of Total Mark | CLO  |  |
|                          | Individual Project   | Herbarium Collection   | 20%             | CLO1 |  |
|                          | Lab Exercise   | Laboratory Report      | 20%             | CLO3 |  |
|                          | Test   | Test                   | 20%             | CLO2 |  |
| Reading List             | Reference<br>Book<br>Resources       Booth, B.D., Murphy, S.D. and Swanton, C.J. 2003, Weed<br>Ecology in Natural and Agricultural Syst, Ed., , CABI<br>Publishing [ISBN: ]         California Weed Science Society 2002, Principles of Weed<br>Control (3rd edition), Ed., , California Weed Science Society<br>[ISBN: ]         Monaco, T.J., Weller, S.C. and Ashton, F.M. 2002, Weed<br>Science: Principles and Practices (4th e, Ed., , Wiley-Blackwell<br>[ISBN: ]         Ross, M.A. and Lembi, C.A. 2008, Applied Weed Science,<br>Prentice Hall USA |                        |                 |      |  |
| Article/Paper List       | This Course does not have any article/paper resources  |                        |                 |      |  |
| Other References         | This Course does not have any other resources  |                        |                 |      |  |