UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

BOARD PROFILE AND EARNINGS QUALITY: MALAYSIAN EVIDENCE

MARINI BINTI MAMAT

Thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Accountancy

Faculty of Accountancy

APRIL 2011

ABSTRACT

This paper examines the association between board profile and earnings quality by using a sample of 113 MSWG ranked companies for the year 2007, 2008 and 2009. This study uses eight board profile characteristics, namely board age, board tenure, multiple directorship, education background, experience, financial expertise, ethnicity and gender diversity. By utilizing two different measures of earnings quality, this study finds that (i) financial expertise is positively related to earnings quality and (ii) multiple directorship and board tenure are negatively related to earnings quality. Overall, the result shows that firms with board of directors who possess certain criteria, namely financial expertise, number directorship and term of tenure would impact the quality of earnings.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, I would like to thank Allah SWT, The Most Gracious and Most Merciful for making this undertaking possible. Without His countless blessings of good health, strength and patience, this dissertation could not have been completed. I would like to acknowledge those who have assisted me in completing my dissertation for this course. It would not have been possible without the help of my supervisor as well as the support from my family members and colleagues. I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my supervisor, Dr Azizah Abdullah, who offered me invaluable support, expertise and guidance in making this dissertation a successful one. Also, I would like to thank my family especially to my beloved husband, Wan Abdull Shukor Wan Omar, my children Wan Nur Khawarizni, Wan Nur Aisha, Wan Nur Ain, Wan Muhammad Iman and Wan Muhammad Irfan also to my parents For their understanding and endless love through the duration of my studies. Finally, my special thanks to my friends for sharing the ideas and invaluable assistance and who also have supported me all along.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CANDIDATE'S DECLARATION	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	V
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURE	ix
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION	1
Introduction	1
Problem Statement	3
Objectives of the study	5
Significance of the study	5
Scope of the study	6
Outline of subsequent Chapter	7
CHAPTER 2	8
LITERATURE REVIEW	8
Introduction	8
Corporate Governance	8
Agency Theory	11
Earnings Quality	13
Definition of Earnings Quality	14
Earnings Quality Proxies	15
Corporate Governance and Earnings Quality	16
Theoretical Framework	19

Chapter Summary	20
CHAPTER 3	22
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	22
Introduction	22
Sample Selection	22
Data Collection	24
Hypotheses Development	25
Board age	25
Board tenure	. 26
Multiple directorship	. 27
Education	. 28
Board's experience	. 29
Financial expertise	. 30
Ethnicity	. 31
Gender	. 32
Measurement	. 33
Measurement of Dependent Variable	. 33
Measurement of Independent Variable	. 37
Board Age (AGE)	. 37
Board tenure (TEN)	. 37
Multiple directorship (LOCK)	. 37
Board Education (EDU)	. 38
Board experience (EXP)	. 38
Financial expertise (FEXPERT)	. 39
Ethnicity (ETHNIC)	. 39