

DESIGN AND FABRICATION OF AUTOMATIC CAN CRUSHER

MUQRI AZFAR BIN MOHD FAIZAR

Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment
of the requirements for the degree of
Diploma
(Mechanical Engineering)

College of Engineering

Feb 2023

ABSTRACT

A mechanical can crusher has been used for a very long time. Since, that many design and fabrication can crusher have been invented. The design of the can crusher will be operated automatically. This project mainly about generating a new concept of a can crusher that can crush two cans simultaneously. To put one can after one can that had been crushed in the machine it can be dangerous for the hands and the timing has to be perfect. Therefore, the users can face injury and take times of compression. Arrangement of the cans will be horizontally when placed in the slider and take turn to be compressed. The cans will be crushed automatically by a pneumatic piston when users push the button. Once the cans are compressed, they will fall into the box. This machine will reduce time of compression. Besides, it is inexpensive than the market price.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my deep and sincere gratitude to my supervisor, Sir Radzi bin Abdul Rasih, Department of Mechanical Engineering for giving the support, suggestion, and guidance throughout this project.

I am also thankful to all assistance engineering in Mechanical Laboratory for providing facilities and equipment to carry out this project.

Furthermore, I am thankful to my parents for their support, love, prayers and sacrifices for educating and preparing me for my future. I also would like thanks my friends throughout this project for giving me support and motivation.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
CONFIRMATION BY SUPERVISOR	2
AUTHOR'S DECLARATION	3
ABSTRACT	4
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	5
TABLE OF CONTENTS	6
LIST OF TABLES	8
LIST OF FIGURES	9
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	11
CHAPTER ONE : INTRODUCTION	12
1.1 Background of Study	12
1.2 Problem Statement	12
1.3 Objectives	13
1.4 Scope of Study	13
1.5 Significance of Study	13
CHAPTER TWO : LITERATURE REVIEW	14
2.1 Benchmarking/Comparison with Available Products	14
2.2 Related Manufacturing Process	16
2.2.1 Manufacturing process	16
2.2.2 Industrial consideration	16
2.2.3 Industrial demand	16
2.3 Sustainability/Ergonomic Related Items	17
2.4 Patent and Intellectual Properties	17
2.5 Summary of Literature	19
CHAPTER THREE : METHODOLOGY	20
3.1 Overall Process Flow	20

CHAPTER ONE

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of Study

A mechanical can crusher has been used for a very time. It is one of the most useful machines available. Because of the invention, it contributes to the world's less polluted environment. Aluminum cans are known to be completely recyclable material and they are the most recycled item in Malaysia. Recycling aluminum can result in more pocket money. Storing full-size aluminum cans for recycling can take up a lot of room when stored. So that they may be stored and transported in smaller locations. Several methods can be used to crush these cans. Some can crushers crush the can by pressing vertically, while others smash it horizontally.

In this project, the design of the can crusher will be operated automatically. This project mainly about generating a new concept of a can crusher that can crush two cans simultaneously. Arrangement of the cans will be horizontally when placed in the slider and take turn to be compressed. The cans will be crushed automatically by a pneumatic piston when users push the button. Once the cans are compressed, they will fall into the box.

1.2 Problem Statement

Users of automatic can crusher can face some problems when using it. When users have to put one can at a time in an automatic can crusher, it can be difficult and dangerous. To put one can after one can that had been crushed in the machine it can be dangerous for the hands and the timing must be perfect. Therefore, the users can face injury and take times of compression. Hence, this design is used to help the users reduce the time, cost consuming and avoid injury.