

**A STUDY ON THE INFLUENCES OF
CUSTOMERS' CHARACTERISTICS IN SPENDING TRENDS
AMONG RURAL AND URBAN AREA**

**Prepared for:
TUAN HAJI ABDUL RAZAK BIN SAID**

Prepared by:
NOR AMIRA BINTI MUHAMAD 2010234732
NOOR ATIQA BINTI MUHAMMAD GHOZALI 2010846536

**BACHELOR IN OFFICE SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT
(HONS.)**

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA (UiTM)
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

January 2013

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
LIST OF TABLES	i
LIST OF FIGURES	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION	1
Background of the Study	1
Statement of the Problem.....	2
Research Objectives	3
Research Questions.....	4
Significance of the Study	4
Limitations of the Study	5
Definition of Terms	5
CHAPTER 2	
LITERATURE REVIEW	7
Definition	7
Sub-Topics	10
Chapter Summary.....	19
CHAPTER 3	
METHODOLOGY	20
Research Design	20
Sampling Frame	20
Population	21
Sampling Technique	21
Sample Size.....	21
Unit of Analysis.....	22
Data Collection Procedures.....	22
Survey Instrument	23
Validity of Instrument.....	23
Reliability of Instrument	24
Summary of Data Analysis	26
Chapter Summary	27
CHAPTER 4	
FINDINGS	28
Response Rate	28
Demographic Profile of Respondents.....	29
Analysis of Findings.....	38
Chapter Summary.....	44
CHAPTER 5	
CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	45
Introduction.....	45
Summary of the Findings.....	46
Conclusion	48

Recommendations	50
Recommendations for Future Research.....	51
Chapter Summary	53
REFERENCES	54
APPENDICES	59
A Cover Letter.....	60
B Questionnaire	63
C Data Analysis	81
D List Names of the Population	93

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this study was about the influences of customers' characteristics in spending trends among rural and urban area. The researchers want to identify the influences in spending trends and to determine the relationship between customers' characteristics and their spending trends. The questionnaire is the method that being used by researchers to collect data. The population of this study is 167 which consist of two areas. The two areas are rural and urban. For rural, researchers choose Taman Jengka Mahkota at Bandar Jengka, Pahang while for urban researchers choose Taman Kantan Permai at Kajang, Selangor. Based on the research finding, the researchers found that the customers' characteristics in spending trends are Psychological, Personal, Social and Cultural. The Social characteristic was the highest among the other characteristics. Lastly, the researchers found that the customers' characteristic has no relationship with their spending trends. As the conclusion, the researchers summarized that most of the respondents spending their money by socializing because of the rapid change of technology contribute them to purchase online and at the same time going out with families, friends, peers, and colleagues to spend their money. As recommendations for future research, the researchers recommend to increase the size of respondents' population, involve respondents from pure rural area community and no limited time for questionnaire distribution.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The researchers thank Allah SWT, because with His mercy the researchers are able to complete the project paper to fulfill the requirement of the Research Methods course. The researchers wish to express their deepest gratitude and warmest appreciation to the following people, who, in any way have contributed and inspired the researchers to the overall success of the undertaking.

Firstly, to Research Advisor, Miss Noor Dalila binti Musa, for the guidance and support during the completion of this study. Secondly, to Tuan Haji Abd Razak bin Said, Lecturer of Research Methods (OSM601) UiTM Jengka, Pahang for his approval and trust. Thirdly, to Ustaz Zamzuri bin Zainol, the Secretary of the Komuniti Rukun Tetangga Taman Jengka Mahkota, Jengka Pahang and to Encik Subhi bin Sulaiman, the Heads of the Komuniti Rukun Tetangga Taman Kantan Permai, Kajang Selangor for their warm accomodation and pure hospitality.

Not forget, to researchers' friends, who have been unselfishly extending their efforts and understands. Last but not least to researchers' parents who have always been very understanding and supportive for both financially and emotionally. Thank you.

Noor Atiqah binti Muhammad Ghozali

Nor Amira binti Muhamad

January 18th, 2013

Faculty of Business Management

UiTM Jengka, Pahang