# SPATIAL ANALYSIS OF MOBILE PHONE APPLICATION USAGE AMONG GOVERNMENT PENSIONERS IN PERLIS

## WAN QURRATU MARSHA BINTI WAN ZULMAJDI 2021852884



SCHOOL OF GEOMTICS SCIENCE AND NATURAL RESOURCES COLLEGE OF BUILT ENVIRONMENT UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA MALAYSIA

AUGUST 2023

# SPATIAL ANALYSIS OF MOBILE PHONE APPLICATION USAGE AMONG GOVERNEMNT PENSIONERS IN PERLIS

## WAN QURRATU MARSHA BINTI WAN ZULMAJDI 2021852884



Thesis submitted to the Universiti Teknologi MARA Malaysia in partial fulfilment for the award of the degree of the Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours)

AUGUST 2023

### DECLARATION

I declare that the work on this project/dissertation was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM). This project/dissertation is original and it is the result of my work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work.

In the event that my project/dissertation be found to violate the conditions mentioned above, I voluntarily waive the right of conferment of my degree of the Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours) and agree be subjected to the disciplinary rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA.

Name of Student	: Wan Qurratu Marsha Binti Wan Zulmajdi
Student's ID No	: 2021852884
Project/Dissertation Title	: Spatial Analysis of Mobile Phone Application Usage
	among Government Pensioners in Perlis
Signature and Date	:

Approved by:

I certify that I have examined the student's work and found that they are in accordance with the rules and regulations of the School and University and fulfils the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Surveying Science and Geomatics (Honours).

Name of Supervisor	: Dr Nazirah Binti MD Tarmizi
Signature and Date	:

#### ABSTRACT

This research discusses the spatial analysis of the use of mobile phone applications among government pensioners in Perlis using the Geographical Information System (GIS). Various mobile phone applications that have been introduced to the community to facilitate daily affairs. However, there are some parties who are marginalized in using this mobile phone application, namely the older group. One of the purposes of this study was to show the level of use of mobile phone applications among government pensioners in Perlis according to their respective parliaments, namely Padang Besar, Kangar and Arau. The data is obtained from the respondent's questionnaire. The raw data of government pensioners obtained from the respondent's questionnaire then successfully produced a map showing the spatial distribution of the government pensioners community in Perlis. Through the map, we can see the highest and lowest distribution of government pensioners in Perlis in the use of mobile phone applications. The results of the study show that the pensioners in Kangar and Arau parliament recorded the highest percentage in the use of mobile phone applications at 69% while the pensioners in Padang Besar parliament had the lowest use of mobile phone applications at 31%.

**KEYWORDS:** Mobile Phone Application, Government Pensioner, GIS

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

CHAPTER		TITLE	PAGE
	DECLARATION		ii
	ABSTRACT		iii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT		iv
	ТАВ	LE OF CONTENTS	v
	LIST	<b>COF FIGURES</b>	viii
	LIST	<b>TOF TABLES</b>	Х
	LIST	<b>TOF ABBREVIATIONS</b>	xi
1	INTI	RODUCTION	1
	1.1	Research Background	1
	1.2	Problem Statement	2
	1.3	Research Question	3
	1.4	Aim	3
	1.5	Objectives	3
	1.6	Description of Study Area and Software Used	3
		1.6.1 Study Area	3
		1.6.2 Software Used	4
	1.7	Scope and Limitation	5
	1.8	Significance of Study	5
	1.9	Summary	6
2	LITE	CRATURE REVIEW	7
	2.1	Introduction	7
	2.2	Demographic of Resident in Perlis	7
	2.3	Mobile Phone Application Among Senior Citizen	8
	2.4	Government Pensioner in Perlis	9