**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA** 

# FITNESS PROFILE OF SILAT OLAHRAGA AND TAEKWONDO AMONG VARSITY ATHLETE

By

## **MUHAMAD ZAFREE AMIR BIN MOKHTAR ZAHID**

Research Project Report submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements

for the Degree of Bachelor of Sports Science (Hons.)

Faculty of Sports Science and Recreation 2015

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

To finish this study, I would be able to overcome it without the help from many of peoples. First of all, I want to say special thanks to my supervisor Sir Wan Mohd Norsyam bin Wan Norman for guidance me from starting until to finish this study. I also want to thank to all coaches, silat olahraga athletes and taekwondo athletes from UiTM Jengka team for willing to participate and give commitment to this study. Not to forget my good friend, Saharuddin and Akmal for helping me to do the fitness test. For my father Mokhtar Zahid bin Mohd Yunus, I want to thank for helping me to find the equipment for my study. The support and belief of my family gave me the means and confidence to complete this work. Thank for their support and all those who have either directly or indirectly contributed in the preparation of this research. I am most grateful for all their support and assistance. Thank you from the bottom of my heart. May God bless you all.

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Page

ACKNOWLEDG	EMENT	S	ii	
TABLE OF CONT	TENTS		iii	
DECLARATION			vi	
LIST OF TABLES	5		vii	
LIST OF FIGURES				
ABSTRACT			ix	
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION		1	
	1.1	Background of the Study	1	
	1.2	Statement of the Problems	2	
	1.3	Purpose of the Study		
	1.4	Objectives of the Study	3	
	1.5	Hypotheses of the Study	3	
	1.6	Operational Terms of the Study	4	
	1.7	Significant of the Study	5	
CHAPTER 2	LITE	CRATURE REVIEW		
	2.1	Background of the Sports	6	
		2.1.1 Physiological Demands of Combat Sport	6	
		2.1.2 Activity profile of silat olahraga	7	
		2.1.3 Activity profile of taekwondo	7	

<b>CHAPTER 3</b>	METHODOLOGY		9
	3.1	Participants	9
	3.2	Procedures	9
		3.2.1 Flexibility	10
		3.2.2 Power at upper limb	11
		3.2.3 Power at lower limb	11
		3.2.4 Speed	11
		3.2.5 Endurance	12
		3.2.6 Agility	12
<b>CHAPTER 4</b>	FINDINGS		14
4.1	Statist	ical Analyses	14
		4.1.1 Independent t-test	. 14
		4.1.2 Physical characteristic	14
		4.1.3 Fitness Test	16
		4.1.3.1 Sit and Reach Test	16
		4.1.3.2 30m Sprint Test	17
		4.1.3.3 Edgren Side Step Test	18
		4.1.3.4 Vertical Jump Test	19
		4.1.3.5 Seated Medicine Ball Throw Test	20
		4.1.3.6 1minute Push-Ups Test	21
<b>CHAPTER 5</b>	DISCUSSION		22
	5.1	Upper limb result	22
	5.2	Lower limb result	23
<b>CHAPTER 6</b>	CONCLUSIONS		27

#### Abstract

Silat Olahraga and Taekwondo is a combat sports that use technique of blocking, punching, kicking and maybe sweeps, tossing and lock the joint body human to score the point for win the game. The purpose of this study is to compare the fitness profile between silat olahraga and taekwondo among varsity athletes. There will be a15 silat olahraga athletes and 15 taekwondo athletes from UiTM Jengka students age from 18 to 22 years old were recruited to finish this study. The fitness tests consist of flexibility, power, speed, endurance and agility. The data was analyzes using SPSS statistical software. Independent t-test is used to asses any differences between structured and control group. The result from study showed there were significant different in agility (p<0.013) and flexibility (p<0.003) between two groups. As a conclusion, taekwondo exercise may improve the flexibility and silat olahraga exercise may improve agility. This is because of the scoring system in both combat sports is different and athletes needs to training to get the maximum score. From the continuous of past training that athletes has learn before this, it will give a major effect to the agility and flexibility.