THE TAXONOMY OF LEAF BEETLES (COLEOPTERA: CHRYSOMELIDAE) IN UITM PAHANG FOREST RESERVE AND PLANTATION AREA

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Content	Pages
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ABSTRACT ABSTRAK		i ii iv v vii viii ix
CHAI	PTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Background of Study	1
1.2	Problem Statement	5
1.3	Significance of the Study	6
1.4	Justification	6
1.5	Objectives of the Study	7
CHAI	PTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Location	8
2.2	Systematic Entomology	9
2.3	Classifying and Naming Beetles	10
2.4	Identification of Chrysomelidae	12
2.5	The external anatomy of adult	13
	Chrysomelidae	
	2.5.1 Head	15
	2.5.2 Antennae	15
	2.5.3 Legs	17
	2.5.4 Thorax	18
	2.5.5 Abdomen	19
	2.5.6 Wings	19
2.6	Life history of Chrysomelidae	20
2.7	Studies on Chrysomelidae	21
CHAI	PTER 3: METHODOLOGY	
3.1	Materials	
	3.1.1 Raw materials	25
	3.1.2 Chemicals	25
	3.1.3 Apparatus	25
3.2	Methods	
	3.2.1 Identification of the	26
	study sites and period of study	

	2.2 Survey method	26	
	2.3 Sample collections	27	
	2.4 Species identification	27	
	2.5 Morphological characteristics	28	
	2.6 Terminology	28	
	2.7 Distribution of the species	31	
	2.8 Data collection	32	
СНАРТЕ	R 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		
4.1 Id	entification and Classification	33	
4.2 K	ys for the Identification of Chrysomelidae	38	
	scriptions and Characteristics		
4.	-	43	
4.	.2 Amblycerus robinae	45	
4.	.3 Babia quadriguttata	47	
4.3	4 Glytoscellis pubescens	49	
4.3	5 Phaedon purpereus	51	
4.3	6 Microtheca picea	53	
4.3		55	
4.4 Di	tribution of the Species	57	
4.5 Sp	cies Distribution by Location	58	
СНАРТЬ	R 5: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	63	
CITED REFERENCES APPENDICES			

ABSTRACT

THE TAXONOMY OF LEAF BEETLES (COLEOPTERA: CHRYSOMELIDAE) IN UITM PAHANG FOREST RESERVE AND PLANTATION AREA

Chrysomelidae or leaf beetles are a phytophagous group of insects and one of the largest families of Coleoptera order. Chrysomelidae are the commonest pollinators for many plant families. Interests have been focused on the taxonomy of Chrysomelidae that collected in UiTM Pahang Forest Reserve and Plantation. There is no further biological study and specific documentation of Chrysomelidae species found in UiTM Pahang Forest Reserve and Plantation. The objectives of this study will provide information about the species of Chrysomelidae found in UiTM Pahang Forest Reserve and Plantation and its distribution in that area. This research was proposed to identify the species of Chrysomelidae and describing the dichotomous keys and morphological characteristics of Chrysomelidae found in UiTM Pahang Forest Reserve and Plantation as well as its distribution in the area of study. The method of hand catching is the most frequently used such as sweeping and beating methods by harvesting sample randomly in the location of study. Visual observation was conducted to describe the morphological characteristics of the particular species. The result from this study shows that there are 44 individuals captured from the sampling sites comprise of Chrysomelidae from subfamily Chrysomelinae, Bruchinae, Cryptocephalinae and Eumolpinae. Each of the Chrysomelidae has their specific unique descriptions and characteristics that differentiate them from one subfamily to another subfamily. The distribution of Chrysomelidae showed that it was widely distributed mostly in UiTM Plantation compare than UiTM Pahang Forest Reserve.