

**Conference e-Proceedings**

*eISBN 978-967-2072-43-0*

*Physical & Online*



# I-RoLE 2023

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF  
RESEARCH ON LANGUAGE EDUCATION 2023

**EMBRACING CHANGE:  
EMANCIPATING THE LANDSCAPE  
OF RESEARCH IN LINGUISTIC,  
LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE**

**13 - 14 MARCH 2023**

**NOBLE RESORT HOTEL MELAKA  
MALAYSIA**

**ORGANISER**



Cawangan Melaka

**CO ORGANISERS**



**UNIVERSITI  
MELAKA**



**UTM**  
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MALAYSIA



**UMS**  
UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA SABAH

**CONFERENCE MANAGER**



WMIT GROUP SDN BHD  
138118-A



eISBN 978-967-2072-43-0

Physical & Online

**I-RoLE 2023**

INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF RESEARCH  
ON LANGUAGE EDUCATION 2023

Conference e-Proceedings

International Conference of Research on Language Education 2023

13-14 March 2023 • Noble Resort Hotel, Melaka



**Conference e-Proceedings  
International Conference of Research on  
Language Education 2023  
e-ISBN: 978-967-2072-43-0**

**“Embracing Change: Emancipating the Landscape of  
Research in Linguistics, Language and Literature”**

**13-14 March 2023  
Noble Resort Hotel, Melaka  
*Physical and Online Conference***

**ORGANISER**



**CO ORGANISERS**



**CONFERENCE MANAGER**





## EDITORIAL BOARD

### Chairman

Dr. Ameiruel Azwan bin Ab Aziz  
*Universiti Teknologi MARA*

### Committee Member

Fazlinda binti Hamzah  
*Universiti Teknologi MARA*

Mohd Azlan Shah bin Sharifudin  
*Universiti Teknologi MARA*

Dr. Amirah binti Mohd Juned  
*Universiti Teknologi MARA*

### Coordinator

Zesdyzar Rokman  
*WMIT Group Sdn Bhd*

Rozielawati Rosli  
*WMIT Group Sdn Bhd*

*All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission, in writing, from the publisher.*

*The views and opinions expressed therein are those of the individual authors and any statements in this publication do not imply endorsement by the publisher or the editorial staff.*

e ISBN 978-967-2072-43-0



Publisher:  
Zes Rokman Resources (2131022-P)  
Bandar Baru Bangi, Selangor Darul Ehsan

Conference e-Proceedings  
 International Conference of Research on Language Education 2023  
 e-ISBN: 978-967-2072-43-0

Table of Contents

No.	Title	Page Number
1.	Galaxy Tense A+: The Effectiveness of English Tenses Board Game Among Tertiary Students	6
2.	Graphic Design Website: Exploring Market Needs for Services	14
3.	Beyond What Eye Saw	21
4.	Creative Writing: Through Her Eyes - Tales of The Heart	28
5.	Let's Play Phonetic Charades	34
6.	A Visual Novel Game on Social Anxiety	40
7.	Skin Care with Fisha: New Media Content Creation for Basic Skincare Education	48
8.	e-Book of Poem Collections	55
9.	Toodles: Flashcards for Children	61
10.	Digital Flashcards (Tenses)	68
11.	Investigating Students' Concerns on The Development of Masterly!	74
12.	Googly Eyes: A Game to Improve English Usage Among Teenagers	80
13.	Providing Subtitles for Malaysian YouTuber	86
14.	Read and Play: Improving Adolescent's Reading Skills Through Video Games	91
15.	Thoughts by Her Soul Bookmark	99
16.	The Comedy of Errors Simplified: "Egeon's 18Th Reasons Why"	105
17.	Oliver Green: Improving Homonyms Understanding Through Comics	112
18.	PWSP: Phonetic Word Search Puzzle Book	117
19.	Floriography	121
20.	A Preliminary Study on The Young Adult's Perception of Learning English Using the Website: Swifties Read	126
21.	A Place for Poets: An Online Poetry Recitation Series	133
22.	Say It Right with Ya	140
23.	Don't Touch My No-No Square	150
24.	Templatify: An E-Book Collection of Ecards Templates	158
25.	Short Story: Disease Takes Happiness Away	164
26.	Dusted Lines: A Compilation of Self-Written Poems	170
27.	'What's Your Philosophy?' An Edutaining Card Game	177
28.	Be Cool, Not Cruel	185
29.	Grammar Made Fun with TikTok	192
30.	Interactive Journaling as A Mental Health Coping Strategy for Youths	201
31.	Learned – Spoken: Manglish	212
32.	Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind	218
33.	Translation of Abqorie's Fardhu Ain Module for Smart Tahfiz & Transit Abqorie	225
34.	Poetry for Us: Expressing Feelings Through Creative Writing	231
35.	Lyacomms' Proofreading and Editing Service	238



No.	Title	Page Number
36.	The Effectiveness Of ‘Master the Verbs’ Instagram Flashcards Among Year Six Low Proficiency Level Students	244
37.	My Malay Fables	252
38.	Talking Story: eBooks to Improve Reading Comprehension Skills	259
39.	Exploring Creative Writing as A Tool to Enhance Mental Health	272
40.	Movie Moo	281
41.	English Pitstop	288
42.	Upin Ipin Reding Kit	294
43.	Seventy-Two Beats a Second	301
44.	Knowing Kristang	308
45.	Creatorslation: The Role of Technology in Translation Service	313
46.	Travel Guide as a Medium to Improve English Comprehensiveness	319
47.	Posterlance	328
48.	Crossfunetics	336
49.	The Effectiveness of Board Games to Promote Student Attention and Enjoyment in English Subject	342
50.	The Use of e-Books and Social Media in Introducing Malaysian Folklores Among Children	352
51.	Creepypodcast YouTube Channel	357
52.	Mastermind’: English Board Game	363
53.	한국어 In Melayu!	369
54.	Triple P with Sang Kancil: Pronunciation, Phonetics, and Playbook	376
55.	"So, She Reads" Book Blog	383
56.	Abbyfication: A Grammar-Based Word Game	389
57.	Klick! A Content Writing Service	396
58.	The Love Levanter Podcast	403
59.	Let’s Talk Feelings Podcast	409
60.	Grafixmoon: Poster Designing Service	415
61.	The Circle of Life	422
62.	Hops the Dwarf	430
63.	Malay Corner: Learning Malay Through Discord	435
64.	Movie: This and That	441
65.	Phone the Phonetics: Phonetic Flashcards	449
66.	And What If?	455
67.	Interrupted: Life in A Podcast	458
68.	@Phoneticisfun	463
69.	Culinary and Creative Writing: When Two Worlds Collide	468
70.	Talk in Senses	473
71.	Piano Pleasure Course	480
72.	Step by Step: A Motivational Instagram Account	486
73.	Figurative Language! An Educational Autobiography	492
74.	Of Power, Devotion and Betrayal: A Collection of Malaysian Princesses’ Folklores	499
75.	Tell Me, How’s Everything? An Anthology of Poems to Increase the Understanding of Figurative Language	505



No.	Title	Page Number
76.	Oh, Lendu Youth	513
77.	Living the Hard Life	520
78.	Mirror, Mirror, on the Wall, Who Is the Best of Us All?	528
79.	Beyond the Crowded Space: The Use of Podcast in Improving Psychological Well-Being	535
80.	Samdil: Same Music, Different Language	541
81.	Bejalai: A YouTube Journey	547
82.	Mind Your Language	552
83.	Pop Music Podcast: A Bop or A Flop?	560
84.	Exploring The English Language Teachers' Beliefs And Practices In Implementing CEFR-Aligned Formative Assessment In Malaysian Primary Schools	570
85.	Pencapaian Ucapan Bayi Sejak Lahir Hingga Dua Belas Bulan	575
86.	Mengkaji Makna Bahasa Lukisan Kanak - Kanak Muda Usia 0-3 Tahun	585
87.	Penelitian Terhadap Kesiediaan, Motivasi Dan Faktor Persekitaran Murid Bukan Penutur Natif Terhadap Pembelajaran Dan Pemudahcaraan Karangan Respon Terbuka Di Sekolah Antarabangsa Kuala Lumpur	599
88.	Pengaruh Bahasa Ibunda Dalam Kalangan Murid Bukan Melayu Tahun 5 Semasa Menulis Karangan: Satu Kajian Kes	610
89.	Meningkatkan Penguasaan Penulisan Karangan Naratif Murid Tahun 6 Menggunakan Kit Ikan Karang	619
90.	Pengaruh Dialek Kedah Terhadap Fonetik Dan Leksikal Kata Soal Pelajar Pispmp: Satu Kajian Kes	633
91.	Tahap Pengetahuan Guru Pelatih Mempengaruhi Kekekapan Pelaksanaan Kemahiran Berfikir Aras Tinggi (Kbat) Dalam Pengajaran Dan Pembelajaran Subjek Bahasa Melayu	643



## LOST IN THE LABYRINTH OF MY MIND

Sarah Husna Sofian Fuad<sup>1</sup>, \*Sheik Badrul Hisham Jamil Azhar<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1,2</sup> Universiti Teknologi MARA, Cawangan Melaka, Kampus Alor Gajah, Malaysia

<sup>1</sup>2020836144@uitm.edu.my

<sup>2</sup> sheik835@uitm.edu.my

\* Corresponding Author

### ABSTRACT:

‘Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind’ is an e-book of song lyrics and interpretations, particularly nine songs from four albums; *Midnights*, *folklore*, *Red*, and *Lover* by Taylor Swift, a famous singer-songwriter. Her discography spans multiple genres, and her songwriting is often inspired by her personal life and has received critical praise and wide media coverage. The purpose of this e-book is to persuade students to be engrossed in literature as well as to teach them literary devices in an interesting way. Song lyrics can be considered a great tool for learning as it is accessible; hence, making it easy for everyone to comprehend anywhere at any time. Other than the interpretations, simple yet fun illustrations are included to encourage readers to appreciate art as well as a form of edutainment. Not only readers could learn about metaphors, but the interpretations written are also relatable and engaging. Developing ‘Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind’ required the meticulous processes of researching, writing, illustrating, and finalising the product’s outcome. Thus, this e-book aims to introduce that songwriting and lyrics are a part of literature as figurative language gives a deeper meaning than lexical language.

**Keywords:** lyrics, Taylor Swift, literature, literary devices, e-book, figurative language, lexical language, interpretations

### 1. INTRODUCTION

There's the formal aspect of poetry, which allows music lyrics to fit into literary works. Music lyrics frequently have a rhyme and measure, offer the aesthetic beauty that we expect from poetry, and are usually full of emotions. Therefore, it is considered literature. Music lyrics usually have some sort of intention, are often filled with figurative language, and have multiple layers of meaning. Academic research can be conducted on lyrics. Some lyrics, for example, can be interpreted as social commentary. Lyrics frequently include political, social, and economic themes, as well as aesthetic elements, and thus can convey culturally significant messages. These messages can be explicit or implicit, as in metaphor or symbolism. Lyrics are forms of expression used by songwriters in their music. The only goal is to get what is on their mind or heart down on paper (Winston, 2017). It all comes together to make something beautiful that the artist can share and use to change people's minds. This enables the listener to see things from their point of view. If the lyrics are relatable, they will strike a chord with you and become therapeutic. A lot of people, specifically students, tend to dislike poetry and interpreting the meaning behind each line because some are quite difficult to understand, and they are often less accessible than other forms of fiction. They usually do not get the purpose of writing a short verse of lyrics or poetry. Due to this, an e-book called ‘Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind’ has been created to encourage people of all ages, especially students, to understand the beauty of

poetry and art, which connects strings of strangers by conveying emotions through song lyrics by Taylor Swift. The songs that have been chosen to interpret are *Anti-Hero*, *You're On Your Own Kid*, *Mirrorball*, *All Too Well*, *Nothing New*, *Red*, *The Archer*, *Death By A Thousand Cuts*, and *Daylight*. This e-book includes illustrations that symbolise each song and album to attract readers.

### **1.1 Project Objective / Purpose**

Poetry is a type of creative writing that can be found in every culture all over the world. It is vital to humanity's literary and cultural landscape for a variety of reasons. Poetry can be an effective teaching tool, assisting students in improving their literacy skills. It can also allow writers to express their emotions and connect with their readers. Aesthetics, or the study of what is beautiful in the world, is also linked to poetry. Each poem will almost certainly have its own reason for existing while others use language to express personal truths about the world, philosophical ideas, to paint a vivid picture of an event or concept, or to entertain audiences (Blakeley, 2022).

This project aims to encourage students to get into poetry and literature by interpreting songs that have meaningful lyrics. There is no doubt that the arts encompass a wide range of artistic expression. That umbrella usually includes music, literature, painting, and dance (Laube, 2016). Furthermore, literary devices such as metaphor and imagery are incorporated into the book as well. Therefore, this will increase students' ability to interpret the meanings behind songs or poems easily as they get to relate to their own experiences. Other than that, it can enhance their language and literary skills. It is well known that illustrations that are interesting and contemporary in a book will undoubtedly attract more people to read it.

Another aim of this project is to provide a new form of edutainment through a modern medium for students to be able to relate to the story behind each song that has been interpreted. The songs that have been chosen are not just about Taylor Swift's personal life and literary devices, but it is also about entering adulthood, mental health, and insecurities. By doing this, students will feel connected to the e-book because they are not going through these obstacles alone.

### **1.2 Entrepreneurial Opportunities**

A significant entrepreneurial opportunity for this product is publishing a physical copy of the e-book. The physical book would be marketed towards 18 to 22-year-olds, most of whom are going through a transition from teenage to adulthood. However; it can also be targeted toward Taylor Swift's fans and poetry lovers as well. People of all ages are allowed to buy this book because the writing is simple and easy to read. The physical book's price point would be RM10, which would fit the writing and the number of songs interpreted. This includes the illustrations that have been made by the writer.

At the same time, a digital version or an e-book could also be made available for purchase. Customers can easily scan and the e-book could be published digitally on platforms such as Kindle and Apple Books. The e-book would be priced at only RM5, making it cheaper and inexpensive for individuals with different income levels. Moreover, both physical book and e-book has a QR code for each song. This will lead you to the application, 'Spotify', making it easier and more interesting for readers to listen to the lyrics that have been interpreted in the book.



## 2. METHODOLOGY

The Gantt chart below outlines the process and tasks taken to create the e-book. To make the process smoother, idea preparation and idea pitching were conducted with the supervisor. Next, choosing appropriate songs that could be interpreted was a part of the process too. An e-book without illustrations would be empty and plain. Hence, illustrations were done prior to its creation through Canva and ProCreate. Furthermore, a follow-up interview and a survey were conducted to collect the readers' feedback and satisfaction with the e-book. The final product is shown down below:



Figure 1: Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind's Gantt chart



Figure 2: Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind's contents and cover page



### 3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

#### 3.1 Interview Between the Author and Two Students

An interview with two students who are in semester 5, taking the course English for Professional Communications (LG120) from UiTM Alor Gajah was conducted to observe their fondness towards poetry and song lyrics before selling the e-book. The results from the interview are shown below in the form of excerpts:

##### *Question 1 (Do you think poetry is fun and interesting?)*

Student 1: Yes, I do. To me, poetry is a way of expressing impressions, emotions, and events that is highly compressed, and in which every word counts, so it tends to be the most beautiful form of literature. I like to figure out the meaning behind each poem because it gives me satisfaction and I find most of them relatable.

Student 2: No, I do not. I am not big on reading hence why. I don't always understand it and I never seem to get the answer. I understand that poetry books are meant to look aesthetically pleasing, but I would love to know more about the author's thoughts on their own poetry and writing by creating a story or simply stating the meaning of the poem. Since the point of communication is to transfer an idea to someone else, then it follows that the best way to communicate is as efficiently and precisely as possible. Well, poetry kind of defeats the whole purpose of that.

##### *Question 2 (Are you familiar with literary devices?)*

Student 1: Only a few such as metaphor and simile. I could never differentiate between metaphor and imagery. Both of them are quite similar if you ask me. However, I would love to learn more about literary devices.

Student 2: Not really. The only one I know is metaphor. The reason why poetry and literature are hard is because of foreign concepts.

##### *Question 3 (What do you think is the reason why students dislike poetry?)*

Student 1: It's probably because most of them find poetry and literature boring. Young adults these days prefer something that is more mainstream, modern, and something that they can feel connected to. From my observation, they love it when the content is relatable enough. Moreover, the poems that we usually learn are old ones, which makes them uninterested.

Student 2: Oh, definitely because of the literary devices that you mentioned just now. There are just too many! I think I would love it if we learn only a few that are usually being used in poems these days. Other than that, poetry is indirect. It's hard to point out what you mean in the form of poetry.

#### 3.2 Feedback from Customers Who Purchased the E-book

The survey that was carried out had six questions in total. The aim is to collect feedback from customers who had purchased the e-book, 'Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind', to



determine whether or not the project was fruitful and effective. Based on the findings, the e-book most definitely gained attention. 32 responses were successfully collected.

The illustrations that were incorporated into the ebook are suitable and appealing.  
 32 responses

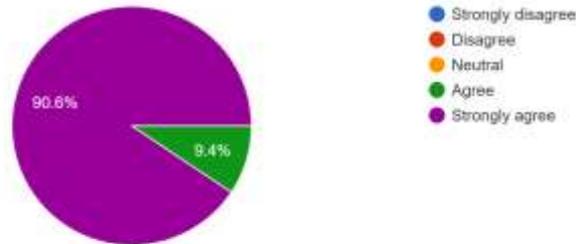


Figure 3: 90.6% of the customers strongly agree that the illustrations that were incorporated into the e-book are suitable and appealing.

The ebook 'Lost In The Labyrinth of My Mind' enhanced my knowledge in literary devices.  
 32 responses

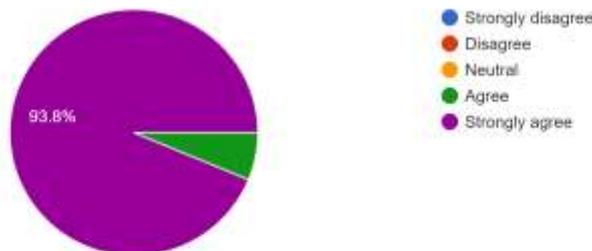


Figure 4: 93.8% of the customers strongly agree that the e-book enhanced their knowledge in literary devices.

I am now able to differentiate between metaphor and imagery after reading the ebook.  
 32 responses

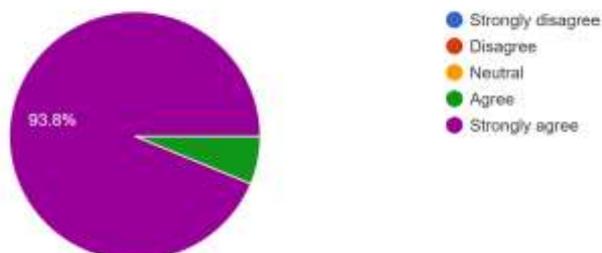


Figure 5: 93.8% of the customers strongly agree that they are able to differentiate between metaphor and imagery after reading the e-book.

I am now interested in poetry interpretation after reading the ebook.  
 32 responses

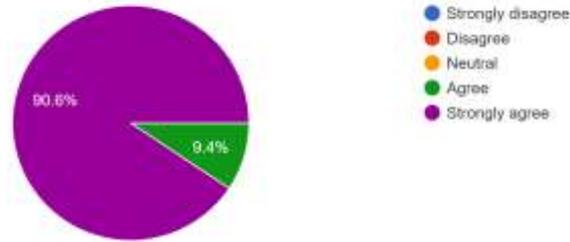


Figure 6: 90.6% of the customers strongly agree that they are interested in poetry interpretation after reading the e-book.

I feel touched and connected to the ebook 'Lost In The Labyrinth of My Mind' because of the shared experiences.  
 32 responses

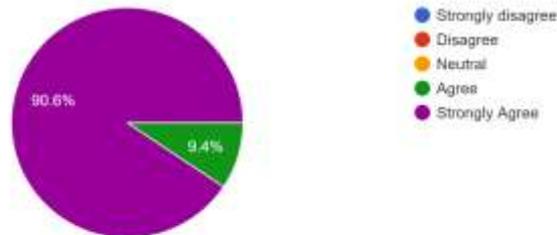


Figure 7: 90.6% of the customers feel touched and connected to the e-book because of the shared experiences.

I find this ebook interesting and hope that it will be used by students.  
 32 responses

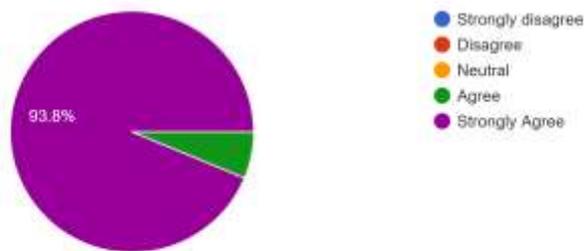


Figure 8: 93.8% of the customers strongly agree that they find the e-book interesting and hope that it will be used by students.

As can be seen from the figures presented above, the e-book titled ‘Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind’ was extremely successful in achieving all of its goals. The initial and main goal of the e-book is to persuade students to love poetry through song lyrics and the meaning behind it. Some illustrations and literary devices such as metaphor and imagery are also included in the e-book for edutainment purposes. As seen in Figure 3, 90.6% of the customers strongly agree that the illustrations that were incorporated into the e-book are suitable and appealing. In addition, as shown in Figure 4, 93.8% of the customers strongly agree that the e-book enhanced their knowledge in literary devices. Moreover, in Figure 5, 93.8% of the customers strongly agree that

they are able to differentiate between metaphor and imagery after reading the e-book. Poetry and song lyric interpretations are not as hard as before after inserting the meanings and the author's own experiences in the e-book, as shown in Figure 6, 90.6% of the customers strongly agree that they are interested in poetry interpretation after reading the e-book. Moreover, in Figure 7, 90.6% of the customers feel touched and connected to the e-book because of the shared experiences. Last but not least, as seen in Figure 8, 93.8% of the customers strongly agree that they find the e-book interesting and hope that it will be used by students. The findings in the survey show that the e-book has successfully attained its main goal and purpose.

#### 4. CONCLUSION

To crown it all, poetry and literature are not as mainstream and accessible as other fiction available in the market. 'Lost in the Labyrinth of My Mind' includes interpretations, literary devices, and personal stories for students to grasp the beauty of poetry. In addition, a plethora of valuable insights in completing the e-book was discovered and skills in illustrating and designing were polished by the author. After publishing this e-book, it was determined that the main objective is achieved. Based on the results and discussions, the e-book is fruitful and credible as it has helped a number of readers to gain new knowledge on literary devices in an easy way. In wrapping up the project, it is hoped that this e-book will shed some light upon poetry and that students will always use it for edutainment purposes.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The authors would like to express appreciation for the support of the lecturers from Akademi Pengajian Bahasa UiTM Cawangan Melaka for the assist and support given in completing this project. Special thanks too to the I-ROLE 2023 International Conference of Research on Language Education committee for providing this platform for the work to be published.

#### REFERENCES

- Blakeley, S. (2022). Why Is Poetry Important. Study.com. Retrieved January 30, 2023, from <https://study.com/learn/lesson/poetry-purpose-reasons-benefits.html#:~:text=It%20is%20very%20important%20to,to%20connect%20to%20tho se%20emotions.>
- Contributors to Wikimedia projects. (2023). Taylor Swift. Wikipedia. [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taylor\\_Swift](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taylor_Swift)
- Laube, S. (2021). Lyrics as Literature. The Steve Laube Agency. <https://stevelaube.com/lyrics-as-literature/>
- Music Lyrics as Literature | The Gazelle. (n.d.). The Gazelle. <https://www.thegazelle.org/issue/100/commentary/lyrics-as-literature>
- Reporter, G. S. (2018). Why do students fear poetry and how can they access it better? The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/higher-education-network/blog/2013/mar/21/world-poetry-day-student-occupy>
- Sharna, K. (2022). Importance of Studying Literature | The Asian School. |. <https://www.theasianschool.net/blog/importance-of-studying-literature/>
- Why Do Lyrics Matter? - NRG Recording Studios. (n.d.). <https://www.nrgrecording.com/post/why-do-lyrics-matter>