

## MC3ST

MELAKA INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON SOCIAL SCIENCES, SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

2023

"SUSTAINABLE
DIGITALIZATION
AND TECHNOLOGY
GROWTH"

23 & 24 MAY 2023 Melaka, malaysia

Organized by
Division of Research & Industrial Linkages
UiTM Cawangan Melaka Kampus Alor Gajah
KM.26 Jalan Lendu 78000 Alor Gajah
Melaka MALAYSIA

email : mic3st@uitm.edu.my website : www.mic3st.com

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# MIC3ST

#### **FOREWORD**

In the name of Allah the Most Merciful and Most Gracious.

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh and Salam Sejahtera.

Greetings and welcome!

On behalf of Universiti Teknologi MARA (UiTM) Cawangan Melaka, I would like to extend my warmest welcome to everyone to the Virtual Conference of Melaka International Social Sciences, Science, and Technology (MIC3ST) 2023.

As we navigate through the ever-evolving landscape of scientific exploration and advancements, it is imperative that we stay committed to ensuring that research activities remain relevant and aligned with the current research trends.

Research, being one of the primary agendas in the academic world, plays a pivotal role in driving progress and addressing the complex issues of our time. This conference serves as a testament to our commitment to research by providing a platform for academicians from different institutions to share their findings and contribute to the collective knowledge base. Through this exchange of knowledge, we aim to fortify the bonds between researchers across the world and foster a deeper understanding of the current research landscape in this unprecedented era.

I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude to the diligent organizing team for their relentless efforts in making this virtual conference a resounding success. Their dedication and ability to coordinate such an event, even in these challenging circumstances, deserve our utmost appreciation. It is my sincere hope that, through our combined efforts, we can create a remarkable gathering of knowledge and wisdom, enriching the academic community and beyond.

Once again, I welcome all participants to the Virtual Conference of Melaka International Social Sciences, Science, and Technology (MIC3ST) 2023. May this conference be a platform for insightful discussions, fruitful collaborations, and meaningful contributions to the advancement of research and society.

ASSOC. PROF. TS. DR MOHD RASDI ZAINI RECTOR UITM CAWANGAN MELAKA



#### FOREWORD

In the name of Allah the Most Merciful and Most Gracious.

Assalamualaikum Warahmatullahi Wabarakatuh.

On behalf of the organizing committee, I would like to extend a warm welcome to all outstanding researchers and presenters to the Virtual Conference of Melaka International Social Sciences, Science, and Technology (MIC3ST) 2023. This conference, which will be held virtually on the 23rd and 24th of May 2023, is organized by the Journal and Publication Unit, Department of Research and Industrial Linkages (PJI), UiTM Cawangan Melaka.

With the theme of "Sustainable Digitalization and Technology Growth," this conference provides a platform for researchers from around the world to explore and leverage the opportunities and challenges presented by sustainable digitalization and the continuous growth of technology.

Alhamdulillah, through the collaborative efforts of our dedicated team, we are able to bring this conference to fruition. We have received 115 papers, which will be published in at least 2 refereed journals with MyCITE index, further enhancing the scholarly contributions of the participants. I would like to express my heartfelt appreciation to each team member for their tireless work, without which this virtual event would not have been possible. The organizing group deserves immense gratitude for their dedication and commitment in making this event successful and memorable. I would also like to extend my sincere thanks to the reviewers from various respected organizations for their valuable input and support.

I wish all participants an engaging and fruitful virtual experience as we delve into the discussions surrounding sustainable digitalization and technology growth. Together, let us explore ways to harness the potential of technology for the betterment of society and a sustainable future.

DR. NUR HAYATI BINTI ABD RAHMAN

DEPUTY RECTOR

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CHAIRPERSON MIC3ST 2023

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### THE EFFECTIVENESS OF GOVERNMENT REGULATION (PP) NO. 60 OF 2008 ON GOVERNMENT INTERNAL CONTROL SYSTEM IN NORTH SUMATERA

Eka Nurmala Sari (UNiversitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara )\*; Maya Sari (Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara); Abdul Mughni Fahrizan Sitompul (Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara )

ekanurmalasari32@yahoo.com

This study aims to see how the effectiveness of the internal control system of government in local governance North Sumatera in Indonesia. This study uses explanatory research method. The type of data are primary and secondary data and use the ordinal scale as a measurement scale. Data collection uses survey techniques with the distribution of a questionnaire to the Government of the Cities and Regencies in North Sumatra. The results showed that the internal control system of government on governance in North Sumatra is still inadequate can be proven by the physical control of assets which not inadequate, is still inadequate commitment to competence, a good working relationship with the relevant government, risk analysis, and recording and documentation, only indicator that is conducive leadership, the role of internal control apparatus, separation of duties and monitoring have adequate conditions while the rest goes into the category quite adequate.

## 

#### ORGANIZING

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E-Abstract & Program

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Dr. Raihah binti Aminuddin

Dr. Rosmaiza Abdul Ghani

Parallel Session Khaizie Sazimah Ahmad Siti Norashikin Bashirun

Dr. Siti Nurul Akma Ahmad

Anwar Farhan Zolkeplay Protocol

Sheik Badrul Hisham Jamil Azhar

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