



## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

### CMT651: QUALITY CONTROL AND ASSURANCE

<b>Course Name (English)</b>	QUALITY CONTROL AND ASSURANCE <b>APPROVED</b>
<b>Course Code</b>	CMT651
<b>MQF Credit</b>	3
<b>Course Description</b>	The overall goal s to provide basic definitions of quality and quality improvements, a brief overview of the tools and methods and discuss in detail the management systems for quality improvement. It provides the students with the necessary initial knowledge and framework for implementing quality improvement.
<b>Transferable Skills</b>	none
<b>Teaching Methodologies</b>	Lectures, Discussion, Small Group Sessions
<b>CLO</b>	CLO1 Integrate and appraise various quality control approaches in process design, development and improvement CLO2 Apply basic statistical quality control knowledge to perform process capability analysis CLO3 Utilise information and creativity in the critical thinking process of planning, design development and improvement of quality CLO4 Demonstrate leadership qualities within a team to complete multiple tasks within a specified time. CLO5 Use verbal and written skills to discuss, justify and communicate conclusions
<b>Pre-Requisite Courses</b>	No course recommendations
<b>Topics</b>	
<b>1. Quality management and Improvement - Overview</b> 1.1) 1.1 Overview and learning objectives 1.2) 1.1.1 The meaning of quality and quality improvement 1.3) 1.2.2 Dimensions of quality and engineering terminology 1.4) 1.2 Evolution of quality control and improvement 1.5) 1.3 Statistical methods for quality control and improvement 1.6) 1.4 Management of quality improvement 1.7) 1.4.1 Philosophy and management strategies 1.8) 1.4.2 Quality and productivity 1.9) 1.4.3 Quality costs 1.10) 1.4.4 Legal and statutory requirements 1.11) 1.4.5 Implementing quality improvement	
<b>2. DMAIC Problem solving process - Overview</b> 2.1) 2.1 Overview of DMAIC 2.2) 2.2 The Define step 2.3) 2.3 The Measure step 2.4) 2.4 The Analysis step 2.5) 2.5 The Improve step 2.6) 2.6 The Control step 2.7) 2.7 Examples of DMAIC 2.8) 2.7.1 Improvement of time delivery 2.9) 2.7.2 Improving service quality in a bank	

**3. TQM tools and techniques - overview**

- 3.1) 3.1. SPC (Statistical Process Control)
- 3.2) 3.2. Acceptance Sampling
- 3.3) 3.3. Reliability
- 3.4) 3.4. Design of Experiments
- 3.5) 3.5. Taguch's Quality Engineering
- 3.6) 3.6. ISO 9000
- 3.7) 3.7. ISO 14000
- 3.8) 3.8. Benchmarking
- 3.9) 3.9. Total Productive Maintenance
- 3.10) 3.10. Quality by design

**4. Quality control and Improvement**

- 4.1) 4.1. Describing variation
- 4.2) 4.1.1. Stem and leaf plot
- 4.3) 4.1.2. Histogram
- 4.4) 4.1.3. Numerical summary of data
- 4.5) 4.1.4. Box Plot
- 4.6) 4.1.5. Probability distributions
- 4.7) 4.2. Discrete distribution
- 4.8) 4.2.1. Hyper geometric
- 4.9) 4.2.2. Binomial
- 4.10) 4.2.3. Poisson
- 4.11) 4.3. Continuous distribution
- 4.12) 4.3.1. Normal distribution
- 4.13) 4.4. Probability plot
- 4.14) 4.4.1. Normal probability plot
- 4.15) 4.5. Useful Approximation
- 4.16) 4.6. Binomial approximation to the hyper geometric
- 4.17) 4.7. Poisson approximation to Binomial
- 4.18) 4.8. Normal approximation to binomial
- 4.19) 4.9. Comments on approximation

**5. Statistical Inference in Quality control and Improvement**

- 5.1) 5.1. Statistics and Sampling Distribution
- 5.2) 5.2. Point estimation of process parameters
- 5.3) 5.3. Statistical inference for a single sample
- 5.4) 5.4. Statistical inference for two samples
- 5.5) 5.5. ANOVA (more than two samples)
- 5.6) 5.6. Linear Regression Models

**6. Statistical Process Control**

- 6.1) 6.1. Cause of Quality Variations
- 6.2) 6.2. Statistical Basis of Control Chart
- 6.3) 6.3. The Seven Basic Quality tools
- 6.4) 6.4. Implementing SPC
- 6.5) 6.5. An Application of SPC

**7. Variables Control Charts**

- 7.1) 7.1. Control Charts for  $\bar{x}$  and R
- 7.2) 7.2. Control Charts for  $\bar{x}$  and s
- 7.3) 7.3. The Shewhart Control Chart for Individual Measurements
- 7.4) 7.4. Summary and Applications of Variable Control Charts

**8. Attributes Control Charts**

- 8.1) 8.1. Control Charts for Fraction
- 8.2) 8.2. Control Charts for Nonconformities (defects)
- 8.3) 8.3. Choice between Attributes and Variables Control Charts
- 8.4) 8.4. Guidelines for Implementing Control Charts

**9. Process and measurement systems capabilities**

- 9.1) 9.1. Process Capability Analysis using Histogram or Probability Plot
- 9.2) 9.2. Process Capability Ratios
- 9.3) 9.3. Process Capability Analysis Using Control Charts

**10. Acceptance sampling procedure**

- 10.1) 10.1. Acceptance Sampling Problem
- 10.2) 10.1.1. Types of Sampling Plan
- 10.3) 10.1.2. Lot Size
- 10.4) 10.1.3. Random Sampling
- 10.5) 10.1.4. Guidelines for Using Acceptance Sampling
- 10.6) 10.2. Single Sampling Plan for Attributes
- 10.7) 10.2.1. OC curve
- 10.8) 10.2.2. Designing a Single Sampling Plan with a Specified OC Curve
- 10.9) 10.2.3. Rectifying Inspection
- 10.10) 10.3. Double, Multiple and Sequential Sampling
- 10.11) 10.4. Military Standard 105E(ANSI/ASQC Z1, 4, ISO 28590
- 10.12) 10.4.1. Description and Procedure

10.13) 10.4.2. Discussion  
10.14) 10.5. Dodge-Romig Sampling Plans  
10.15) 10.5.1. AOQL Plan  
10.16) 10.5.2. LTPD Plans  
10.17) 10.5.3. Estimation of Process Average

**11. Quality cost**

11.1) 11.1. Understand the link between quality and productivity and between quality and cost

Assessment Breakdown	%
Continuous Assessment	100.00%

Details of Continuous Assessment	Assessment Type	Assessment Description	% of Total Mark	CLO
	Assignment	Assignment 1 - use of DMAIC	10%	CLO1
	Assignment	Assignment 2 - SPC tools & control chart	10%	CLO4
	Assignment	Assignment 3 - OC curve	10%	CLO3
	Quiz	Quiz 1	5%	CLO5
	Quiz	Quiz 2	5%	CLO2
	Test	Cummulative of tests	60%	CLO5

Reading List	Recommended Text	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Montgomery, D.C. 2013, <i>A modern Introduction to Statistical Quality Control</i>, 7 Ed., John Wiley &amp; Sons, Inc. New Jersey [ISBN: 978-047023397]</li> </ul>
	Reference Book Resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Evans, J.R. and Lindsay, W.M. 2008, <i>The Management and Control of Quality</i>, 7 Ed., Ohio: South-Western Cengage Centre</li> <li>Besterfield, D.H. 2004, <i>Quality Control</i>, 7 Ed., Pearson Prentice Hall New Jersey</li> <li>Juran, J.M. 1988, <i>Quality Control Handbook</i>, 4 Ed., McGraw Hill Book Company New York</li> </ul>
Article/Paper List	This Course does not have any article/paper resources	
Other References	This Course does not have any other resources	