

## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA BCT515: DESIGN AND ENGINEERING OF BIO-COMPOSITE MATERIALS

| Course Name<br>(English)  | DESIGN AND ENGINEERING OF BIO-COMPOSITE MATERIALS APPROVED   |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Course Code   | BCT515   |  |  |  |  |
| MQF Credit  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MQF Credit  | 3  |  |  |  |  |
| Course<br>Description   | This course introduces students to various design and engineering aspects of bio-<br>composite materials. The topics include basic concepts of bio-composite materials,<br>specific gravity and moisture content, elastic properties and stiffness, plastic<br>behaviour and strength, rheological characteristics, dynamic behaviour, failure,<br>layered bio-composite systems, beam design principles, column design principles,<br>and fasteners and connectors. |  |  |  |  |
| Transferable Skills   | <ol> <li>The students are able to understand basic concepts and theories in the design<br/>and engineering of bio-composite materials.</li> <li>The students are able to apply these various concepts and theories in designing<br/>and engineering of bio-composite materials and products.</li> <li>The students are exposed to the bio-composite technology available locally.</li> </ol>   |  |  |  |  |
| Teaching<br>Methodologies   | Lectures, Blended Learning, Demonstrations, Case Study, Tutorial, Discussion, Presentation   |  |  |  |  |
| CLO   | <ul> <li>CLO1 1. The students are able to understand basic concepts and theories in the design and engineering of bio-composite materials.</li> <li>CLO2 2. The students are able to apply these various concepts and theories in designing and engineering of bio-composite materials and products.</li> <li>CLO3 3. The students are exposed to the bio-composite technology available locally.</li> </ul>   |  |  |  |  |
| Pre-Requisite<br>Courses  | No course recommendations  |  |  |  |  |
| Topics  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Bio-composites<br>1.1) Introduction<br>1.2)<br>1.3) Classification of Bio-composite Materials<br>1.4)<br>1.5) Modified Wood.<br>1.6)<br>1.7) Layered Composites<br>1.8)<br>1.9) Particle Composites<br>1.10)<br>1.11) Fibre Composites |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Basic stresses and strength grouping<br>2.1) Definition of basic stress and strength grouping<br>2.2)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.3) Behavior of anisotropic materials<br>2.4)<br>2.5) Derivation of basic stresses   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.6)<br>2.7) Development of strength grouping   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. Stress grading and grade stresses<br>3.1) Stress grading<br>3.2)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.2)<br>3.3) Strength ratio<br>3.4)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.5) Derivation of grade stresses   |  |  |  |  |  |

| 4. Design of loads  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 4.1) Concept of load design   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.2)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.3) Classifications of loads and tributory areas                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul><li>4.4)</li><li>4.5) Design of dead loads and live loads</li></ul> |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Design of bending members  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.1) Bending  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.2)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.3) Horizontal Shear   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.4)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.5) Deflection<br>5.6)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.7) Beam Design Procedure  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.8)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.9) Bearing on Supports  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.10)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.11) Floor Joist   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.12)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.13) Decking   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.14)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.15) Methods of super positioning<br>5.16)                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.17) Design of bamboo flexural members                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.18)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.19 Transformed-section method   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.20)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.21) Design of composite beams   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. Design of compression and tension members                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.1) Column Types   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.2)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.3) Slenderness Ratio  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.5) Simple Solid Columns   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.6)<br>6.7) Spaced Columns   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.8)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.9) Tie member design  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.10)   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.11) Design of trusses   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. Design of joints   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.1) Fasteners  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.2)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.3) Connectors   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.5) Design of Fasteners and Connectors                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.6)<br>7.7) Adhesives  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.7) Addesives<br>7.8)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.9) Design of Glues Joints   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |

| Assessment Breakdown  | %      |  |
|-----------------------|--------|--|
| Continuous Assessment | 55.00% |  |
| Final Assessment      | 45.00% |  |

| Details of<br>Continuous<br>Assessment |   |  |                    |                       |  |
|--|---|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
|  | Assessment<br>Type                                    | Assessment Description   | % of Total<br>Mark | CLO                   |  |
|  | Assignment  | 3 monthly test, quizs and home assignments   | 55%                | CLO1 , CLO2 ,<br>CLO3 |  |
| Reading List                           |   | <ul> <li>C.J. Mettem 1989, Structural Timber Design and Technology,<br/>1st Ed., All, Longman Scientific and Technical England</li> <li>Donald E. Breyer, Kenneth J. Fridley, Kelly E. Cobeen 1999,<br/>Design of Wood Structures ASD, 4th Ed., 16, McGraw-Hill<br/>Professional Publishing USA [ISBN: 0-07-007716-9]</li> <li>USDA 2000, Wood Handbook: Wood as an Engineering<br/>Material, Centennial edition Ed., 10, OSDA USA [ISBN:<br/>10-0898750822]</li> <li>Jules J. A. Janssen 2003, Building with bamboo, 2nd Ed., 11,<br/>Intermediate Technology UK [ISBN: 1-85339-203-0]</li> </ul> |                    |                       |  |
| Article/Paper List                     | This Course does not have any article/paper resources |  |                    |                       |  |
| Other References                       | This Course does not have any other resources         |  |                    |                       |  |