



ESTABLISHMENT OF HARDWARE INTERFACING SYSTEM

MOHD FAIZAL BIN KAMARUDIN

(2002241755)

**A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the
award of Bachelor Engineering (Hons) Mechanical**

**Faculty Of Mechanical Engineering
Universiti Teknologi Mara (UiTM)**

NOVEMBER 2005

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah Most Benevolent and Most Merciful,

Praise to Allah S.W.T. I have completed this project. I am grateful to many individuals for their assistance in the completion of this project. Firstly, I would like to convey my utmost sincere appreciation to my project advisor, Puan Nor Hayati Binti Saad for being very supportive and for his guidance, advice, comment, assistance and patience upon the completion of this project.

I also would like to thank Puan Zuriati Janin, Azham and technicians of FKE's laboratory for their help and cooperation. Many thanks also to Mr. James Lai and Mr. Ian from National Instrument Malaysia for their technical advice and support. It could not have been done without their help and assistance.

Last but not least, I am remarkable thankfulness to many people especially to my family and friends for their support. To those who had given their cooperation directly or indirectly to the success of this project, I also want to thank you for all your help.

ABSTRACT

This paper discuss about the hardware interfacing system by using USB 6008 data acquisition (DAQ) device. The hardware consists of mechanical and electrical part. For the mechanical part, the simple propeller anemometer is used to determine wind speed and wind direction with application of fiber optic as a sensor. The electrical part consists of signal conditioning circuit that used to determine the speed and direction measurement. The goal is to achieve an accurate measurement of the speed and direction by using photo detector or photodiode as a sensor before transformed to the desired output signal that is in term of frequency and voltage. Therefore, the aim of this project is to establish the hardware configuration system that can be used to interface with the mechatronic instrumentation and LabVIEW software. In this case, the USB 6008 DAQ device is proposed to be used as an interfacing hardware. The basic idea of this project is to have or get a smooth, accurate and ergonomic measurement and display from the results of developed instrument.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENTS	PAGE
PAGE TITLE	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLE	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Objectives	2
1.3 Scope of Project	2
1.4 Methodology	2
1.5 Significance of Project.	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Propeller Anemometer	4
2.2 Measuring Dc Voltage Using Ni-DAQ Device	7
2.2.1 Traditional NI-DAQ Method	8

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 INTRODUCTION.

Interface is the elements of instrument that used to connect the computer. The term instrument is used for a device, such as a sensor and transducer that is connected to a computer and software. In this research, our instrument is simple anemometer, which consists the application of fiber optic sensor. Hence, the main topic of this thesis is to establish the hardware interfacing configuration system. The interfacing program was developed by using LabVIEW software. Therefore to interface the anemometer's signal conditioning circuit with this program we need interfacing hardware, which is known as data acquisition (DAQ) device. DAQ means monitoring or controlling physical phenomena with a computer through electrical signal. The electrical signals are defined by their voltage or current level, and are usually attached to some sort of scientific or industrial equipment by means of transducer that can convert physical values.