FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING (HONS) MECHANICAL



FACULTY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA 40450 SHAH ALAM SELANGOR

DEVELOPMENT OF A COMPUTER PROGRAM FOR SHAFT DESIGN

BY:
BASRI BIN IBRAHIM (97278343)
NANG JAMILAH BINTI NIK OMAR (97278535)

JUNE 2000

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of ALLAH, The Most Beneficent and Merciful, we would like to

express our deepest sense of gratitude to Him that with Thou Help and Guidance we

have managed to complete this report although throughout the duration of this project

were encountered various problems.

We would like to take this opportunity to express our deepest feelings of

gratitude and highest level of appreciation to Ir. Mohd Khalid Bin Hassan as our

advisor, for his valuable advice, keen interest, dedication towards the

accomplishment of this project and guidance in order to make sure this project is

presentable and successful. Hopefully, he will satisfy with this report.

Not forgotten sincere thanks to all the person who involved in completing this

project for their co-operation, guidance and help especially to En. Adam and En. Juri.

In addition our sincere thanks to our beloved father, mother, family members

and friends for theirs encouragement in our studies in UiTM. Without all of them, this

project could never been accomplished.

Thank you.

BASRI BIN IBRAHIM

NANG JAMILAH BINTI NIK OMAR

i

ABSTRACT

In this report, a computer program was written in order to determine the size of a shaft to be used for power transmission. The uniform or stepped solid shaft under consideration is supported on two bearings and to be made from any material with known properties. S.I. Units are used throughout the design.

The program consists of main program and nine subprograms to facilitate the computation at which is based on ASME Code (formula that establish by the American Society Of Mechanical Engineers in 1927) using the **FORTRAN POWERSTATION VERSION 4.0** where *The Microsoft Developer Studio* is an integrated development environment for Fortran applications. This will enable the Personal Computer to be used to run the program. Then the program been tested and the results obtained were compared with the manual calculation validation.

The author hope that this program will be useful for educational purpose and hopefully will help to certain extent the Mechanical Engineering Student who are studying about the shaft design.

CONTENTS

wiedgement	İ
nct	ji
Figures	iii
Tables	iv
Appendices	٧
TER 1: INTRODUCTION AND OBJECTIVE	
roduction of shaft design	1
jective of the project	4
TER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW	
verview of shaft design	5
e detail of design consideration	6
TER 3: THEORY OF SHAFT DESIGN	
Forces exerted on shaft	11
3.1.1 Force Analysis Of Spur Gears	11
3.1.2 Force Analysis Of Pulleys	14
Diameter Of Shaft	17
3.2.1 Using Historical Approach (ASME Code)	17
Lateral Rigidity	19
3.3.1 Area Moment Method	20
Torsional Rigidity	23
Critical Speed Of Shaft	25
TER 4: SHAFT DESIGN	
Forces Acting On The Shaft	27
Reactions At Bearing Supports	28
Bending Moments And Shear Forces	28
Torques	28
Diameter Of Shaft	29
Lateral Rigidity	29
	Tables Tables Tables Tables Tappendices TER 1: INTRODUCTION AND OBJECTIVE roduction of shaft design ejective of the project TER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW rerview of shaft design e detail of design consideration TER 3: THEORY OF SHAFT DESIGN Forces exerted on shaft 3.1.1 Force Analysis Of Spur Gears 3.1.2 Force Analysis Of Pulleys Diameter Of Shaft 3.2.1 Using Historical Approach (ASME Code) Lateral Rigidity 3.3.1 Area Moment Method Torsional Rigidity Critical Speed Of Shaft TER 4: SHAFT DESIGN Forces Acting On The Shaft Reactions At Bearing Supports Bending Moments And Shear Forces Torques Diameter Of Shaft

4.7	Torsional Rigidity	31	
4.8	Critical Speed	32	
СНАР	TER 5: MATERIAL OF SHAFT		
5.1	Introduction	33	
5.2	Factor Effect In Material Selection	33	
5.3	Selection Of Material For Shaft	34	
CHAF	PTER 6: PROGRAMMING		
6.1	Input Data Requirements	35	
6.2	Calculated Value	37	
6.3	Limitations And Assumptions	39	
6.4	Running The Program	39	
6.5	Program	41	
	TER 7: RUNNING THE PROGRAM		
7.1	Running The Program	51	
7.2	Manual Calculation	66	
CHAP	TER 8: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		
8.1	Results	73	
8.2	Discussions	75	
CHAP	CHAPTER 9: CONCLUSION		

APPENDICES