## PROPERTIES OF PARTICLEBOARD FROM acacia mangium AND RICE HUSKS

SITI SARAH BINTI MOHD GHANI

Final Year Project Report Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Furniture Technology in the Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

**JULY 2014** 

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdullilah, a lot of gratitude paid to Allah, the Almighty, for giving me the strength and opportunity and time to complete this study.

I would like to express my deepest appreciation and sincere gratitude to my supervisor, Puan Nurrohana Ahmad for her guidance, tutoring, encouragement and kindness during my research. Besides that, I would like to thank Prof. Madya. Dr Wan Mohd Nazri Wan Abdul Rahman as his determination and enthusiasm for helping me in many ways such as providing information, teaching me the correct method, giving me ideas and enriching my knowledge of statistical analysis and helping in every way that he can afford in order for me to complete my task.

I also would like to thank MIECO for supplying me with the adhesives. Thanks also I bid to my group mates, Ahmad Naqi and Muhammad Kamal who always stick together and work hard to produce a good result with all their effort and responsibility. Hopefully, that all of our sacrifices turn out to be millions of benefits.

My would express my sincere thanks especially for Mr. Shahril Ezanie for his assistance during my laboratory work and testing process.

I wish to express my greatest appreciation especially to my parents, Mohd Ghani Ahmad and Che Rekiah Bedullah for their patience, concern, continuous encouragement and giving me moral support throughout the process of study.

Finally, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to those who are involved either directly or indirectly in completing this project. May Allah bless us.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
APPROVAL SHEET	i
CANDIDATE'S DECLARATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENS	iv
LIST OF TABLES	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
ABSTRAK	Х
CHAPTER 1 :INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	3
1.3 Justification	4
1.4 Objectives	5
CHAPTER 2 :LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1 Particleboard industry in Malaysia	6
2.2 Rice husks.	6
2.2.1 Property of rice husks	8
2.3 Acacia mangium	9
2.3.1 Property of Acacia mangium	10
2.4 Adhesives used	10
CHAPTER 3 :METHODOLOGY	10
3.1 Process of particleboard of rice husks and <i>Acacia mangium</i>	12
3.2 Preparation of material	13
3.2.1 Chipping and flaking	13
3.2.2 Screening	14
3.2.3 Drying	14 14
3.2.4 Blending	14 15
<ul><li>3.2.5 Mat forming</li><li>3.2.6 Cold press</li></ul>	15
3.2.7 Hot press	15
J.2.7 1100 pross	15

3.2.7 Hot press	15
3.2.8 Finishing and conditioning	15
3.2.9 Trimming	16
3.3 Board Evaluation	17
3.3.1 Cutting board	17
3.3.2 Physical testing	18
Thickness swelling and water absorption test	18
3.3.3 Mechanical testing	19
Bending strength testing	19
Internal bonding testing	19
3.3.4 Density testing	20

3.4	Experimental	design

# **CHAPTER 4 : RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

4.1 Bulk density	22
4.2 Statistical analysis	23
4.3 Effects of resin contents	24
4.3.1 Modulus of elastic (MOE)	24
4.3.2 Modulus of rupture (MOR)	25
4.3.3 Internal bonding (IB)	26
4.3.4 Thickness swelling (TS)	27
4.3.5 Water absorption (WA)	28
4.4 Effects of materials	29
4.4.1 Modulus of elastic (MOE)	30
4.4.2 Modulus of rupture (MOR)	31
4.4.3 Internal bonding (IB)	32
4.4.4 Thickness swelling (TS)	33
4.4.5 Water absorption (WA)	34
CHAPTER 5 :CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	36
REFERENCES	38
APPENDICES	42
VITAE	71

TURN IT IN	72

#### ABSTRACT

### MECHANICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF PARTICLEBOARD USING ACACIA MANGIUM AND RICE HUSKS

This research was carried out to investigate the effect of materials and resin content on mechanical and physical properties of particleboard from Acacia mangium species. The acacia tree was harvested at Uitm Jengka forest and rice husks were collected from Besut, Terengganu. 18 boards were pressed at three different types of materials which were Acacia mangium, rice husks, and mix acacia with rice husks. The resin contents for three different types of materials of board were 8 %, 10 % & 12% and urea formaldehyde resin (UF) was the resin used. The press condition of board using UF resin was 165°C for duration of 6 minutes. The mechanical properties in static bending for modulus of rupture (MOR) and modulus of elastic (MOE), tensile perpendicular to board surface (IB) were also determined. In addition, dimensional stabilities on board were also determined after 24 hours water immersion. The results have indicated that the effect of materials and resin content play important roles in determining the mechanical and physical properties of particleboard. In the end, 12% of resin contents was the best amount of resin and Acacia mangium were the suitable for particleboard.