UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

COMPARISON BETWEEN ISLAMIC AND CONVENTIONAL BANKING: AWARENESS OF STAFF IN UITM DUNGUN

MEGAT AHMAD ZHAFRI BIN MEGAT S'ADAN

Academic writing submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of **Diploma in Muamalat**

Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies

February 2021

ABSTRACT

Islamic finance has begun since 1975 and now it has a large share of the global financial market. There are presently more than 265 Islamic banks operating in more than 40 countries and their combined wealth valuation is over USD 265 billion (Hassan, 2007). For the Islamic banking industry, the conventional banking market is a well-known competitor. Islamic banking must take into consideration the strategy, experience and increase the level of knowledge of its customers (Khattak and Rehman, 2010). Due to that, it has risen the various of opinion and knowledge related to the two types of banks. This research paper examines the awareness of a group of people regarding the two types of banking namely Islamic banking and conventional banking. It is an attempt to investigate the comparison between two type of banking system. A thorough comparative questionnaire has been formulated. Responses from the questionnaire and other information obtained from the scholar articles related to the banks were analysed. In this paper, the comparison questions between two type of banking system were conducted to examined the respondent's knowledge and view about both banking system. Through it, this paper attempts to discover either the target respondent is aware on the differences between both banking system and how far their satisfaction on each of banking system.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Firstly, I wish to thank God for giving me the opportunity to embark on my Diploma and for completing this long and challenging journey successfully. My gratitude and thanks go to my supervisor Dr. Wan Helmy Shariman Wan Ahmad. Thank you for the support, patience and ideas in assisting me with this project. I also would like to express my gratitude to the lecturers and staffs in Universiti Teknologi Mara, Dungun, Terengganu, especially to all lecturers in Academy of Contemporary Islamic Studies for providing the facilities, knowledge and assistance.

My appreciation goes to the staff in UiTM, Dungun who provided the facilities and assistance during sampling. Special thanks to my colleagues and friends for helping me with this project.

Finally, this thesis is dedicated to the loving memory of my very dear father and mother for the vision and determination to educate me. This piece of victory is dedicated to both of you. Alhamdulilah.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		Page
AUT	ΓHOR'S DECLARATION	ii
ABS	STRAK Error! B	ookmark not defined.
ABS	STRACT	iii
ACI	KNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TAE	BLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST	T OF TABLES	vii
LIST	T OF FIGURES	viii
LIST	T OF ABBREVIATIONS / NOMENCLATURE	ixx
CHA	APTER ONE INTRODUCTION	10
1.1	Research Background	10
1.2	Problem Statement	10
1.3	Research Objectives	10
1.4	Research Questions	11
1.5	Scope of The Study	11
1.6	Significance of The Study	11
CHA	APTER TWO LITERATURE REVIEW	12
2.1	Introduction	12
	2.1.1 Islamic Banking (IB)	13
	2.1.2 Conventional Banking (CB)	16
2.2	The Differences between Islamic and Conventional Banki	ng 16
СНА	APTER THREE RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	19
3.1	Introduction	19
3.2	Research Instruments	19

3.3	Research Participants	19
3.4	Data Collection	20
3.5	Data Analysis	20
СНА	APTER FOUR RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	21
4.1	Introduction	21
4.2	Frequency Analysis and Discussion	22
	4.2.1 Demographic Profile	22
	4.2.2 Knowledge Regarding Banking System	23
	4.2.3 Awareness of Islamic and Conventional Banks System	26
	4.2.4 Mean Score	33
4.3	Conclusion	35
СНА	APTER FIVE CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	36
5.1	Introduction	36
5.2	Summary of the Research	37
5.3	Recommendations	38
5.4	Conclusion	38
REF	TERENCES	D 40
APP	PENDICES	42