

Faculty of Administrative Science & Policy Studies Universiti Teknologi MARA

Bachelor of Administrative Science

[Factors Influencing Unemployment Among Fresh Graduates: in Klang Valley, Malaysia]

Abdul Hadi Hanafi Bin Abdul Hamid Wan Nur Nadhira Azreen Binti Wan Mohd Fadli (2019290582) (2019208308)

JULY 2022

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamualaikum w.b.t. and greetings. First and foremost, we would like to thank Allah S.W.T. for His mercy and guidance in completing this final year project. This assignment was entrusted to both of us and thank you Allah for giving us the time and helping ease our journey in completing this assignment before the due date. The success and final outcome of this assignment required a lot of guidance and assistance from many people and we are extremely fortunate to have got this all along with the completion of our assignment work.

We would like to thank the person that provided us with this knowledge in making the proposal and help guide us making this proposal which is our supervisor, Pn Saidah Hamizah Ahmad. We would like to express our gratitude for her hardwork and commitment to continue teaching our class and other classes as well. We really thank you for that and may Allah bless you with all rezq, wealth, health and happiness in life.

This proposal cannot be completed without the effort and cooperation from other friends even though we faced some difficulties in completing this assignment. We also would like to thank both of us for being committed and dedicated to complete the proposal although, there are ups and downs during the completion of this assignment but we managed to finally complete it. Thank you for the teamwork and hard work that was provided during completing this task.

Last but not least, thanks to our families for helping us, supporting us mentally and financially that we needed and advising us all the way throughout this journey. Thank you so much everyone. We are truly grateful.

ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to determine the Factors Influencing Unemployment Among Fresh Graduates in Klang Valley. The factors that had been identified in this research were Education Level, Graduates' Attributes and Job Mismatch. The research objective of this study is to examine the Factors Influencing Unemployment Among Fresh Graduates in Klang Valley. The sampling technique that is used in this study is by using Convenience Sampling and Quantitative Sampling methods. A set of online questionnaires were distributed to 384 respondents and 288 people who answered. The respondents that are mainly targeted for this study are the people of Klang Valley. The researchers used IBM SPSS Statistics 25 to analyze all of the responses to identify the relationship between the factors within the study. Future researchers may add other variables for this study in order to investigate more on the factors that influence unemployment.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

1.0	Introduction	.1
1.1	Research Background	1
1.2	Problem Statement	.2
1.3	Research Questions	.4
1.4	Research Objectives	.4
1.5	Scope of Study	. 5
1.6	Significance of Study	.5
1.7	Definitions of Terms/Concepts	.7
1.8	Summary of Chapter	. 8

CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW & CONEPTUAL FRAMEWORK

Introduction
Dependent Variable
Factors Influence Dependent Variable11
Conceptual Framework17
Hypothesis Development17
Summary of Chapter19

CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHOD

Introduction	20
Research Design	20
Unit of Analysis	20
Sample Size	21
Sampling Technique	
Measurement	23
Data Collection	
Data Analysis	
Summarization of Hypothesis Testing in Tabular Format	
Pilot Study	29
Summary of Chapter	
	Introduction Research Design Unit of Analysis Sample Size Sampling Technique Measurement Data Collection Data Analysis Summarization of Hypothesis Testing in Tabular Format Pilot Study Summary of Chapter

CHAPTER 4: FINDINGS

4.0	Introduction	31

4.1	Demographic Profile	31
4.2	Preliminary Analysis	
4.3	Main Findings	
4.4	Summary of Hypothesis	
4.5	Summary of Chapter	

CHAPTER 5: DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSION

5.0	Introduction	
5.1	Summary of Research Objective	
5.2	Research Recommendations	
5.3	Research Limitations and Future Suggestions	40
5.4	Conclusion	
REF	ERENCES	43
APP	ENDIXES	49