

CELEBRATING  
COMMERCIALISATION  
YEAR 2014

# iiindex 2014

AN INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION ON RESEARCH AND INNOVATION

invention  
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& design  
exposition 2014

INNOVATEUR  
wannabe!  
2014

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UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA  
MALAYSIA

*Bridging  
the valley of death :  
advancing the  
commercialisation  
of research*

RESEARCH BOOK

# iiindex 2014

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innovation  
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**RESEARCH INNOVATION BUSINESS UNIT**  
UiTM-MTDC Technopreneur Centre, Universiti Teknologi MARA  
40450 Shah Alam, Selangor Darul Ehsan, MALAYSIA  
Tel : +603-5544 2747/2748/2750  
Fax : +603-5544 2790

Web : [www.iiindex.com.my](http://www.iiindex.com.my)  
Email : [iiindexuitm@gmail.com](mailto:iiindexuitm@gmail.com)



## FOREWORD

The Honourable Minister of Science, Technology and Innovation (MOSTI) has launched 2014 as Malaysia Commercialisation Year 2014 (MCY2014) with the theme Science Technology and Innovation (STI) for Wealth Creation. In line with this theme, Invention, Innovation, Design & Exposition 2014 (iidex2014) is an annual exposition organized by UiTM and is the ultimate platform to highlight and commercialise new inventions and innovations. Researchers and inventors will exhibit their products which cater to the needs and wants of the community and the country.

The iidex2014 creates a new dimension by fusing two competitive concepts, a competition among innovative products and a competition to invite Innovateur Wannabes to perform live pitching of their products to the audience. The iidex2014 focuses on comprehensive commercialization and creating opportunities for entrepreneurs to carry out R&D as well as to provide avenue to commercialise their products. Through expositions such as iidex2014, MOSTI hopes to inculcate the culture of commercialisation of new technology designed and created by Malaysians.

I wish to congratulate all the participants of the iidex2014 and this is the opportunity for all researchers to show their ideas and exhibits their products and creativity. Apart from showcasing their products, innovators will have the opportunity to provide a window to the industry for business matching during the exposition.

Tan Sri Dato' Sri Sallehuddin Mohamed  
Pro-Chancellor, Universiti Teknologi MARA

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## MOLECULAR RELATIONSHIP AND BIOSYNTHETIC POTENTIAL OF ENDOPHYTIC BACTERIA

Rohani Rahim, Sadia Sultan

Atta-Ur-Rahman Institute for Natural Product Discovery, UiTM Puncak Alam, Selangor.

Email: [rahimrohani89@gmail.com](mailto:rahimrohani89@gmail.com)

*Bacillus* sp. is known to produce numerous types of natural products such as anti fungal, anti viral, anti cancer, anti-inflammation and anti bacteria activities. The secondary metabolites products produced by bacteria are a new source for new drug development. Bacteria living inside the plant tissue without affecting the host are known as endophytic bacteria (Strobel and Daisy, 2003). In this study, *Bacillus* sp. was isolated from tissues of plant collected in every part of the Malaysian region. A study by local researcher stated that the tropical rainforest are diverse in biological and chemical resource and they are the reservoir for medicine and chemical lead which could be candidates for new drug (Jantan, 2004). The varieties of the tropical plants including medicinal could be the host of one or more endophytic bacteria (Strobel and Daisy, 2003). There are no reports about endophytic bacteria isolated from tropical region plants. But, a few studies have been done for the endophytic fungi isolated from Malaysian plants and it is proved that the results are positively encouraging. The fungus isolated from medicinal plant has anti fungal, antibacterial and has the possibility of cancer drug candidates (Ramasamy, 2010). Another study by Hazalin et al., in 2009 showed that the bioactive compound produce by endophytic fungi from rainforest produce cytotoxic ability which are a good potential for anti cancer drug. Since no information is known about endophytic bacteria for Malaysia plants and perhaps this research is the good start for the bacterial endophytes study in this country. Due to the interaction of the bacteria with the plant host, some endophytes are capable of synthesizing their bioactive compounds that can be used by plants and some of them are useful in microbial metabolites research (baby and R.Mimi., 2011). In this study, the bacteria were isolated by Asian University of Medical Science and Technology (AIMST) and they were already identified by amplification of 16s rRNA sequences in polymerase chain reaction (PCR) reaction. Almost 1000 strains of the bacterial were isolated and they are from different bacteria species. But, for research only limited for *Bacillus* sp. collected by AIMST university and only nutrient broth were used. 16s rRNA is a useful tool for bacteria identification (Janda and Abbot, 2007) and classification of bacteria (Kwon et al., 1997 and Propocio et al., 2009), because it function as molecular clock for micro organism (Woese, 1987). The 16s rRNA sequences can be used to resolve the taxonomic relationships of various species, groups stemming from heterogeneity of the genus (Kwon et al., 2007). The sequence results were blast from National Centre for Biotechnology Information (NCBI) gene bank. The aim of the study is to find the molecular relationships of the bacillus species isolated from 16s rRNA sequence. The phylogenetic tree reveals that the isolates of the *Bacillus* sp. were similar although they were isolated from different plant species and geographical regions. Since they are similar, isolates from each species was selected for the secondary metabolites study. To express the metabolites from the bacteria, 30 ml of the nutrient broth with modification of dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO) was used. For the large scale bacteria extraction, 5 litre of nutrient broth were used. The bacteria were incubated for three days and the room temperature was 28 degree Celsius. The liquid-liquid extraction method was used to get the bacterial metabolite extracts. Only ethyl acetate and methanol were used as solvent. The crude extracts were test for antibacterial and anti fungal activity. The positive extract for antimicrobial activity will be elucidated by high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), mass spectrometry (MS), and infra red (IR) analysis.