

Final Year Report
Advanced Diploma In Civil Engineering
School of Engineering
MARA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
Shah Alam

**WAVE RUNUP ON SMOOTH AND ROUGH SLOPE
OF COASTAL STRUCTURES**

BY :

**RUZI MD. ZAIN
NOV. 1993**

· ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

In the name of ALLAH, the most Beneficent and the most Merciful. It is with the deepest sense of gratitude to the Almighty ALLAH that we write this for if not His help and guidance the report would not have been completed as it is today.

In the preparation of this report, we have had to draw upon the active help of a large number of persons. Hence we would like to take this opportunity to thank who in their official or personal capacities have given us many hours of their time and labour, for whom this short acknowledgement cannot express in any adequate way our profound thanks.

We wish to express our sincere gratitude and appreciation to our project supervisor En.Kamaruzaman Wan Yusof, En.Mohd Najib Abdullah our second advisor and En.Mohamad Shani Awalluddin, lecturers of Civil Engineering Department, MARA Institute in Technology for their assistance, guidance and care in the contribution to the completion of this report.

Finally, my sincere thanks also to my parents, the lecturers, technicians and friends who have been directly or indirectly assist in completion of this thesis.

LIST OF CONTENTS

TITLE	
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
NOTATIONS	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER ONE	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Problem Statement	2
1.3 Objectives	2
1.4 Scope of Work	3
CHAPTER TWO: THEORY OF WAVE RUNUP	4
2.1 Basic Hydrodynamics	5
2.2 Dimensional Analysis	6
2.2 Theoretical Approaches	10
CHAPTER THREE: LITERATURE REVIEW	12
3.1 Wave Runup	12
3.2 Wave Runup On Smooth Impermeable Slopes	13
3.3 Wave Runup On Rough Permeable Slopes	16
3.4 Comparison Of Wave Runup On Smooth And Rough Slopes	18

3.5	Shore Protection Manual (SPM) Method	20
3.5.1	Wave runup on smooth and rough slopes and scale effects	20
3.5.2	Reduction Factor	21
CHAPTER FOUR: EXPERIMENTAL STUDY		23
4.1	Experimental Layout	23
4.2	Slope Model	23
4.3	Experimental Procedure	24
CHAPTER FIVE: ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION		26
5.1	Introduction	26
5.1.1	Experimental Formula For Regular Wave Runup On Slopes As Function Of $(\frac{H}{L})$	26
5.2	Analysis and Discussion	27
5.2.1	Comparison Of Wave Runup With Previous Researchers	30
5.2.2	Comparison Of Wave Runup On Smooth And Rough Slopes	30
5.2.3	Influence Of Wave Height, Wave Period And Slope Angle	31
5.2.4	Influence Of Water Depth, Bed Slope And Non-Breaking Waves	32

ABSTRACT

Knowledge of wave runup levels is important for a proper design of the coastal structures especially breakwaters. An overall view of the literature, support the assertion that smooth slopes causes the highest possible runup levels. Test were conducted with regular waves of various incident upon the model testing slope.

Testing was done using a wave flume of 12 m length, 0.3 m wide and 0.4 m depth. The slope ranges from $\cot \alpha = 1.4, 1.9, 3.02, 3.38$ to 5 and the two different condition slope formed as smooth and rough.

Final analysis results in two sets of design formula. One set yields formula's gives the results of various runup levels as function of the surf similarity parameter of smooth slope. The other set presents the various runup levels as function of the surf similarity for rough slope.